

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
I: Introduction	3
Implementation	5
Implementation Theory Development	6
Theory Testing	8
Tools for Policy Practitioners	9
Organization of the Study	10
Notes	13
II: Implementing Policy	15
Introduction	15
Stage One: Case Studies	15
Stage Two: Analytical Frameworks	16
Stage Three: Model Testing	20
Stage Four: Synthesis and Reformulation	21
Agenda for the Future	21
An Analytical Perspective	22
III: Environmental Regulation	25
Introduction	25
Evolution of Water Resource Goals in the U.S.	25
Federal Regulatory Policy: Some Examples	27
Environmental Negotiation	31
Notes	35
IV: The Legal Institutional Analysis Model	37
Introduction	37
Theoretical Underpinnings	37

Incrementalism	39
Organizational Process	41
Group Psychology	42
Organizational Role	44
Role Patterns	51
Bureaucratic Politics	51
Organizational Power	53
Summary: LIAM Assumptions	55
The Model: Introduction	55
Phase I: Survey of Authorities	56
Phase II: Organizational Role	57
Phase III: Power Analysis	62
Phase IV: Behavior Analysis	64
General Strategies	73
Summary	73
Notes	75

V: Testing the Model 77

Research Design	77
Phase I	77
Phase II	79
Phase III	79
Methods Utilized	79
Introduction	79
Reliability of the Questionnaire	80
Validity: the Questionnaire and the Model	82
Summary	86
Notes	89

VI: Examining the Results 91

Introduction	91
Data Collection: Phases I, II, and III	91
Reliability of the Questionnaire	92
Validity	114
Summary	132
Notes	133

VII: Summary and Conclusions 135

Introduction	135
Reliability	137
Content Validity	138
Empirical Validity	139
Construct Validity: Group Differentiation	140

Construct Validity: Hypothesized Relationships	141
Cross-Validity	141
Theoretical Implications	142
Practical Implications	143
Agenda for the Future	145

Appendices	147
Reference List	195