## Contents

Li.	st of tables	page	vii
Pr	eface		ix
Note on Norwegian place names		xv	$\mathbf{x}\mathbf{v}$
	ap of provinces and dioceses of Norway, c. 1865		xvi
1	Introduction		1
2	Clerical generations, educational role systems, and lay		
	religiosity, 1740–1840		12
3	Organizational indicators of religious differentiation in		
_	Norwegian society, 1850-1891		34
4	Elite literacy and styles of religious expression		60
5	Mass educational experience and styles of religious expression		75
6	Religious diversity and the ambiguity of secularity		104
Notes			123
Bibliography			137
Index			145

## Tables

2.1	National aggregate ratios of clergy and teachers to total	1.0
	population and each other, 1815–1845	e 16
3.1	Inner-mission locals affiliated with or contributing to	
	Lutherstiftelsen by time period of establishment, diocese, and	
	province 1853-1891	38
3.2	Rural/urban distribution of dissenter population by diocese and	
	province in 1891	46
3 3	Diocesan distribution of dissenters and Luther Foundation	
	offliotes as related to aggregate population and urbanization	47
34	Relative magnitude of five census dissenter categories within three	
	regions compared with each other and the national distribution	51
4 1	Growth and differentiation of Norwegian periodical literature by	
	subject-matter categories, 1861–1900	66
42	Social-strata origins of the Norwegian clergy, 1801–1910	70
5.1	Common school teachers in 1837 and 1853	77
5.2	Provincial variations in the tempo of educational development	
٠	as indicated by percentage of pupils attending fixed-school	
	locations in 1861 1873 and 1891	78
5.3	Educational labor force development (1861–1873), as indicated	
0.5	by teacher certification, length of service, and mode of payment,	
	by province	80
5.4	Aggregate migration from Norway for selected periods, 1836–1900	84
5.5	Estimates of rural labor force dependency, 1801–1843	05
5.6	Occupational combinations in the rural labor force, 1870	86
5.7	Demiliar occupations of Luther Foundation Bible	
	Messengers 1868–1891, by diocese and province of birthplace	93
5.8	Selected attributes of school conditions in the deaneries of	
2.0	Hedmark and Vest-Agder as of 1861	102
	··································	