Contents

List o	of Tables	ix
Ackn	nowledgements	xi
List o	of Abbreviations	xii
Note	s on the Contributors	xiii
Fore	word Gro Harlem Brundtland	xvi
Intro	duction	xvii
Part	One: The Background Endangered Earth Sir Shridath S. Ramphal	3
2	Threatened Islands, Threatened Earth: Early Professional Science and the Historical Origins of Global Environmental Concerns Richard Grove	15
Part 3	Two: Threats to the Environment The Changing Climate and Problems of Prediction Stephen H. Schneider	33
4	Acid Precipitation Matthew Wilkinson and Sarah Woodin	43
5	Deforestation: a Botanist's View Ghillean T. Prance	52
6	Agricultural Pollution: From Costs and Causes to Sustainable Practices Jules N. Pretty	60
7	Halocarbons and Stratospheric Ozone – a Warning from Antarctica <i>Joe Farman</i>	71
Part	Three: Individuals, Society and Sustainable Development	
8	Changes in Perception Martin Holdgate	79
9	Religion and the Environment David Gosling	97
10	Industry and the Environment: A Question of Balance Christopher Hampson	108
Part 11	Four: National Governments and Sustainable Development OECD Nations and Sustainable Development Hop. Charles Caccia, MP	123

12	Common Future - Common Challenge: Aid Policy and the Environment Rt. Hon. Christopher Patten, MP	135
Part	Five: The International Community and Sustainable Developm	ent
13	Environmental Advance and the European Community Stanley Clinton Davis	155
14	The United Nations System and Sustainable Development Javier Perez de Cuellar	164
15	Diplomacy and Sustainable Development Sir Crispin Tickell	172
Part	Six: Conclusions	
16	Interpreting the Signals Sir Arthur Norman	181
17	Sustainable Development: Meeting the Growth Imperative for the 21st Century Jim MacNeill	191
Notes		206
A Note to Researchers		221
Index		222

List of Tables

Table 6.1 Key routes through which agriculture pollutes the environment, and range of sectors suffering these imposed costs external to agriculture

Table 10.1 Responses to a Gallup Poll on environmental matters