

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xv
I. THE IDEA OF A SOCIAL PROCESS	1
II. THE BIRTH OF THE IDEA	7
Philosophers Propose a Perspective	9
Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel (1770-1831)	10
Arthur Schopenhauer (1788-1860)	14
Pioneers of Sociology Exploit the Perspective	
Proposed	16
Auguste Comte	17
Herbert Spencer	19
Lester F. Ward	22
Karl Marx	24
Ludwig Gumplowicz	30
Gustav Ratzenhofer	32
III. THE NURTURING OF THE IDEA	35
The North-American Adoption of Europe's Child	36
Albion W. Small	36
William Graham Sumner	39
Robert E. Park and Ernest W. Burgess	43
Edward Alsworth Ross	44
Leopold von Wiese and Howard Becker	46
Franklin Henry Giddings	48
Georg Simmel	50
Lewis A. Coser	52
Charles Horton Cooley	55
George Herbert Mead	57
Talcott Parsons	60
Peter M. Blau	62
Ralf Dahrendorf	66
Margaret Mead	69

Mark A. May and Leonard W. Doob	70
Dominant Themes in the Literature Reviewed	72
Themes 1 & 2. Alliance and Community Formation.	73
Themes 3 & 4. The Generation of Community Cooperation and Government.	73
The Process a Four-Phased Sequence	74
Phase 1. Making allies with the intention of securing common interests by joined forces.	74
Phase 2. Merging self-interest in common interest yields an augmentation of forces that is experienced as constituting one's own community, and a consolidation of power within that community makes effective attack possible.	75
Phase 3. The development of controls to govern continuing differences of interest: by norms of convention (including status norms) and by law.	76
Phase 4. The establishment and legitimization of a governing authority.	77
IV. TAKING THE IDEA FORWARD: A NEW FORMULATION	79
The Problem As Stated By Hobbes	81
The Scientific Equivalent Of Hobbes' Problem	83
Is War Or Peace More Prevalent?	85
The Question Of The Genesis Of Cooperation	86
Evidence Concerning The Genesis Of Cooperation	98
The Question Of The Protection Of Cooperation	101
Evidence Concerning The Protection Of Cooperation	107
Conclusion	109

V. PHASES 1 & 2 OF THE SOCIAL PROCESS: ALLIANCE FORMATION AND THE GENESIS OF COMMUNITY IN THE STRUGGLE TO PROCURE COMMON INTERESTS	113
The National Community Arising from the Diffuse Affinity of Interests in Common Values	114
Emerging Nationhood Through the Identification of Common Interests	120
The Case of England.	120
The Case of France.	133
The Case of the United States of America.	138
The Case of Canada.	148
Conclusion	170
VI. PHASES 3 & 4 OF THE SOCIAL PROCESS: THE WITHIN-COMMUNITY GENESIS OF COOPERATION THROUGH FAIR AND FINAL RESOLUTIONS, AND THE PROTECTION OF COOPERATION THROUGH A COMMUNITY AUTHORITY.	171
Opposition Tempered by Community	172
The Case of England.	172
The Case of France.	191
The Case of the United States of America.	214
The Case of Canada.	246
Conclusion	276
VII. THE PROCESSION TO THE BRIGHTER TOMORROW	279
Notes	289
Bibliography	297
Index	321