

## CONTENTS

List of Tables	8
Acknowledgements	10
Preface	13
Introduction	15
1 Philosophical Issues	17
2 Methodological Issues	31
3 The Quality of Life in Cancer	75
4 The Quality of Life in AIDS	114
5 The Quality of Life in Cardiovascular Disease	126
6 The Quality of Life in Arthritis	143
7 The Quality of Life in the Elderly	162
8 The Quality of Dying	186
9 The Health Economist's View of Quality of Life	204
Summary and Conclusion	221
Appendix: Addresses for obtaining tests protected by copyright	223
Glossary of medical terms used in text	225
Index	229

## LIST OF TABLES

1	Quality of Life	20
2	Things to consider when choosing a test	40
3	The Karnofsky Performance Index	45
4	World Health Organisation Performance Status	47
5	Some definitions and grades for the Katz Index of Activities of Daily Living	48
6	Spitzer's Quality of Life Index	50
7	Some Items from the LASA (Priestman & Baum)	51
8	Part of Selby's LASA	53
9	McGill Pain Questionnaire	54
10	Items from Manitoba Cancer Treatment and Research Foundation Functional Living Index: Cancer (FLIC)	56
11a	Nottingham Health Profile (Part 1)	58
11b	Nottingham Health Profile (Part 2)	59
12	General Health Questionnaire	60
13	Items in the Rotterdam Symptom Checklist (RSCL)	62
14	Some items from Section VI of PAIS	64
15	Some items from Sickness Impact Profile (SIP)	66
16	Part of Profile of Mood States (POMS)	68
17	HAD Scale	69
18	Cancer Survival Statistics	76
19	Psychosocial problems of cancer patients	77
20	The EORTC Lung Cancer Module	97
21	Psychological outcome of mastectomy v. breast conservation	101 102 103
22	Quality of Life after Stroke	135
23	Threats to Quality of Life in Arthritis	147

24	A typical arthritis self-assessment test	148
25	Arthritis Impact Measurement Scale (AIMS)	151
26	Functional Status Index	152
27	Items from Health Assessment Questionnaire (HAQ)	153
28	Clifton Assessment Procedures for the Elderly (CAPE)	163
29	Assessment areas in the CARE	165
30	People of pensionable age living in Great Britain (1981)	174
31a	Income of elderly people	175
31b	How this money is spent	176
32	Primary symptoms found in terminal illness	194
33	QALY Language	205
34	Time trade-off for a chronic health state preferable to death	208
35	Classification of states of illness	212
36	Rosser's Valuation Matrix	213
37	The subjects interviewed to rank states of illness	214
38	Cost/QALY data adapted from Gudex (1987)	218