

CONTENTS

PART 1

Urban quality of life	1
Introduction	3
77 Urbanism as a way of life LOUIS WIRTH	5
78 The culture of poverty OSCAR LEWIS	24
79 Social polarization: a comparison of evidence from Britain and the United States S. PINCH	34
80 Intra-urban health differentials in London – urban health indicators and policy implications MEGAN LONDON	56
81 The effects of building size on personal crime and fear of crime OSCAR NEWMAN AND KAREN A. FRANCK	67
82 Urban liveability: a review MICHAEL PACIONE	83
83 Cities and elderly people: recent population and distributional trends ANTHONY M. WARNES	113
84 Gender differences in space-time constraints MEI-PO KWAN	136

PART 2

Residential differentiation	155
Introduction	157
85 The concept of natural area	159
PAUL HATT	
86 Urban graffiti as territorial markers	165
DAVID LEY AND ROMAN CYBRIWSKY	
87 Polarisation, public housing and racial minorities in US cities	187
WILLIAM H. CARTER, MICHAEL H. SCHILL, AND SUSAN M. WACHTER	
88 Black minority ethnic concentration, segregation and dispersal in Britain	216
DEBORAH PHILLIPS	
89 West Hollywood as symbol: the significance of place in the construction of a gay identity	246
BENJAMIN FOREST	
90 The fortification of suburbia: investigating the rise of enclave communities	278
DON LUYMES	

PART 3

Politics and power	303
Introduction	305
91 A ladder of citizen participation	307
SHERRY R. ARNSTEIN	
92 Advocacy and pluralism in planning	326
PAUL DAVIDOFF	
93 A retrospective view of equity planning: Cleveland 1969–1979	343
NORMAN KRUMHOLZ	
94 The rise and fall of urban movements and the role of comparative analysis	372
C. PICKVANCE	

- 95 Rapid transit and community power: West Oakland residents confront BART** 403
JOSEPH A. RODRIGUEZ
- 96 Central-city distress in Ohio's elastic cities: regional and local policy responses** 420
SAMUEL ARYEETAY-ATTOH, HAZEL A. MORROW-JONES,
FRANK J. COSTA, CHARLES B. MONROE, AND
GAIL G. SOMMERS
- 97 Institutional capacity and metropolitan governance: the Greater Toronto Area** 444
GWYNDAF WILLIAMS
- 98 Dimensions of interjurisdictional cooperation** 463
SAMUEL NUNN AND MARK S. ROSENTRAUH