

Contents

1. Introduction	1
The Evolution of Social Control	1
The Approach of This Work	5
The Scientific Study of Social Control	8
The Concept of Social Control	8
Explanations of Social Control	11
Sources of Data	15
Overview	16

PART I. STYLES OF SOCIAL CONTROL

2. The Penal Style	23
Introduction	23
Elements of the Penal Style	23
Nature of Harm	24
Predictors of the Penal Style	28
Relational Distance	28
Group Ties	32
Hierarchy	36
Organization	43
Conclusion	45
3. The Compensatory Style	47
Introduction	47

Elements of Compensation	47
Nature of Harm	49
Predictors of the Compensatory Style	50
Relational Distance	50
Group Ties	53
Hierarchy	54
Organization	56
Conclusion	62
4. <i>The Conciliatory Style</i>	65
Introduction	65
Elements of Conciliation	65
Nature of Harm	66
Predictors of Conciliation	67
Relational Distance	67
Group Ties	71
Hierarchy	74
Organization	76
Conclusion	77
5. <i>The Therapeutic Style</i>	79
Introduction	79
Elements of Therapy	79
Nature of Harm	80
Predictors of Therapy	81
Relational Distance	81
Gender	83
Social Status	84
Group Ties	86
Hierarchy	90
Organization	94
Conclusion	94

PART II. FORMS OF SOCIAL CONTROL

6. <i>Inaction</i>	101
Tolerance	101

Relational Distance	101
Hierarchy	108
Gender	113
Organization	121
Avoidance	121
Exit	124
Conclusion	126
7. <i>Unilateral and Bilateral Social Control</i>	127
Unilateral Social Control	127
Availability of Third-Party Control	128
Crosscutting Ties	131
Hierarchy	133
Conclusion	134
Bilateral Social Control	134
Crosscutting Ties	134
Bilateral Control in the Modern World	136
Conclusion	140
8. <i>Trilateral Forms of Social Control</i>	141
Introduction	141
The Emergence of Trilateral Social Control	142
Law and Other Social Control	142
Social Distance and Trilateral Social Control	146
The Use of Trilateral Social Control	150
Relational Distance	150
Hierarchy	159
Conclusion	162
9. <i>The Response of Trilateral Control</i>	165
Introduction	165
Police	166
Situations	166
Offenders	167
Complainants	168
Victim-Offender Relationships	170
Future Processing	172
Summary	172

Prosecution	172
Victims	174
Offenders	176
Victim-Offender Relationships	178
Summary	179
Outcomes	180
Distance between Adjudicators and Offenders	181
Offenders	183
Victims	187
Victim-Offender Relationships	189
Conclusion	191

PART III. THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SOCIAL CONTROL

<i>10. Detecting and Treating Deviance</i>	199
Detecting Cases	199
Introduction	199
Visibility	201
Infiltration	204
Victim-Offender Relationships	205
Control Agents	208
Distance of Victims from Control Agents	209
Summary	210
Effective Treatment	211
Introduction	221
Social Ties	212
Treatment Programs	215
Social Distance	217
Conclusion	218
 <i>11. Preventing Deviance</i>	 219
Introduction	219
Awareness	220
Interactional Costs	224
Individuals	226
Groups	230
Example: The Social Control of AIDS	234
Successful Prevention	236

Conclusion	237
<i>12. Conclusion</i>	239
Introduction	239
Relational Change	239
Styles of Social Control	243
Penal Control	243
Compensatory Control	245
Conciliatory Control	245
Therapeutic Control	246
Summary	248
Forms of Social Control	248
Effectiveness	250
<i>References</i>	253
<i>Index</i>	277