

Contents

List of Figures	vii
Preface	ix
1 Images of Stratification	1
Pre-modern hierarchies: the language of status	6
Modernity and the language of class	10
A post-modern discourse of stratification?	15
2 From Max Weber: a Framework	20
Stratification and domination	22
Class situations and social classes	25
Status situations and social estates	30
Class, status and party	38
Command situations and social blocs	40
Conclusion	45
3 Class, Property and Market	48
Marx and Marxism	50
The <i>Manifesto</i> model	53
Possession, class and consciousness	62
Economic foundations of capitalist class relations	77
The case of the capitalist class	82

4	Status, Community and Prestige	93
	Values, norms and positions	95
	Functionalism, Parsons and the status model	100
	Warner and the American case	110
	Paramount values and national status	117
5	Command, Authority and Elites	127
	Mosca and the political elite	131
	Pareto and the governing elite	139
	Bureaucracy, technique and the managerial elite	146
	Djilas, Voslensky and the communist case	152
6	Property, Authority and Class Relations	158
	Dahrendorf: authority embraced	159
	Wright: authority denied, and reinstated	172
7	Structures of Social Stratification	187
	Stratification and power situations	191
	Mapping power situations	195
	Mapping social strata	204
	Comparing stratification systems	217
8	The Question of the Working Class	226
	Notes	246
	References	259
	Index	279

Figures

Figure 1	Social classes and social estates	34
Figure 2	Social classes, social estates and social blocs	42
Figure 3	A typology of class situations	72
Figure 4	A translation of normative functionalist terminology	95
Figure 5	Warner's social class schema	113
Figure 6	Caste and class in America	116
Figure 7	Stratification in the Chicago ghetto	117
Figure 8	Mosca on elite recruitment	138
Figure 9	Pareto's model of the governing elite	143
Figure 10	Social classes in Germany, 1965	171
Figure 11	Wright's initial four-class schema	178
Figure 12	Contradictory class locations	181
Figure 13	Wright's later class schema	182
Figure 14	Class locations in the United States and Britain, 1980	183
Figure 15	Goldthorpe's eight social classes	212
Figure 16	Social mobility in Britain, 1972	214