Contents

Illustrations xi
Preface xiii

1. Why Animal Rights? 1
2. Historical Roots 23
3. Many Hands on Many Oars: Organizations, Tactics, and Politics 72
4. Issues and Campaigns of the 1980s 108
5. The Dialogue and the Dance: The Opposition 153
7. Other Voices: Environmentalism, Ecofeminism, and Animal Liberation 235
8. Whither Animal Rights? 257

Notes and References 283
Selected Bibliography 295
Index 301
Illustrations

Downed cow at stockyards  2
Calf confined to veal crate  8
Caged laying hens  9
Sow confined to barred stall  12
Rabbit after a Draize eye test  18
The Battersea Park brown dog statue  43
Henry Bergh, ASPCA founder  44
Caroline Earle White, American Antivivisection Society founder  46
Activist Henry Spira  59
Protesters at the Museum of Natural History  60
Alex Pacheco, co-founder of People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals  77
Ingrid Newkirk, co-founder of People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals  78
Cleveland Amory, founder of the Fund for Animals  88
Last Chance for Animals protesters at the Los Angeles Zoo  96
Dog liberated by Animal Liberation Front raider  99
Illustrations

Alex Hershaft, president of the Farm Animal Reform Movement 123
Gene and Lorrie Bauston, founders of Farm Sanctuary 124
Shelter dog being taken to a medical laboratory 142
Philosopher Peter Singer 180
Philosopher Tom Regan 194
Civil disobedience at the University of California at Santa Barbara 272