Contents

List of Illustrations viii
Foreword by Art Hansen ix
Preface xiii
Acknowledgments xvi

Chapter 1: Introduction: Through an Urban Borehole 1

Chapter 2: Empowered Victims 28

Chapter 3: Bongoland Adventures 72

Chapter 4: Suspicious Lives 117

Chapter 5: Undercover Urbanites 138

Chapter 6: Satan’s City 155

Chapter 7: Conclusion: A Second Refugee Generation 181

Epilogue: The Forgotten People 199
Bibliography 208
Index 217
List of Illustrations

PHOTOGRAPHS
1.1 Downtown 3
2.1 New Glasses 38
3.1 At Home 83
3.2 Kariakoo Scene 97
3.3 The Aquarium 99
3.4 On the Street 101
3.5 Selling Sodas 104

FIGURES
1.1 Aims for 1992 11
3.1 “Wowowo!” 80
3.2 “Dar Is Worst!” 95
4.1 Michael Jackson Finals 132

MAPS
2.1 Map of Burundi 39
2.2 Burundi: The Four Primary Natural Regions 54
2.3 Map of Tanzania 65