

CONTENTS

PART I. INTRODUCTION

Chapter 1

Research in Child Abuse and Neglect: Current Status and an Agenda for the Future	3
--	---

Robert T. Ammerman and Michel Hersen

Introduction	3
The Problem of Definition	6
Consequences of Maltreatment	8
The Search for Risk Factors	10
Treatment and Prevention	14
Summary	16
References	16

PART II. GENERAL ISSUES

Chapter 2

The Epidemiology of Child Maltreatment	23
--	----

Raymond H. Starr, Jr., Howard Dubowitz, and Beverly A. Bush

Introduction	23
Basic Epidemiological Concepts	24

The Definition of Child Maltreatment	24
Physical Abuse	25
Physical Neglect	26
Psychological Abuse and Psychological Neglect	26
Sexual Abuse	27
Summary	27
The Incidence and Prevalence of Child Maltreatment	28
Analyses of Reported Maltreatment	28
The National Incidence Surveys	34
Surveys of the General Public	38
Summary and Implications	47
References	50

Chapter 3

Trends in Legislation and Case Law on Child Abuse and Neglect	55
--	----

Randy K. Otto and Gary B. Melton

Introduction	55
Justification for State Intervention	56
<i>Parens Patriae</i> Power	56
Orientation and Scope of Intervention	56
Criminal and Civil Adjudication of Child Abuse and Neglect	59
Legislative Responses	63
The First Wave of Legislation: Child Abuse Reporting Statutes	63
Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act of 1974	66
Other Federal Legislation	68
Children's Trust Funds	69
Procedural and Evidentiary Reforms Related to Adjudication ...	70
The Impact of Testifying upon Child Witnesses	71
Children's Competency to Testify	72
Hearsay Exceptions	73
Closed Courtrooms	74
Special Courtroom Procedures	75
Psychological Testimony about Abuser and Victim Profiles ...	76
Discussion	77
Summary	78
References	78

Chapter 4

Research Directions Related to Child Abuse and Neglect 85

Roy C. Herrenkohl

Introduction	85
Research Issues	86
Incidence and Prevalence of Abuse and Neglect	86
Research Directions	87
X Causes of Abuse and Neglect	89
Research Directions	92
Consequences of Abuse and Neglect	92
Physical Abuse	93
X Emotional Abuse	94
Sexual Abuse	94
Child Neglect	94
Research Directions	95
Treatment of Abuse and Neglect	96
Research Directions	98
Prevention of Abuse and Neglect	100
Research Directions	100
Research Results and Policy Considerations	101
Intergenerational Transmission	101
Antisocial Behavior	101
Adoption	102
Family Dissolution	102
Summary	104
References	105

Chapter 5

Social and Emotional Consequences of Child Maltreatment . . 109

Lise M. Youngblade and Jay Belsky

Introduction	109
Issues in the Study of Child Abuse and Neglect	111
Overview	114
Social and Emotional Consequences during Infancy and Toddlerhood	114
Toddler-Peer Relations	121
Social and Emotional Consequences during Childhood	126
Family Interaction in Maltreating Households	127

Behavioral Functioning of Maltreated Children	128
Social and Emotional Consequences during Adolescence and Adulthood	134
Consequences in Adolescence	134
Intergenerational Transmission	135
Summary	138
References	140

PART III. RISK FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Chapter 6

Sociological and Ecological Factors	149
---	-----

Joan I. Vondra

Introduction	149
The Multiple Determinants of Parenting	151
A Model of Influences	151
Factors within the Family	151
Childrearing History	151
Adult Psychological Resources	154
The Marital Relationship	155
Child Characteristics	158
Factors Outside the Family	160
Social Network Support	160
Socioeconomic Considerations	161
The Sociocultural Milieu	162
Summary	163
References	164

Chapter 7

Parental Psychopathology and High-Risk Children	171
---	-----

David C. Factor and David A. Wolfe

Introduction	171
Child-Rearing Patterns and Their Suspected Influence on Child Development	172
Parental Disorders and Child Adjustment: An Overview of the Literature	174
Parental Immaturity	175
Parental Criminality	176

Chronic Parental Illness and Family Functioning	176
Children of Parents with Psychiatric Illnesses	177
Parental Depression and Its Influence on Child Development ..	180
Behavioral Problems among Children of Depressed Parents ..	182
Cognitive and Affective Disturbances among Children of Depressed Parents	184
Parent/Child Interactions in Families with a Depressed Parent	186
Parental Psychopathology and Child Maltreatment	191
Summary	193
References	195

Chapter 8

Predisposing Child Factors	199
----------------------------------	-----

Robert T. Ammerman

Introduction	199
Conceptual Models of Child Abuse and Neglect	200
Comments	202
Early Childhood Risk Factors	203
Comments	207
Coercive Interactions in the Development and Maintenance of Abuse	208
Comments	210
Handicap as a Risk Factor for Maltreatment	211
Incidence of Maltreatment in Handicapped Populations	213
Comments	215
Summary	215
References	217

PART IV. PREVENTION AND TREATMENT

Chapter 9

Prevention Programs	225
---------------------------	-----

Maxine R. Newman and John R. Lutzker

Introduction	225
Prevention Levels	226
Tertiary Prevention	226

Secondary Prevention	227
Primary Prevention	228
Historical Overview	229
Child Abuse before the Battered Child Syndrome	229
The Battered Child Syndrome	230
After Kempe	231
Prevention in Child Abuse and Neglect	231
Prevention Programs	238
Recommendations	242
Summary	244
References	244

Chapter 10

Treating the Abused Child	249
---------------------------------	-----

Anthony P. Mannarino and Judith A. Cohen

Introduction	249
Definitional and Methodological Issues	250
Definitional Problems	250
Methodological Problems	251
Treating the Physically Abused Child	251
Review of Treatment Studies of Child Victims	252
New Directions in the Clinical Treatment of Abuse Victims ..	254
Treating the Sexually Abused Child	256
General Considerations	256
Review of Treatment Studies of Child Victims	258
New Directions in the Treatment of Sexually Abused Children	264
Summary	265
References	266

Chapter 11

Treating the Child Abuser	269
---------------------------------	-----

Jeffrey A. Kelly

Introduction	269
Multifactorial Models of Child Abuse: Implications for Treatment	270
Interventions to Improve Parenting Skills	271
Parenting Skills Interventions with Individual Clinical Cases	272
Group Comparison Studies of Parent-Training Interventions	274

Interventions That Address Parent Coping	276
Research Critique	280
Research Needs on Multifactorial Treatments	282
Treatment for Special Abuser Populations	283
Summary	283
References	284

PART V. CONCLUSIONS

Chapter 12

Future Directions	291
-------------------------	-----

James Garbarino

Introduction	291
Expanding Definitions	292
Polarization of Family Experiences	293
Proliferating Linkage	294
Community Responsibility for Children	295
Psychological Maltreatment	297
Summary	297
References	297

Author Index	299
Subject Index	311