Contents

	List of tables	2
	List of figures	х
	Acknowledgements	хi
	Preface	xii
1	Introduction	1
	Measuring the geography of development	1
	The argument	3
2	Environmental determinism	14
	Organismic theory	15
	Climate and civilization	18
	Critique	18
3	Structural functionalism and modernization theory	21
	Structural functionalism	22
	Sociological modernization theory	26
	Socio-psychological theories of modernization	30
	Historical stages of modernization	31
	Modernization geography	34
	Critique of structural functionalism and modernization	-
	theories	36
	Conclusion	41
4	Dependency and world systems theories	43
	The ECLA analysis	43
	Dependency theory	45
	World systems theory	49
	Critique of dependency and world systems theories	52
	Conclusion	53

Global capitalism

5	5 Historical materialism	
	Idealism and materialism	55
	Dialectics	56
	Production as the transformation of nature	58
	Production as social relations	59
	Structural Marxism	65
	Articulation of modes of production	67
	Socialist feminism	73
	Conclusion	76
6	. The pre-capitalist world	79
	Schemas of historical development	80
	Primitive communism	84
	Kin-ordered mode	88
	Tributary mode	92
	Geography of the pre-capitalist world	98
	Conclusion	103
7	The origins of capitalism	105
	Marx on the origins of capitalism	106
	Debate on the transition from feudalism to capitalism	109
	The Brenner thesis	109
	Conclusion	112
8	The development of global capitalism	114
	Mercantilism	115
	'Discovery' of the Americas	117
	Mercantilism in the Western Hemisphere	118
	Mercantilism in the Eastern Hemisphere	123
	Mercantilism in India	124
	Mercantilism in China	127
	Industrial revolution, free trade and imperialism	131
	Imperialism	133
	Imperialism in Africa	136
	Conclusion	143
9	Global transformation through industrialization?	145
	Industrialization and development	148
	The regulation school	153
	Transformation through industrialization?	158
	An alternative strategy	165
	Conclusion	168

		Contents
10	Conclusion: the critique of Marxist development	
	theory (and a reply)	171
	The critique of Marxist development theory	171
	Theoretical reply	173
	The validity of criticism	176
	Reproduction and development	178
	An alternative development?	182
	Epilogue	184
	Bibliography	188
	Index	200

Tables

1.1	Statistical indicators of economic development	_
	The societal community and its environments	23
3.2	Hoselitz's ideal-type societies using Parsons' pattern variables	29
6.1	Agricultural societies (civilizations) AD 1400	100
8.1	Subsistence security and adaptive structure in pre-colonial Hausaland	137
9.1	Manufacturing and economic development	160
9.2	Global employment in manufacturing, 1974–87	163
	Labour conditions in global manufacturing	164

Figures

1.1	The world according to population	- 1
1.2	The world according to production and income	8
	Huntington's map of the distribution of human energy	16
2.2	Huntington's map of the distribution of civilization	17
3.1	Levels of modernization in Sierra Leone	35
6.1	Unilinear schema of historical change	81
6.2	Bilinear schema of historical change	82
	Multilinear schema of historical change	83
	Modes of production in time and space	85