

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	vii
<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
1 Introduction <i>Birgit Jentsch and Mark Shucksmith</i>	1
2 Conceptual Framework and Literature Review <i>Mark Shucksmith</i>	8
3 The Changing Rural Context <i>Toivo Muilu, Alana Gilbert, Euan Phimister and Mark Shucksmith</i>	26
4 Methodology <i>Birgit Jentsch</i>	63
5 The Attractiveness of Rural Areas for Young People <i>Elizabeth Auclair and Didier Vanoni</i>	74
6 The Impact of Programmes under the European Employment Guidelines on Young People in Rural Areas <i>Gerhard Dietz and Gerhard Christe</i>	105
7 Rural Youth in Local Community Development: Lessons through Partnership <i>Brian McGrath</i>	127
8 Rural Development Programmes and their Impact on Youth Integration <i>Thomas Dax, Ingrid Machold and Christine Meisinger</i>	151
9 Social Networks, Labour Market and Policy Impact in Santa Marta de Penaguiao <i>Chris Gerry, Patricia António, Carlos Marques, Jose Portela and Vasco Rebelo</i>	186

10	Experience of Rural Youth in the 'Risk Society': Transitions from Education to the Labour Market <i>Birgit Jentsch</i>	236
11	Conclusion <i>Birgit Jentsch and Mark Shucksmith</i>	268
	<i>Bibliography</i>	283
	<i>Appendices</i>	300
	<i>Index</i>	321

List of Tables

1.1	The PaYPiRD Study Areas	5
3.1	Sample Size	45
3.2	Usual or Main Economic Activity (France)	45
3.3	Industry (France)	46
3.4	Full-time or Part-time Employment (France)	46
3.5	Existence of a Second Job (France)	46
3.6	Highest Completed Level of General Education (France)	47
3.7	Previous Employment Status of Unemployed Respondents (France)	47
3.8	Time Since Last Worked (France)	48
3.9	Main Method Used to Find a Job in the Last 4 Weeks (France)	48
3.10	Reason For Seeking Work (France)	49
3.11	Transition Matrix (France)	49
3.12	Average Earnings (France)	50
3.13	Proportion in Low Pay (France)	50
3.14	Usual or Main Economic Activity (Austria)	51
3.15	Industry (Austria)	51
3.16	Full-time or Part-time Employment (Austria)	52
3.17	Existence of Second Job (Austria)	52
3.18	Highest Completed Level of General Education (Austria)	52
3.19	Previous Employment Status of Unemployed Respondents (Austria)	53
3.20	Transition Matrix (Austria)	53
3.21	Usual or Main Economic Activity (Finland)	54
3.22	Industry (Finland)	54
3.23	Full-time or Part-time Employment (Finland)	55
3.24	Existence of Second Job (Finland)	55
3.25	Previous Employment Status of Unemployed Respondents (Finland)	55
3.26	Main Method Used to Find a Job in the Last 4 Weeks (Finland)	56
3.27	Transition Matrix (Finland)	57
3.28	Usual or Main Economic Activity (UK)	57
3.29	Industry (UK)	58
3.30	Full-time or Part-time Employment (UK)	58
3.31	Existence of Second Job (UK)	58
3.32	Highest Completed Level of General Education (UK)	59
3.33	Methods Used to Find a Job in the Last 4 Weeks (UK)	59
3.34	Transition Matrix (UK)	60
3.35	Average Earnings (UK)	60
3.36	Proportion in Low Pay (UK)	61

4.1	Characteristics of the PaYPiRD Study Areas	66
5.1	Positive and Negative Characteristics of Rural Areas	81
9.1	Types of Social Networks used in Seeking and Securing Employment	209
9.2	Importance of Social Networks in Finding Employment: The Seven PaYPiRD Study Areas Compared	225
10.1	Youth Unemployment Rates of EU and Seven Sub-regions in Percentage	258

Appendices

1	Total Unemployment Rates in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	300
2	Young People's (15-24 years) Unemployment Rates in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	301
3	Young Males' (15-24 years) Unemployment Rates in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	302
4	Young Females' (15-24 years) Unemployment Rates in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	303
5	Total (≥ 15 years) Activity Rates in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	304
6	Young People's (15-24 years) Activity Rates in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	305
7	Young Males' (15-24 years) Activity Rates in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	306
8	Young Females' (15-24 years) Activity Rates in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	307
9	Proportion (%) of Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing from Employment in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1988-1995	308
10	Proportion (%) of Manufacturing from Employment in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1988-1995	309
11	Proportion (%) of Services from Employment in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1988-1995	310
12	Indicators on the Structure of Farming in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions	311
13	Purchasing Power Parities per Inhabitant in Percentage of the EU Average in PaYPiRD Partner Countries and some Sub-regions in 1995-1997	312
14	Occupational Category Distribution of Interviewees	313
15	Moray Youthstart Partners	320

List of Figures

2.1	Means Through Which Resources are Allocated in Society	15
3.1	Relative Unemployment in PaYPiRD Countries and some Sub-regions in 1991-1998	37
3.2	Young People's (<25 years) Relative Unemployment in PaYPiRD Countries and Sub-regions, 1991-1998	38
3.3	Summary of Labour Market Indicators on NUTS Level Regions	42
5.1	Factors Influencing Young People's Perception of Rural Areas	80
8.1	Regional Measures Framework	181
8.2	Selected Measures/Projects of Youth Impact in the Study Area Murau	182
8.3	Youth Future Programme's Projects (<i>nex:it</i> , Styria), Regional Distribution NUTS III Level	183
8.4	Youth Future Programme's Projects, Spheres of Action (<i>nex:it</i> , Styria)	183
8.5	Youth Future Projects in Murau	184
8.6	Selected Youth Projects in Styria	185
9.1	The Influence of Social Networks on the Employment Pathway	196
9.2	Employment Outcomes and the Network-market-policy 'Triangle'	197
10.1	Highest Level of Formal Education Attended	241