

# Contents



Acknowledgments vii

Introduction ix

## PART 1 GANGS: NOW AND THEN

1. The Current Gang Problem 3

2. Gangs in the Twentieth Century 28

## PART 2 THE CONTEMPORARY GANG

3. Gang Characteristics 57

4. Black and Chicano Gangs: In and Out of Prison 72

5. Why Gangs Kill: The Sociopath Factor 101

## PART 3 TREATMENT APPROACHES

6. Some Effective Interventions 125

7. The Therapeutic Community Approach to Gangs 148

## PART 4 GANG THEORIES AND TREATMENT

8. Varied Theoretical Viewpoints 169

9. The Violent Gang as a Near-Group 186

10. Joining a Positive Gang: A Plan for Treating Gangsters  
in a Therapeutic Community 206

Notes 223

Index 229