

CONTENTS

<i>Table of Cases</i>	ix
<i>Table of Treaties and Conventions</i>	xi
<i>Table of Secondary Legislation of the European Communities</i>	xiii
<i>Table of National Legislation</i>	xv

para.

1. COMMUNITY ACTIVITY TO DATE IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENT POLICY

ORIGINS OF COMMUNITY ENVIRONMENT POLICY: ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMMES	1.01
WATER	1.09
AIR	1.19
NOISE	1.24
CHEMICALS	1.26
NATURE CONSERVATION	1.32
WASTE	1.35
GENERAL MEASURES	1.41
AGRICULTURAL POLICY	1.47
REGIONAL POLICY	1.48
COMPETITION POLICY	1.49
ENERGY POLICY	1.50
INDUSTRIAL POLICY (INTERNAL MARKET)	1.51
DEVELOPMENT POLICY	1.52
ASSESSMENT	1.53

2. ORIGINS OF THE ENVIRONMENT SECTION IN THE EEC TREATY

2.01

3. RELATIONSHIP OF ARTICLES 130r–130t TO OTHER PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY

GENERAL	3.01
ARTICLES 30/36	3.07
SMOG REGULATIONS	3.11
PUBLIC PROCUREMENT OF CARS	3.12
DIESEL CARS	3.13
PHOSPHATES IN DETERGENTS	3.14
PROHIBITION OF METAL CANS FOR BEER	3.15
PROHIBITION OF PLASTIC BAGS	3.16
LEAD CAPSULES FOR ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	3.17
IMPORT OF WASTE	3.18
TAX REDUCTIONS	3.19
DEPOSIT FOR PLASTIC BOTTLES	3.20
TAXES FOR PLASTIC BAGS	3.21
ARTICLE 43	3.23
ARTICLE 100a	3.26
ARTICLE 113	3.45
ARTICLES 130f–130q	3.47

4. ARTICLE 130r

ARTICLE 130r	4.01
PARAGRAPH 1	
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AS AN OBJECTIVE FOR THE COMMUNITY	4.02
Objective (i) : “To preserve, protect and improve the quality of the environment”	4.12
Objective (ii) : “To contribute towards protecting human health”	4.15
Objective (iii) : “To ensure a prudent and rational utilization of natural resources”	4.19
PARAGRAPH 2	
PRINCIPLES	4.25
“Preventive action should be taken”	4.31

4. ARTICLE 130r—<i>cont.</i>	
PARAGRAPH 2—<i>cont.</i>	
“Environmental damage should as a priority be rectified at source”	4.34
“Environmental protection requirements shall be a component of the Community’s other policies”	4.39
PARAGRAPH 3	
CONDITIONS TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT	4.46
“Available scientific and technical data”	4.49
“Environmental conditions in the various regions of the Community”	4.50
“The potential benefits and costs of action or lack of action”	4.53
“The economic and social development of the Community as a whole and the balanced development of its regions”	4.58
PARAGRAPH 4	
OBJECTIVES ATTAINED AT COMMUNITY LEVEL	4.61
First sentence of Article 130r(4)	4.64
Second sentence of Article 130r(4)	4.82
ARTICLE 130r(5)	
CO-OPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES	4.92
5. ARTICLE 130s	
ARTICLE 130s	5.01
6. ARTICLE 130t	
ARTICLE 130t	6.01
APPENDICES	
ARTICLE 43	

APPENDICES—*cont.*
ARTICLE 100
ARTICLE 100a
ARTICLE 113
ARTICLE 130q
ARTICLE 130r
ARTICLE 130s
ARTICLE 130t

Bibliography
Index

103
111

The Law is as stated on October 1, 1990

TABLE OF CASES

Court of Justice of the European Communities

Chronological List of Cases

22/70	Commission v. Council (ERTA) [1971] E.C.R. 263; [1971] C.M.L.R. 335	4.102
8/74	Procureur du Roi v. Dassonville, [1974] E.C.R. 837, 2 C.M.L.R. 436	3.16, 3.22
120/78	Rewe-Zentral AG v. Bundesmonopolverwaltung für Branntwein (<i>Cassis de Dijon</i>) [1979] E.C.R. 649; [1979] 3 C.M.L.R. 494	3.08, 3.16, 3.22
91/79	Commission v. Italy [1980] E.C.R. 1099; [1981] 1 C.M.L.R. 331	1.07
92/79	Commission v. Italy [1980] E.C.R. 1115, [1981] 1 C.M.L.R. 331	1.07
240/83	Procureur du Roi v. Association de défense des bruleurs d'huiles usagées [1985] E.C.R. 531	4.09
247/85	Commission v. Belgium, [1987] E.C.R. 3029	1.32
252/85	Commission v. France, [1988] E.C.R. 2243	1.32
262/85	Commission v. Italy, [1987] E.C.R. 3037	1.32
412/85	Commission v. Federal Republic of Germany, [1987] E.C.R. 3503	1.32
45/86	Commission v. Council, [1987] E.C.R. 1493, [1988] 2 C.M.L.R. 131	3.01
68/86	United Kingdom v. Council [1988] E.C.R. 855; [1988] 2 C.M.L.R. 543	3.23
302/86	Commission v. Denmark [1988] E.C.R. 4607; [1989] 1 C.M.L.R. 408	1.40, 3.10, 3.30
322/86	Commission v. Italy [1988] E.C.R. 3995	1.12
165/87	Commission v. Council [1988] E.C.R. 5545; [1990] 1 C.M.L.R. 457	3.46
236/87	Commission v. Netherlands [1987] E.C.R. 3503	1.32
62/88	Greece v. Council (March 29, 1990)	3.01

Alphabetical List of Cases

<i>Cassis de Dijon</i> (120/78)	3.08, 3.16, 3.22
Commission v. Belgium (247/85)	1.32
— v. Council (ERTA) (22/70)	4.102
— v. — (45/86)	3.01
— v. — (165/87)	3.46
— v. Denmark (302/86)	1.40, 3.10, 3.30
— v. Federal Republic of Germany (412/85)	1.32
— v. France (252/85)	1.32
— v. — (91/79)	1.07
— v. — (92/79)	1.07
— v. — (262/85)	1.32
— v. — (322/86)	1.12
— v. Netherlands (236/87)	1.32
Greece v. Council (62/88)	3.01

TABLE OF CASES

Procureur du Roi v. Association de défense des bruleurs d'huiles usagées (240/83)	4.09
— v. Dassonville (8/74)	3.16/3.22
Rewe-Zentral AG v. Bundesmonopolverwaltung für Branntwein (<i>Cassis de Dijon</i>) (120/78)	3.08, 3.16, 3.22
United Kingdom v. Council (68/86)	3.23

TABLE OF TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS

1951	Treaty establishing the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) (April 18, 1951)	1.50
1957	Treaty establishing the European Economic Community (EEC) (March 25, 1957)	1.51, 1.54, 1.59, 2.02, 3.02, 3.04, 3.05, 3.24, 3.28, 3.31, 3.33, 3.47, 4.05, 4.18, 4.29, 4.44, 4.66, 4.75, 4.84, 4.96, 4.103, 4.104, 4.105, 5.05, 6.04, 6.12, 6.13, 6.14
	Arts. 1-8	4.28
	Art. 2	4.09, 4.28
	Art. 5	3.04, 4.106, 6.05
	Art. 8a	3.32, 3.36
	Arts. 30-36	3.07, 6.04
	Art. 30	1.28, 3.08, 3.14, 3.16, 3.17, 3.19, 3.20, 3.33, 4.88, 6.14
	Art. 36	3.05, 3.08, 3.33, 3.39, 4.103, 6.06, 6.12, 6.14
	Arts. 38-46	4.23
	Art. 38 (2)	3.24
	Art. 39	3.05
	Art. 43	1.42, 3.01, 3.02, 3.25, 3.39, 4.18, 6.10
	(2)	3.23, 3.24
	Art. 84	3.01, 3.02
	(2)	5.05
	Art. 85	1.49
	(3)	1.49
	Art. 92	1.49
	(3) (a)	1.49
	(b)	1.49
	(c)	1.49
	Art. 99	3.19
	Art. 100	1.05, 1.07, 1.40, 3.01, 3.05, 3.23, 3.26, 3.39, 3.42, 6.13
	Art. 100a	1.04, 1.06, 1.40, 3.01, 3.02, 3.03, 3.06, 3.23, 3.26, 3.27, 3.28, 3.32, 3.33, 3.34, 3.35, 3.36, 3.37, 3.38, 3.39, 3.40, 3.41, 3.42, 3.43, 3.44, 3.45, 4.04, 4.17, 4.18, 4.64, 4.103, 5.10, 6.10, 6.13
	(3)	1.55, 3.26, 3.35, 4.18, 4.25, 5.06

1957	Treaty establishing the European Economic Community (EEC) (March 25, 1957)— <i>cont.</i>	
	Art. 100a— <i>cont.</i>	
	(4)	1.55, 3.03, 3.06, 3.09, 3.26, 3.35, 3.41, 4.04, 4.18, 4.103, 6.10, 6.12
	(5)	3.08
	Art. 100b	4.64, 5.10
	Art. 100r	3.28
	Art. 102a (2)	4.06
	Art. 113	3.01, 3.02, 3.45, 3.46, 4.94
	Art. 116	3.01, 3.46
	Art. 118a	4.04, 4.105
	(3)	6.04
	Art. 130	3.01, 6.01
	Art. 130a	4.06
	Art. 130b	4.06
	Art. 130d	1.48
	Arts. 130f–130q	3.47
	Art. 130i	3.47
	Art. 130o	3.47
	Art. 130q	3.47, 3.48
	Arts. 130r–130t	1.01, 1.04, 2.03, 3.04, 3.07, 3.28, 4.04, 5.06, 6.05, 6.09
	Art. 130r	1.05, 1.06, 2.02, 3.02, 3.25, 4.01, 4.16, 4.43, 4.70, 4.74, 5.08, 6.06, 6.08
	(1–3)	5.01
	(1–4)	4.02
	(1)	1.49, 3.32, 3.43, 4.02, 4.06, 4.07, 4.08, 4.09, 4.10, 4.11, 4.28, 4.29, 4.38, 4.61, 4.65, 4.66, 4.72, 4.76, 4.79, 4.81, 4.103, 5.10, 6.06, 6.07, 6.08, 6.11
	(2)	1.51, 3.01, 3.24, 4.06, 4.10, 4.25, 4.28, 4.30, 4.32, 4.43, 4.44, 4.46, 4.48, 4.65, 4.76, 4.103, 5.07
	(3)	3.23, 4.38, 4.48, 4.49, 4.60, 4.65, 4.90, 5.06
	(4)	4.05, 4.08, 4.29, 4.64, 4.65, 4.66, 4.69, 4.70, 4.71, 4.73, 4.74, 4.75, 4.80, 4.90, 4.91, 5.06

TABLE OF TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS

1957 Treaty establishing the European Economic Community (EEC) (March 25, 1957)—*cont.*

Art. 130r—*cont.*

(5) 3.45, 4.93, 4.94, 4.102, 5.05

Art. 130s 1.05, 1.06, 1.23, 1.47, 3.01, 3.02, 3.03, 3.06, 3.23, 3.28, 3.32, 3.33, 3.34, 3.36, 3.38, 3.39, 3.40, 3.42, 3.43, 3.44, 3.45, 3.46, 3.47, 4.04, 4.05, 4.16, 4.17, 4.18, 4.29, 4.59, 4.64, 4.73, 4.74, 4.83, 4.93, 5.01, 5.05, 5.06, 5.08, 5.10, 5.14, 6.04, 6.06, 6.08, 6.09, 6.10, 6.11, 6.13

Art. 130t 1.23, 1.55, 3.02, 3.03, 3.06, 3.23, 3.28, 3.32, 3.34, 3.35, 3.38, 4.18, 4.29, 4.39, 4.64, 4.93, 4.98, 4.103, 4.104, 4.105, 4.106, 5.06, 5.08, 6.01, 6.03, 6.04, 6.05, 6.07, 6.08, 6.09, 6.10, 6.11, 6.13, 6.14

Art. 149 3.03, 5.14

(1) 4.103, 5.06

Art. 155 4.04, 4.84

Art. 169 1.10, 1.40, 1.60, 3.10, 3.12, 4.38, 4.44, 4.87, 5.05

Art. 173 4.44

Art. 175 4.07, 4.44, 5.12

Art. 177 4.44

Art. 190 4.48

Art. 228 4.01

Art. 235 1.40, 3.01, 3.39, 3.42, 4.94, 4.100

Art. 236 2.01

Annex II 4.23

Treaty establishing the European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom) (March 25, 1957) 1.50

1973	CITES Convention	1.33
	Convention on the international trade in endangered species of wild flora and fauna	3.45
1974	Convention for prevention of marine pollution from land-based sources	1.45
1976	Convention for the protection of the Mediterranean Sea against pollution, and Protocols	1.45
	Convention on the protection of the Rhine against chemical pollution	1.45
1979	Convention on the conservation of migratory species of wild animals	1.45
	Convention on the conservation of European wild-life and natural habitats	1.45
	Convention on long-range transboundary air pollution	1.45
1984	Lomé III Convention (ACP-EEC Convention) (December 8, 1984)	1.52
1985	Convention on the protection of the ozone layer	1.45, 3.46
	Protocol on substances depleting the ozone layer (September 16, 1987)	3.46, 4.76
1987	Single European Act (O.J. 1987, L169/1)	1.01, 1.04, 1.40, 1.55, 2.03, 3.01, 3.05, 3.26, 3.39, 3.42, 3.47, 4.05, 4.07, 4.08, 4.09, 4.24, 4.29, 4.42, 4.44, 4.67, 4.70, 4.73, 4.94, 4.95, 4.98, 4.101, 4.102, 4.104, 5.14, 6.03
1989	Lomé IV Convention (ACP-EEC Convention)	1.52

TABLE OF SECONDARY OF THE EUROPEAN C

Regulations

Reg. 348/81 (O.J. 1987, L39/1) ...	1.34, 1.52
Reg. 3626/82 (O.J. 1982, L384/1)	1.33, 1.52, 3.39, 3.45
Reg. 129/83 (O.J. 1983, L91/30)	1.34, 1.52
Reg. 1872/84 (O.J. 1984, L176/1)	1.44
Reg. 797/85 (O.J. 1985, L93/1)	1.47
Reg. 1760/87 (O.J. 1987, L167/1)	1.47
Reg. 2242/87 (O.J. 1987 L207/8)	1.44, 3.02
Reg. 1094/88 (O.J. 1988, L106/28)	1.47
Reg. 1734/88 (O.J. 1988, L155/2)	152, 417
Reg. 2052/88 (O.J. 1988, L185/13)	1.48
Art. 7	1.48
Reg. 3322/88 (O.J. 1988, L297/1)	1.23, 3.34, 4.76
Reg. 2496/89 (O.J. 1989, L240/5)	1.34
Reg. 1210/90 (O.J. 1990, L120/1)	1.43

Directives

Dir. 67/548 (O.J. 1967, L196/1) ..	1.02, 1.26, 1.27, 1.28
Dir. 70/157 (O.J. 1970, L42/6)	1.02, 1.24
Dir. 70/220 (O.J. 1970, L76/1)	1.02, 3.29
Dir. 75/439 (O.J. 1975, L194/23)	1.38
Dir. 75/440 (O.J. 1975 L194/26) ..	1.09, 1.11
Dir. 75/442 (O.J. 1975, L194/47)	1.35, 3.37
Dir. 75/716 (O.J. 1975, L307/22)	1.20
Dir. 76/160 (O.J. 1976, L31/1)	1.09, 1.11, 4.38
Dir. 76/403 (O.J. 1976, L108/41)	1.38, 3.37
Dir. 76/464 (O.J. 1976, L129/23)	1.14, 1.15, 1.16, 4.50
Dir. 76/769 (O.J. 1976, L262/201)	1.29
Dir. 77/312 (O.J. 1977, L105/10)	4.17
Dir. 78/176 (O.J. 1978, L54/19) ...	1.17, 3.42
Art. 9	3.42
Dir. 78/319 (O.J. 1978, L84/43) ..	1.36, 1.55, 3.37
Dir. 78/631 (O.J. 1978, L206/13)	1.27
Dir. 78/659 (O.J. 1978, L221/1) ...	1.09, 1.12
Dir. 78/1015 (O.J. 1978, L349/21)	1.24
Dir. 79/113 (O.J. 1979, L33/15)	1.24

RY LEGISLATION COMMUNITIES

Directives—cont.

Dir. 79/117 (O.J. 1979, L33/36)	1.29
Dir. 79/409 (O.J. 1979, L103/79)	1.32, 1.55
Dir. 79/831 (O.J. 1979, L259/10)	1.26, 1.55, 4.89
Dir. 79/869 (O.J. 1979, L271/44)	1.09
Dir. 79/923 (O.J. 1979, L281/47)	1.09, 1.12
Dir. 80/51 (O.J. 1980, L18/26)	1.24
Dir. 80/68 (O.J. 1980, L20/43)	1.13, 1.55
Dir. 80/778 (O.J. 1980, L229/11)	1.09, 1.12, 1.55, 4.11, 4.38
Dir. 80/779 (O.J. 1980, L229/30)	1.22, 1.55
Dir. 82/176 (O.J. 1982, L81/29)	1.15
Dir. 82/501 (O.J. 1982, L230/1) ..	1.30, 1.55, 3.44
Dir. 82/883 (O.J. 1982, L378/1)	1.17
Dir. 82/884 (O.J. 1982, L378/15) ..	1.22, 1.55
Dir. 83/189 (O.J. 1983, L109/8) ..	1.28, 1.43, 1.51, 3.06
Dir. 83/206 (O.J. 1983, L117/15)	1.24
Dir. 83/351 (O.J. 1983, L197/1) ..	1.19, 1.55
Dir. 83/513 (O.J. 1983, L291/1)	1.15
Dir. 84/156 (O.J. 1984, L74/79)	1.15
Dir. 84/360 (O.J. 1984, L188/20)	1.21
Dir. 84/491 (O.J. 1981, L274/11)	1.15
Dir. 84/533 (O.J. 1984, L300/123)	1.24
Dir. 84/534 (O.J. 1984, L300/130)	1.24
Dir. 84/535 (O.J. 1984, L300/142)	1.24
Dir. 84/536 (O.J. 1984, L300/149)	1.24
Dir. 84/537 (O.J. 1984, L300/156)	1.24
Dir. 84/538 (O.J. 1984, L300/171)	1.24
Dir. 84/631 (O.J. 1984, L326/31)	1.36, 1.37, 1.55, 4.101
Dir. 85/203 (O.J. 1985, L87/1)	1.22, 1.55
Dir. 85/210 (O.J. 1985, L96/25) ..	1.20, 3.33, 4.76
Dir. 85/337 (O.J. 1985, L175/40)	1.41
Art. 3	4.03
Dir. 85/339 (O.J. 1985, L176/18)	1.38, 1.40
Dir. 86/113 (O.J. 1986, L95/45)	3.39
Dir. 86/278 (O.J. 1986, L181/6)	1.38
Dir. 86/279 (O.J. 1986, L181/13)	1.36, 1.52, 1.55, 4.101
Dir. 86/280 (O.J. 1986, L181/16)	1.15

TABLE OF SECONDARY LEGISLATION OF

Directives—cont.

Dir. 86/594 (O.J. 1986, L344/24)	1.24
Dir. 86/609 (O.J. 1986, L358/1) ...	1.42, 3.39
Dir. 86/662 (O.J. 1986, L384/1)	1.24
Dir. 87/18 (O.J. 1987, L15/29)	1.26
Dir. 87/126 (O.J. 1987, L85/36)	1.30
Dir. 87/217 (O.J. 1987, L85/40)	1.31
Dir. 87/219 (O.J. 1987, L91/19)	1.20
Dir. 87/354 (O.J. 1987, L192/43)	1.24
Dir. 87/416 (O.J. 1987, L225/33)	1.20, 3.33, 3.34, 4.76, 6.13
Dir. 88/76 (O.J. 1988, L36/1)	1.19, 3.27
Dir. 88/77 (O.J. 1988, L36/33)	1.19, 1.55, 3.27
Dir. 88/181 (O.J. 1988, L81/71)	1.24
Dir. 88/182 (O.J. 1988, L81/75)	1.28
Dir. 88/320 (O.J. 1988, L145/35)	1.26
Dir. 88/346 (O.J. 1988, L158/35)	1.15, 3.43
Dir. 88/379 (O.J. 1988, L187/14)	1.27
Dir. 88/436 (O.J. 1988, L214/1)	1.19
Dir. 88/609 (O.J. 1988, L336/1) ..	1.21, 1.50, 1.55, 3.43, 4.38, 4.51, 4.59, 4.89
Dir. 88/610 (O.J. 1988, L336/14)	1.30, 1.55
Dir. 89/235 (O.J. 1989, L98/1)	1.24
Dir. 89/369 (O.J. 1989, L163/32)	3.38
Dir. 89/428 (O.J. 1989, L201/56)	1.17, 3.42
Dir. 89/429 (O.J. 1989, L203/50)	3.38
Dir. 89/458 (O.J. 1989, L226/1)	1.19
Dir. 90/219 (O.J. 1990, L117/1)	3.40

THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Directives—cont.

Dir. 90/220 (O.J. 1990, L117/15)	3.40
Dir. 90/313 (O.J. 1990, L158/56)	1.43

Decisions

Dec. 75/437 (O.J. 1975, L194/5)	1.45
Dec. 77/585 (O.J. 1977, L240/1)	1.45
Dec. 77/586 (O.J. 1977, L240/37)	1.18, 1.45
Dec. 80/372 (O.J. 1980, L90/45)	1.23, 4.101
Dec. 81/462 (O.J. 1981, L171/11)	1.23, 1.45
Dec. 82/72 (O.J. 1982, L38/1)	1.34, 1.45
Dec. 82/460 (O.J. 1982, L210/8)	1.17
Dec. 82/461 (O.J. 1982, L210/10)	1.34, 1.45
Dec. 82/795 (O.J. 1982, L329/29)	1.23, 4.101
Dec. 85/338 (O.J. 1985, L176/14)	1.43
Dec. 86/125 (O.J. 1986, L86/1)	1.52
Dec. 86/234 (O.J. 1986, L159/31)	1.44
Dec. 88/420 (O.J. 1988, L206/38)	1.44, 3.48
Dec. 88/521 (O.J. 1988, L286/29)	1.44, 3.48
Dec. 88/540 (O.J. 1988, L297/8)	1.23, 1.45, 3.46
Dec. 89/160 (O.J. 1989, L60/48)	3.48
Dec. 90/150 (O.J. 1990, L81/38)	1.43

TABLE OF NATIONAL

Germany

Reg. of December 1, 1986 3.20

Greece

1980 Legislation (1108/80) 3.13

Italy

Decree of December 21,
1984 3.16

LEGISLATION

Italy—cont.

Decree of July 27, 1987	3.16
Decree of August 31, 1987	3.16
Reg. of April 20, 1988	3.14
Decree of September 9, 1988 ..	3.16
Act 397 of September 9, 1988,	
Art. 1 (8)	3.21
Art. 9 (6)	3.21
Act 475 of November 9, 1988 ..	3.21