

Table of Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	ix
The Discovery: Two Portraits	1
The Story Begins: Setting Down Roots	13
New Times	45
Hep! Hep! Riots	67
Transitions	79
Moving Backward	99
Changes in the Families	113
The New Jewish Community	137
Leaving the <i>Schacher</i> Jew Behind	151
Even Keel	163
Fighting for Civil Rights	171
Years of Turmoil	191
Shifting Winds	203
A German Village in Chicago	227
German Jews	265
And the Story Continues: Portraits of My Past	291
<i>Traditional Jewish Life in the Villages and Small Towns</i>	297
<i>A Blueprint for Researchers</i>	331
Notes	339
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	347
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	353
Index	357

Illustrations

Maps and Price Guide

Europe, 1990s	5
Jewish villages, Black Forest District	17
Southern Germany, early nineteenth century	18
Prices and costs, nineteenth century	23
Southern Germany, mid-nineteenth century	119
United States, 1850s	228

Family Trees

Kaz and Berlizheimer families, to 1828	20
Kaz and Berlizheimer families, to 1848	115
Gundelfinger family, to 1857	120
David Berlizheimer family in America	240
Leopold Berlizheimer family in America	260
Kaz and Berlizheimer families, after 1848	272
Gundelfinger family, after 1857	273

Plates

Joseph David Berlizheimer	2
Gustel Berlizheimer (B. Kaz)	3
Family register	9
Discovering the past, old documents	10
Signature page, family document	11
Mühlingen Jewish cemetery	21
Mühlingen, 1735	22
Rabbi Nathanael Weil	25
The hanging of Joseph Süß Oppenheimer	26
Travel prayer book	30
Newspaper notice, market day changed	33

Illustrations

Calendar and almanac pages	34
Mühringen, 1780	38
Rottweil	39
Moises Kaz's signature	43
Moises Kaz's seal	44
Receipts for the Jewish body toll	48
Pass for a Jew to attend the seasonal market	49
Rabbi Abraham Ris	51
Mühringen synagogue	52
Mühringen synagogue, interior	53
Moises Kaz's house	59
Rural Jews in a Franconian village	68
Jewish cattle dealer	69
Riots in Frankfurt am Main	75
"The Holy Day," preparing for the Sabbath	80
Württemberg Parliament	107
Mühringen, 1830	114
Michelbach synagogue	123
Michelbach synagogue, Holy Ark	124
Rabbi's contract	127
Moises Kaz's headstone	131
<i>Kohanim</i> headstone	132
Massenbachhausen synagogue	148
Bernhard Berlzheimer's confirmation certificate	180
Caricature	195
Rottweil Jewish cemetery	207
Rothschild house	209
Travel advertisement	214
Letter from America	215
David Berlzheimer's headstone	218
Joseph David Berlzheimer's headstone	221
Emigrant's prayer book	230
Jewish peddler in America	231
Reverend Ignatz Kunreuther	236
Clark Street, Chicago	241
Bernhard Berlzheimer's dry goods store	245
Bernhard and Carrie Moos	246
Sara and Max Rinow	247

Illustrations

Fannie Berlzheimer	254
Richard Berlzheimer	255
Joseph Weil	256
Postcard from Arthur and Henry Berlzheimer	258
Maximilian Delphinus Berlitz	263
Berlzheimer family	264
Yom Kippur Festival, Metz	280
Dr. Sigmund Gundelfinger	284
Amalie Gunz	285
Baron Karl von Münch	287
Ritual bath	305
Wimpel motifs	307
Holegrasch (baby-naming) ceremony	309
The matchmaker	311
Decorating the <i>sukkah</i>	322