

CONTENTS

<i>List of plates</i>	vii
<i>List of figures</i>	viii
<i>List of tables and boxes</i>	x
<i>List of contributors</i>	xii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
1 INTRODUCTION: POLITICS, SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA <i>Raymond L. Bryant and Michael J. G. Parnwell</i>	1
Part I Context	21
2 FREEDOM TO PLANT: INDONESIA AND THAILAND IN A GLOBALIZING PULP AND PAPER INDUSTRY <i>Larry Lohmann</i>	23
3 ENVIRONMENTAL NGOS AND DIFFERENT POLITICAL CONTEXTS IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA: MALAYSIA, INDONESIA AND VIETNAM <i>Bernard Eccleston and David Potter</i>	49
4 JAPAN AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA'S ENVIRONMENT <i>Owen Cameron</i>	67
Part II Process	95
5 THE SEARCH FOR SUSTAINABLE LIVELIHOODS IN INDONESIAN TRANSMIGRATION SETTLEMENTS <i>Colin Sage</i>	97
6 THE RACE FOR POWER IN LAOS: THE NORDIC CONNECTIONS <i>Ann Danaiya Usher</i>	123

CONTENTS

7	PLENTY IN THE CONTEXT OF SCARCITY: FOREST MANAGEMENT IN LAOS <i>Jonathan Rigg and Randi Jerndal</i>	145
Part III Method		163
8	ENVIRONMENTAL CHANGE IN MALAYSIAN BORNEO: FIRE, DROUGHT AND RAIN <i>Victor T. King</i>	165
9	MAPPING THE ENVIRONMENT IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA: THE USE OF REMOTE SENSING AND GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS <i>Duncan McGregor, Julia McMorro, John Wills, Helen Lawes and Mark Lloyd</i>	190
10	PROBLEMS IN THE MAKING: A CRITIQUE OF VIETNAM'S TROPICAL FORESTRY ACTION PLAN <i>Chris R. Lang</i>	225
Part IV Options		235
11	THE SUSTAINABILITY OF ECOTOURISM IN INDONESIA: FACT AND FICTION <i>Janet Cochrane</i>	237
12	THE BAJAU: FUTURE MARINE PARK MANAGERS IN INDONESIA? <i>Rili Hawari Djohani</i>	260
13	ENVIRONMENTAL DEGRADATION, NON-TIMBER FOREST PRODUCTS AND IBAN COMMUNITIES IN SARAWAK: IMPACT, RESPONSE AND FUTURE PROSPECTS <i>Michael J.G. Parnwell and David M. Taylor</i>	269
14	ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACTERISTICS OF BRUNEI'S TEMBURONG RAINFORESTS AND IMPLICATIONS FOR CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT <i>Alan P. Dykes</i>	301
15	PHILIPPINE COMMUNITY-BASED FOREST MANAGEMENT: OPTIONS FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT <i>Gilbert C. Braganza</i>	311
16	CONCLUSION: TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA? <i>Michael J.G. Parnwell and Raymond L. Bryant</i>	330
	<i>Bibliography</i>	344
	<i>Index</i>	373

PLATES

2.1	Pulp and paper mill, Borneo: the mill has been established next to a commercial forestry scheme in Sipitang, Sabah	27
2.2	Processing kenaf, Roi-et Province, North-East Thailand: kenaf is one of the materials used by the Phoenix Paper Mill	36
3.1	Punan man, Batang Rejang Catchment, Sarawak: the plight of the state's hunter-gatherers became a <i>cause célèbre</i> in the late 1980s	55
6.1	Hydro-power station, North-East Thailand	127
11.1	Ecotourism in Kabupaten Maros, South Sulawesi: this area is famous for its butterflies, many of which are taken home in boxes as souvenirs	257
12.1	'Sea nomads' as a tourist attraction, Phuket, Southern Thailand	262
13.1	Iban longhouse, Ulu Jelalong, Kemena Catchment, Sarawak	281
13.2	Logging operations in the Kemena Catchment, Bintulu, Sarawak: the use of technology has significantly tipped the balance in relations between humans and the natural environment	284
13.3	Raft of tropical hardwood, Batang Rejang, Sarawak	285
13.4	Wood mill near Bintulu town, Sarawak	286
13.5	Iban man making rattan chairs, Kemena Catchment, Sarawak	297

FIGURES

1.1	South-East Asia	3
5.1	Location of case study villages, Lampung Province	103
6.1	Laos, showing main hydro-power locations	124
7.1	Laos	146
7.2	Laos: rainforest resources (by province)	148
8.1	Variations in annual precipitation levels, Bintulu (1915–1991)	179
9.1	Location of digitized map sheets and TM satellite images for Sabah case study	194
9.2	Net change in land use (1970–1989): Lamang, Bilit, Sungai Bole and Mensuli, Sabah	196
9.3	Fate of the land mapped by Sabah Department of Agriculture as 7F forest in 1970	197
9.4	Cocoa converted from forest classes (1970–1989), Mensuli, Sabah	198
9.5	Oil palm converted from forest classes, Mensuli, Sabah	199
9.6	Land use around Opak village, Sabah, 1970	200
9.7	Land use around Opak village, Sabah, 1986	201
9.8	Locations represented in Williams-Hunt collection of aerial photographs	206
9.9	Williams-Hunt collection: North-East Thailand transects	207
9.10	ARC/INFO map of NIC122/7056 (North-East Thailand) (1946)	210
9.11	ARC/INFO map of Phrae area, Thailand, from 1945 aerial photographs	211
9.12	ARC/INFO map of Chiang Mai area, Thailand, from 1944 aerial photographs	212
9.13	Location of Brunei rainforest GIS study	217
10.1	Vietnam: existing and proposed hydro-power projects, August 1995	229
11.1	Change in tourist types over time	246
11.2	Ecotourism locations in Indonesia	250
12.1	Marine National Parks in Indonesia	261

FIGURES

12.2	Field locations	264
13.1	Bintulu Division, Sarawak, showing location of study longhouses	279
14.1	Brunei: Temburong district	302
15.1	The Philippines, showing the municipality of Claveria	321

TABLES AND BOXES

TABLES

2.1	Paper consumption, 1993	24
7.1	Laos: economic and social indicators	147
7.2	The role of forest products in Laos's economy	149
8.1	Drought frequency and intensity in Northern Borneo	176
8.2	Interannual variability at Borneo stations, 1961–1970	176
8.3	Drought months at Bintulu (1915–1991)	178
8.4	Areal extent of different land uses (1980 and 1991)	184
8.5	Principal health problems in the study longhouses, identified at the community level	186
9.1	Williams-Hunt collection inventory	205
9.2	Land use percentages in the six sample areas	209
9.3	Land use percentages for sectors on North-East Thailand flight transect	209
9.4	Brunei rainforest GIS: coverage list	219
11.1	Tourism receipts in selected ecotourism destinations	241
11.2	Typology of ecotourists	247
13.1	Summary characteristics of the study communities	280
13.2	Perceptions of environmental conditions in the vicinity of the longhouse	283
13.3	Summary of the main forest products used by the study longhouse communities	288
13.4	Frequency of hunting, fishing and collecting activities in the study longhouses (n = 222)	291
13.5	Perceptions of change in relationship with other <i>Bilek</i> -families in connection with access to natural forest products (n = 222)	294
13.6	Sarawak: unprocessed rattan exports, by value (M\$) 1979–1989, and rattan exports as a percentage of total exports of NTFPs, 1985–1989	298
13.7	Value of rattan furniture exported from Malaysia, 1980–1990 (M\$)	299

LIST OF TABLES AND BOXES

BOXES

7.1	Population groups: division by decree	153
7.2	An estimate of the cost of inaction	158