

Contents

Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Editorial Note	xiii
INTRODUCTION: A TRANSATLANTIC DIALOGUE	1
PART I. PROMOTING A DIALOGUE: AMERICAN WOMEN FORGE TIES WITH GERMAN ACTIVISM, 1885-1908	
1. Florence Kelley Tells American Suffragists to Attend to Working Women	79
2. Kelley Urges American Suffragists to Adopt a Program	81
3. Kelley Describes the German Workingwomen's Movement to American Suffragists	85
4. Kelley Explains Illinois Factory Laws to German Social Democrats	90
5. Kelley Reports on Women Factory Inspectors to a German Audience	95
6. Kelley Analyzes American Sweatshops for a German Audience	104
7. Mary Church Terrell Speaks in Berlin	114
8. Jane Addams Praises German Labor Legislation	119
PART II. GERMAN REFORMERS CONSIDER THE AMERICAN EXAMPLE, 1891-1914	
1. An Early Report on the New York Consumers' League	127
2. Minna Cauer Describes the American Women's Movement	130
3. Käthe Schirmacher Reports on the International Women's Congress at the Columbian Exposition	140
4. <i>Die Frau</i> Reviews Elizabeth Cady Stanton's <i>Eighty Years and More</i>	147
5. A German Sociologist Describes American Women Factory Inspectors	155
6. Alice Salomon on American Settlement Work	159

7. A German Translation of <i>Twenty Years at Hull House</i>	168
8. A German Activist Responds to <i>Twenty Years</i>	175

PART III. THE DIALOGUE CHANGES DURING WORLD WAR I

1. A Sympathetic Journalist Describes German Women's War Efforts	183
2. German Radical Women Organize for Peace	189
3. A Mainstream German Woman Activist Opposes Pacifism	196
4. An American Report on the Hague Congress	202
5. Resolutions Adopted at the Hague Congress	213
6. Alice Hamilton and Jane Addams Tour Europe at War	218
7. German Women Appeal to Jane Addams and Edith Wilson	227
8. An American Report on the Zurich Congress	229
9. Florence Kelley Describes the Zurich Congress	239

PART IV. THE LIMITATIONS OF NATIONHOOD IN THE 1920S

A. Americans Respond to Germany's Need	243
1. Addams and Hamilton Tour a Ravaged Germany	245
2. A German Nun Writes to Jane Addams	255
3. A German Activist Appeals to Addams for Help	260
4. The Weimar President Praises Jane Addams	266
5. Florence Kelley on the 1921 Vienna Congress	267
B. Racializing the Dialogue	275
6. Racist German Propaganda Addressed to American Women	275
7. Mary Church Terrell Protests to Jane Addams	279
8. The WILPF Vienna Congress Resolution on Colonial Troops	282
C. German Women Return to the Dialogue	287
9. Red Scare Tactics Used on German Activist Visiting the United States	287
10. Jane Addams Plans for German Visitors	292
11. Pages from a Keepsake	294
12. Alice Salomon on the Modern American Woman	300
13. A Young German Reformer on American Welfare Laws	306
14. A German Politician Writes for American Reformers	313
15. Alice Salomon Salutes Jane Addams	316

EPILOGUE: THE DIALOGUE DESTROYED 319

Glossary of German Organizations	335
Biographical Notes	340
Selected Bibliography	354
Index	369

Illustrations

PART I

- Family of Mrs. Motto Making Artificial Flowers, New York City, 1911 78
Making Party Favors in the Kitchen, Berlin, 1911 107

PART II

- Portrait of Alice Salomon, taken for the 1904 ICW Congress 126
1911 letter from Alice Salomon to Jane Addams 170
Title page of German edition of *Twenty Years at Hull House* 176-77

PART III

- American delegation to the 1915 Congress at The Hague 182
The Zurich Congress in session, 1919 231
Anita Augspurg and Lida Gustava Heymann on the street in
Zurich, 1919 237

PART IV

- Starving children in Vienna, illustration from *The Survey* 244
International group at the 1924 WILPF Congress in Washington, D.C. 291
WILPF booth at Christmas fair in Stuttgart, 1931 299

EPILOGUE

- Social Democratic Party flyer warning women about the
Nazi Party, 1930 320