## CONTENTS

	Acknowledgments	ix
	Preface	xii
PA I	RT I: METATHEORY: GROUNDING METHOD	
1.	Introduction: What Is Critical Theory?	3
	Why Social Science?	3
	Critical Theory as a Human Science	3
	The Origins of Critical Theory	13
	Contemporary Critical Theory	16
	Critical Theory Now	21
	Critiques of Critical Theory	26
	An Agenda	30
2.	Foundations of Metatheory:	
	Between Subjectivism and Objectivism	35
	Approaching Methodology	37
	Orienting Definitions	40
	Basic Concepts of Metatheory	42
	The Subjectivist-Objectivist Polarization in	
	Metatheory	53
	Three Approaches to Metatheory	
	and Methodology	56
	Conclusion	60
3.	Postempiricist Critiques of Positivism	
	and Empiricism	62
	Why the Critique of Positivism?	62
	Positivist Philosophies of Science	65
	Positivism in the Social Sciences	69

12.	Critical Social Science and Society:	
	Theory and Practice	302
	Models of Social Science	• -
	Redefining Counterhegemony	305
	and the Public Sphere	212
	Intellectuals and Practice:	313
	Contexts of Critical Research	315
	Conclusion: Beyond Fragmentation?	320
	References	200
	71.	322
	Index	350
	About the Authors	
		381

Postempiricism and the Rise	
of Antifoundationalism	72
Postempiricist Alternatives	76
The Critical Realist Theory of Science	70 77
Conclusion: Rethinking Reason	77 79
PART II: CRITICAL THEORY	
AS A RESEARCH PROGRAM	
4. Early Critical Theory as a Research	
Program: A Historical Introduction	85
From Western Marxism to Critical Theory	85
The Hermeneutic-Dialectical Tradition	92
Interdisciplinary Materialism	/-
as a Research Program	98
An Emergent Alternative Research Program	106
The Decline of a Research Program:	
The Dialectic of Enlightenment	108
Conclusion: Beyond the Crisis	110
5. Postempiricist Metatheory and the Human	
Sciences: Interim Developments	112
The Weberian Challenge	113
Action Theories	115
The (Post)Structuralist Revolution(s)	116 121
French Social Theory	
Critical Realism and the Social Sciences	132 136
Conclusion	138
6 The Materian Co. L. 1	130
6. The Metatheory of Critical Theory:	
Beyond Objectivism and Relativism	141
Rethinking Critical Theory	141
Knowledge Interests: Quasi Transcendentalism	145
Theory of Communicative Action: Reconstructive Sciences	
Transcending the Subject-Object Split	150
Conclusion	153
7 Comtany	164
7. Contemporary Critical Theory as a	
Research Program: Giddens and Habermas Weak and Strong Research Programs	169
for Critical Theory	170

Giddens: A Critique of Historical Materialism	174
Habermas: A Reconstruction	
of Historical Materialism	183
Complementary Critical Research Traditions	190
Conclusion	193
PART III: CRITICAL THEORY AND	
EMPIRICAL RESEARCH	
8. Deconstructing the Conventional	
Discourse of Methodology: Quantitative	
Versus Qualitative Methods	199
The Conventional Methods Discourse	201
Critique of the Discourse	207
Disciplinary Interests and Two	207
Research Logics	211
A Taxonomy of Social Research Strategies	215
The Investigative Concerns of Critical Theory	218
Conclusion	222
9. Non-Empirical Methods: Reflexive	
Procedures	226
Logic as Rhetoric	228 228
Positivist Research and Non-Empirical Method	
Critical Theory and Non-Empirical Methods	
Is There a Dialectical Method?	235
	240
Conclusion	240 244
Conclusion  10. Empirical Procedures in Critical Research	244 248
Conclusion	244 248
Conclusion  10. Empirical Procedures in Critical Research	244 248
Conclusion  10. Empirical Procedures in Critical Research Explanation and Interpretation in Social Science	244 a 248 ce 248
Conclusion  10. Empirical Procedures in Critical Research Explanation and Interpretation in Social Science Intensive Research Designs	244 248 2248 220
Conclusion  10. Empirical Procedures in Critical Research Explanation and Interpretation in Social Science Intensive Research Designs Narrative and Discourse Analysis	244 248 228 229 250 258
Conclusion  10. Empirical Procedures in Critical Research Explanation and Interpretation in Social Science Intensive Research Designs Narrative and Discourse Analysis Conclusion	244 248 228 250 258 266
Conclusion  10. Empirical Procedures in Critical Research Explanation and Interpretation in Social Science Intensive Research Designs Narrative and Discourse Analysis Conclusion  11. Contexts of Critical Empirical Research	244 248 228 250 258 266 273
Conclusion  10. Empirical Procedures in Critical Research Explanation and Interpretation in Social Science Intensive Research Designs Narrative and Discourse Analysis Conclusion  11. Contexts of Critical Empirical Research State and Economy	244 248 228 250 258 266 273 281