CONTENTS

	List of tables	1X
	Preface	xi
1	THE THIRD SOCIAL REVOLUTION	1
	The Neolithic Revolution	2
	The Industrial Revolution	3
	The post-Industrial Revolution	6
	The major trends of professional society	8
	The great arch	20
2	THE UNITED STATES: A FREE MARKET FOR	
	CORPORATIONS	28
	Freedom for whom?	28
	The corporate–federal complex	31
	The dangers of inequality	34
	Structural change and the export of jobs	36
	The threat of decline	40
	Corporate neo-feudalism	42
	The irresponsible elite	47
3	BRITAIN: KEYSTONE OF THE ARCH	49
Ū	The myopia of cliometrics	50
	Lost leadership in the Third Revolution	51
	The debate about economic decline	58
	The social causes of economic decline	62
	The perils of minority government	65
4	FRANCE: A PLANNED MERITOCRACY	77
	A skewed meritocracy	78
	L'état, c'est nous	84
	The service revolution	88
	The second sex	90
	The incorporation of big business	92
	Over-regulation and corruption	95

CONTENTS

5	GERMANY: TWO VERSIONS OF PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY The burden of the past Towards professional meritocracies The survival of patriarchy The legacy of the German state Higher education and social mobility German industry: voluntary versus compulsory cooperation A comparison of elites	100 100 104 108 109 112 114 119
6	SOVIET RUSSIA: GULLIVER'S GIANT A qualitative change in the meritocracy The reasons for perestroika The privileged Marxist elite Self-destruction by corruption The final collapse	123 124 128 131 134 143
7	JAPAN: A FLOATING WORLD The changing role of the bureaucracy Managed capitalism and the economic miracle Individualism in the arms of collectivism Japan in the global economy The price of success: the quality of life The outsiders: fringe workers, women, and the minorities 'Money politics' and the nemesis of corruption An ideal professional society?	147 149 156 160 165 166 167 170
8)	TOWARDS A GLOBAL PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY Diversity among professional societies Global professional society The contradictions of free-market theory The origins of Anglo-American individualism Widening Anglo-American inequality Does it matter? A global ray of hope	177 177 184 187 190 192 195 196
	EPILOGUE: WHAT IS TO BE DONE? The continental European answer The East Asian answer Anglo-Saxon attitudes A new structure of rewards	202 205 207 209 212
	Notes Select bibliography Index	219 234 246

TABLES

1.1	Real national income per capita lin 1982-84 US dollars	9
1.2	Percentage distribution of employment	10
1.3	Social origins of politicians by party	12
1.4	Social origins of civil servants and parliamentarians by	
1.4	father's occupation	12
1.5	Social origins of top business men by father's occupation	13
1.6	Percentage of women in the labour force	13
1.7	(a) Women students in higher education	14
1.,	(b) Women teachers in higher education	14
1.8	Growth of government expenditure	14
1.9	Public employment as a percentage of the total workforce	15
1.10	Government provision of primary incomes: wages, salaries,	
1.10	and transfer payments	15
1 11	Public expenditure on social security, social services, health,	
1.11	and education as a percentage of GDP	16
1 12	Social security transfers as a percentage of GDP	16
1.12	Age participation ratio of students in higher education	17
1.13	Adult population with a post-secondary degree	17
1.14	Adult population with a posi-secondary degree	