CONTENTS

List of figures ix
List of tables x
Preface xi
Acknowledgements xvi

Part I Past and contemporary contexts

1 RECOGNISING LOCAL DIFFERENCE IN NORTH OF ENGLAND CITIES: THE 'STRUCTURE OF FEELING' IN MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD 3
	Introduction 3
	Locality: Raymond Williams and the 'structure of feeling' 5
	The global unimportance of locality: Lash and Urry and international political economy 6
	Locality: television and a global sense of place 9
	Local allegiance and population loss in the North of England 12
	Theorising space, sensing place 13
	The question of 'the quality of life' 15
	Deconstructing 'Manchester' and 'Sheffield' 16
	All in this together: the common fate of the North of England 17
	Making a right mess of the town 18
	Material landscapes of the industrial North 19
	Different folks 23
	The measurement of local difference 24
	Popular common sense on local difference: Manchester and Sheffield 27
	Signifying local identity 29
	Local class structures and urban competition 30

2 DIRTY OLD TOWNS: THE PRE-INDUSTRIAL AND INDUSTRIAL HISTORIES OF MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD 34
Sheffield 36
Manchester 45
3 'THIS RUDDY RECESSION': POST-FORDISM IN MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The local crisis of the Greater Manchester regional economy</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The catastrophic decline of Sheffield’s industrial district</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commonality and difference</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manchester: revival in the 1990s</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The world that was lost: everyday life in the urban North</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part II Getting to work and getting about: a realist sociology of everyday life in the North

Introduction                                                        91

4 GOING TO WORK: THE DAILY STRUGGLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Getting about</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Different locales, different provisions</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5 SHOP 'TIL YOU DROP: THE 'NICE SHOPS' AND THE MARKETS IN MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shopping in the North: past memories and present context</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shopping in Manchester: physical form and symbolic boundaries</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shopping in Sheffield: physical form and symbolic boundaries</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'I've got my route': Northern shoppers in Manchester and Sheffield</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'You get two cups of tea there, for the price of one'</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The department store and 'the crisis of the city centre'</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In search of the big breakfast: retired men in the Northern city</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disabled people and the shopping round</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mall life in the North of England: Meadowhall</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shopping to survive in Sheffield</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The local shopping of the poor</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out-of-town shopping: race, city, country</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The markets</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Getting in the rations': social inequality and discount supermarkets</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flâneurs in the High Street</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concluding thoughts</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part III It takes all folks: different publics in Manchester and Sheffield

6 ON OUR UPPERS: POVERTY AND HOMELESSNESS IN MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The poverty of England and Wales, Manchester and Sheffield in the mid-1990s</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'There but for fortune': fear of falling in the North of England</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharing the city with the poor: Manchester and Sheffield in the 1990s</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental maps, maps of poverty and urban spectatorship</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The material character of urban space in the North of England</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concluding thoughts way</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## CONTENTS

7 ‘OUT ON THE TOWN’: MANCHESTER’S GAY VILLAGE 180  
*The history of Manchester’s Gay Village* 182  
*Urban space and sexual preference* 186  
*The Gay Village in the larger Manchester* 190

8 ‘WHITE CITY’: ETHNICITY AND RACIAL DIFFERENCE IN MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD 198  
*Immigrants in the industrial North* 198  
*Moss Side: in Manchester, in the North and in England* 205  
*Our research sites* 210  
*Setting up the discussions* 211  
*Shopping around* 213  
*Time out* 215  
*Having ‘a place’ in white Northern cities* 218  
*Fears of the white city* 220  
*Avoidance in the white city* 221

9 MEN’S TOWNS: WOMEN’S ADAPTIVE STRATEGIES IN MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD 225  
*A woman’s city?* 229  
*Gendered perceptions of urban change and decline* 232  
*Pursuit of personal safety by the women of Manchester and Sheffield: problems and contradictions* 235  
*Adaptive feminism in the de-industrialised North* 238

10 PENSIONED OFF: THE SENIOR CITIZENS OF MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD 242  
*Prisoners of space?* 250

11 THE URBAN OTHER: CHILDREN AND YOUNG MEN IN PUBLIC SPACE IN MANCHESTER AND SHEFFIELD 262  
*Nowhere to go* 265  
*Teenage culture in the North of England in the mid-1990s* 268  
*‘Madchester’: the cultural industry in Manchester in the 1980s/1990s* 272  
*The survival culture* 273  
*Young people and local anxiety* 275  
*Young people’s daily and nightly struggle for ‘the city’* 279

### Part IV Conclusion

12 CONTESTED VISIONS OF THE CITY AND DIFFERENT LIFE PROJECTS IN THE DE-INDUSTRIALISED NORTH 289  
*Residualisation: the ‘estates’* 290  
*‘Housing choice’ in post-industrial Manchester and Sheffield* 292  
*Manchester’s and Sheffield’s ‘prospects’: a reprise* 300  
*Local economic prospects and local crime* 306
A final word: North of England cities and the direction of social and urban theory 312

Notes 315
Bibliography 358
Name Index 377
Place Index 382
Subject Index 387
FIGURES

1.1 Very old towns: cotton mills of Manchester and the North West 21

3.1 Attempted rescues of the city centre: the Orchard Square shopping arcade, Sheffield 72

3.2 Memorial to modern industry: the Trafford Park mural 78

3.3 Industrial nostalgia and hegemonic masculinity: Sheffield steelworker wall mural (1986) Castle Street, Sheffield 78

4.1 Landscape of fear: interior, the Arndale Bus Station, Manchester 111

5.1 The department store as local icon: Kendals, Deansgate, Manchester 134

5.2 The department store as local icon: Cole Brothers, Sheffield 134

5.3 The local shopping of the poor: Asian corner store, Cheetham Hill, Manchester 148

5.4 Poor people’s street markets in the 1990s: The Moor, Sheffield, August 1995 153

8.1 White City: Market Street, Manchester, August 1995 204

9.1 Landscape of fear: urban underpass, Sheffield, August 1995 229

11.1 The urban other: street beggars, Manchester, July 1995 263

12.1 Young professionals ‘downtown’: a lunchtime exchange, Manchester, August 1995 293
TABLES

1.1 Worst areas for recorded car crime (1991) 25
1.2 Rate of recorded car crime in five selected police forces in the North of England (1991) 25
1.3 Crime rates of the Cities of Manchester and Sheffield (selected years 1975–90) 26
1.4 Annual rate of increase in reported crime, Manchester and Sheffield (selected years 1975–91) 26
1.5 Population and area of major English cities (1961) 27
2.1 Population of the City of Sheffield (1801–1901) 39
3.1 The structure of employment, Greater Manchester (1981–9) 62
3.2 Employment in the Sheffield steel industry (selected years 1971–93) 64
3.3 The top ten largest employers in Sheffield (1993) 68
5.1 A taxonomy of shopping in the North of England 159
6.1 Unemployment by region (November 1979 and 1980) 165
8.1 Ethnic groups of residents: Greater Manchester, the City of Manchester and Sheffield (1991) 201