
Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Preface | vii |
| Introduction | 1 |
| Part I Traditions of social theory | 9 |
| 1 Individualism | 10 |
| 1.1 Postulates of individualism | 10 |
| 1.2 Co-ordination | 15 |
| 1.3 Co-operation | 20 |
| 1.4 Collective action | 27 |
| 1.5 An evaluation of individualism | 31 |
| 2 Functionalism | 37 |
| 2.1 Functionalism and system integration | 37 |
| 2.2 Functionalism as ideology | 44 |
| 2.3 Normative functionalism and the problem of social integration | 48 |
| 2.4 Social norms | 53 |
| 3 Interactionism | 61 |
| 3.1 A Tudor execution | 61 |
| 3.2 Interactionist social theory | 68 |
| 3.3 The problem of collective action revisited | 76 |
| 3.4 Knowledge, interaction and the micro-macro problem | 85 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------|
| 4 Knowledge | 94 |
| 4.1 Knowledge and social order | 94 |
| 4.2 Knowledge and authority | 104 |
| 4.3 Tradition | 111 |
| Coda: myth and reason | 118 |
| Part II Social formations and social processes | 129 |
| 5 Status groups | 130 |
| 5.1 Status groups and economic action | 130 |
| 5.2 Collective action by status groups | 137 |
| 5.3 Status groups in context | 144 |
| 6 Social movements | 151 |
| 6.1 Resource mobilization theory | 151 |
| 6.2 Beyond instrumentality: new social movements | 159 |
| 6.3 Social movements and status groups | 165 |
| 7 Social classes | 172 |
| 7.1 "Class" in social theory | 172 |
| 7.2 Individualism, interactionism and class action | 175 |
| 7.3 Classes, status groups and communities | 182 |
| 7.4 "Class": what use? | 188 |
| 8 Administrative hierarchies | 193 |
| 8.1 The command model | 193 |
| 8.2 Impersonal rules | 201 |
| Coda: <i>en route</i> to the madhouse | 208 |
| Conclusion | 223 |
| Notes | 229 |
| Bibliography | 245 |
| Index | 257 |