

Contents

<i>List of plates</i>	ix
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
<i>Introduction</i>	1
1. Understanding rural development	7
Meanings of development	7
Creating development	14
2. Explaining social change	22
Key concepts	23
Optimism: modernisation approaches	26
Pessimism: structural approaches	29
Realism: analysing specific variations	32
3. Using social anthropology	35
Anthropology and planned change	35
Applied anthropology: the practitioners	42
Using anthropology	45
4. Implementing rural development	49
Rural development policy and process	50
The significance of agriculture	52
Human data needs: rural extension	54
Irrigation management	63
Pest management	65
5. Woman's place: equal participants	68
The impact of development upon rural women	69
Rural women's contributions	73
Rural women and development impacts	75
Learning about rural women	79
Ways forward	82

6. Health for all?	85
Health care: problems and responses	85
Community health strategies	88
Community health: data needs	93
7. Learning by practical appraisal	102
Methodological issues in problem-oriented research	104
Anthropology and the problem of methodology	106
Rapid rural appraisal	108
Participant observation	123
8. Conclusions	128
Anthropology: contributions and failures	128
Future research directions	130
New forms of social action	132
Building professional identity	132
Appendices	
1. Significant dates in the history of national development planning, 1601–1980	134
2. Villagers' list of activities to solve identified health problems	141
<i>References</i>	144
<i>Index</i>	155