

# Contents

<i>List of Maps</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	x
<i>Note on Usage</i>	xi
Introduction	1
<b>1 The Political Geography of Germany, 1300–1600</b>	<b>6</b>
What was ‘Germany’? — Territorial Principalities — Nobles, Knights, and Cities — Topography and Communications	
<b>2 Society and Hierarchy</b>	<b>27</b>
The Spiritual and Secular Aristocracy — Nobles and Cities — Citizens and Communal Values — Urban Social Mobility — Urban Social Inequality — The Margins of Urban Society — The Rural Commune — Rural Citizens and Communal Solidarity	
<b>3 Population and Household</b>	<b>56</b>
Population Decline and Recovery — Urban Population Ratios — Mortality — Fertility and Nuptuality — Employment and Gender	
<b>4 Economic Landscapes</b>	<b>72</b>
The Determinants of an Economic Landscape — Agricultural Landscapes and Inheritance Customs — Intensified Tillage and Pastoralism — Viticulture and Commercial Crops — Landscapes with Rural Industries — Textiles and the Putting-Out System — Mining and Metallurgy — Technological Innovations — Industrialized Landscapes	

<b>5</b>	<b>Commercial Networks and Urban Systems</b>	<b>113</b>
	Markets and Urban Regional Systems — Commerce: Opportunities and Obstacles — The Hanseatic League — South German Merchant Companies — Central Places and Town–Country Relations — Stages of Urban Expansion — The Construction of Landed Territories — Patterns of Integration and Subordination	
<b>6</b>	<b>Lordship and Dependence</b>	<b>153</b>
	The Late Medieval Agrarian Crisis — The Economic Situation of the West German Nobility — Nobles, Feuding, and Territorial State-Building — Ecclesiastical Lordships in Western Germany — The Revival of Serfdom — Divisions within Village Communes in the West — Intensified Commercial Agriculture in East Elbia — The Burdens on the East-Elbian Peasantry	
<b>7</b>	<b>Reform and Revolt</b>	<b>198</b>
	Imperial Reform in the Fifteenth Century — Society and Economy in the Thought of the Religious Reformers — Urban Revolts in the Fourteenth Century — Urban Revolts on the Eve of the Reformation — Urban Revolts at the Turn of the Sixteenth Century — Late Medieval Rural Rebellions — The Course and Causes of the Peasants' War — Political Programmes in the Peasants' War — Peasant Revolts in the Sixteenth Century	
<b>8</b>	<b>Deviancy and Conformity</b>	<b>249</b>
	Standards of Living — Climate Change, Subsistence Crises, and Economic Downturn — Honour and Social Cohesion — Germany Jewry in the Confessional Age — The Beginnings of Witch-Hunting — The Witchcraze of the Late Sixteenth Century — 'Good Police' and Social Discipline	
	<i>Bibliography of Works in English</i>	271
	<i>Select List of Works in German</i>	283
	<i>Glossary</i>	291
	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	296
	<i>Index of Names and Places</i>	297
	<i>Index of Subjects</i>	309

## *Maps*

1.1	The Holy Roman Empire, c.1500	8
1.2	The Swiss Confederation, c.1515	11
1.3	The Austrian lands	12
3.1	Population of German towns in the sixteenth century	60
4.1	Agricultural systems	74
4.2	Inheritance customs	78
4.3	Viticulture in western Germany, c.1500	87
4.4	Specialized crops and textiles	91
4.5	The Upper Swabian textile industry, 1300–1600	95
4.6	Minerals and mining, c.1500	102
4.7	The Thuringian copper industry, c.1500	108
5.1	Trade routes, fairs, and navigable rivers	117
5.2	The Hanseatic League	122
5.3	Cologne's economic hinterland, c.1500	150
5.4	The spatial diffusion of the East Swabian textile industry, 1400–1600	151
6.1	East Elbia and the rise of Prussia	184
7.1	The German Peasants' War, 1524–1526	235

## *Tables*

3.1	Population of the German lands in the boundaries of 1914	57
3.2	Population of German towns in the sixteenth century	64
5.1	Territories of German and Swiss cities in the early sixteenth century	145
8.1	Index of food prices in Basel, 1450–1600	251
8.2	Relation of food prices to wine-growers' wages in Basel, 1450–1600	251