

# CONTENTS

---

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	vii
<i>Series Editor's Preface</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<b>1 Poverty, wealth and policy</b>	1
The Poor Law system	3
Poverty and citizenship	9
Matters of definition	16
<b>2 Poverty and wealth: the past</b>	19
Booth and poverty in London	19
Rowntree and poverty in York	33
Wealth and inequality	38
Poverty before the welfare state	52
<b>3 Citizenship, welfare and poverty</b>	61
Social services and liberal citizenship	64
Welfare and social democratic citizenship	69
Poverty in the welfare state	75
Citizenship and relative poverty	78
Measuring poverty	82
<b>4 Poverty and wealth: today</b>	87
Townsend on levels of living	88
Poverty in London	94
Breadline Britain	97
The wealthy	105
<b>5 Poverty and wealth: a comparative view</b>	122
A cross-national sketch	123
Poverty and wealth in Russia	136
<b>6 Citizenship and resources</b>	145
Views of citizenship	145
Citizenship, privilege and deprivation	150

vi *Contents*

Citizenship in modern Britain  
Is there an 'underclass'?

154  
161

*Bibliography*  
*Index*

176  
184

# LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

---

Figure	2.1	Synopsis of the Booth series	21
	2.2	The spatial distribution of poverty, 1886-9	25
	2.3	Rowntree's three concepts of poverty	55
	3.1	The circuit of pensions: a simplified model	75
	3.2	The poverty threshold	83
	3.3	Poverty and resources	85
	5.1	A typology of societies	134
	5.2	The USA and the USSR compared	143
	6.1	Resources and social participation	153
	6.2	Resources and public participation	153
	6.3	Poverty, wealth, and the class structure	174
Table	2.1	The class schema of the Booth survey	22
	2.2	Poverty distribution in London, 1886-9	24
	2.3	Booth's causes of poverty	29
	2.4	The class schema of the Rowntree study	34
	2.5	Property distribution in England and Wales, 1911-38	39
	2.6	Britain's top landowners, 1873	41
	2.7	Income distribution in Britain, 1903	42
	2.8	Class and income, 1903	44
	2.9	Income distribution in Britain, 1910	45
	2.10	Income distribution in Britain, 1920	46
	2.11	Property distribution in Britain, 1903-24	47
	2.12	Social background of top wealth holders, 1924	48
	2.13	Inheritance of property, 1924-5: men	50
	2.14	Poverty distribution in five towns, 1913 and 1924	52
	2.15	Poverty distribution in London, 1929	53
	2.16	Class distribution, 1936 and 1951	56
	2.17	Causes of poverty in classes A and B, 1936	57
	3.1	The effects of welfare and full employment	76
	3.2	Causes of poverty, 1950	77
	4.1	Poverty distribution in Britain, 1968	90
	4.2	Income distribution in Britain, 1968	90
	4.3	Households distribution, 1968	91
	4.4	The population in poverty, 1979 and 1987	92

4.5	Official poverty in London	95
4.6	Socially recognised necessities, 1983	99
4.7	Lack of necessities: the 'top ten'	101
4.8	Multiple deprivation, 1983: % lacking necessities	102
4.9	Poverty distribution in Britain, 1983	104
4.10	Share of top 1% in income before and after tax, 1949-74	106
4.11	Income distribution after tax, 1949-74	106
4.12	Income distribution, 1977-87	107
4.13	Income distribution, 1977 and 1983	107
4.14	Wealth distribution in England and Wales, 1950-73	109
4.15	Trends in wealth inequality, 1966-87	109
4.16	Inheritance by top wealth leavers, 1957-73	111
4.17	The top 400 super rich, 1990	115
4.18	Sources of wealth, 1990	115
5.1	Income before tax in Europe, 1970	123
5.2	Income after tax in Europe, 1970	124
5.3	Income distribution before tax, 1970-77	125
5.4	GNP per capita, 1985	126
5.5	Poverty in the USA, 1965-88	127
5.6	Poverty in the European Community, 1985	130
5.7	Poverty in the European Community: Community basis, 1985	132
5.8	Property distribution before the First World War	133
5.9	International income distribution, 1910-20	133
5.10	Incomes of the top 0.2% of the population in the USA, 1970	143