

<i>Preface</i>	VII
<i>Abbreviations</i>	XI
<b>1. Definitions and epidemiology</b>	1
Historical overview	1
The epidemiology of central pain	3
The deafferentation controversy	4
Central pain defined	6
<b>2. Pain pathways</b>	7
Pain receptors	7
Pain transmission to the cord	8
Dorsal horn	10
The trigeminal nociceptive system	14
Propriospinal pathways	15
Ascending pathways	15
Alternative pain pathways	18
The thalamus	19
The cortex	25
The descending inhibitory systems	30
Is pain transmission and elaboration bilateral?	35
Concluding remarks	37
<b>3. The clinical spectrum and diagnosis of central pain</b>	39
Central pain of brain origin	39
Central pain of cord origin	43
The diagnosis of central pain	47
<b>4. Survey of lesions causing central pain</b>	51
<i>Spontaneous lesions</i>	51
Cortical-subcortical lesions	51
Thalamic lesions	56
Brainstem lesions	58
Spinal cord lesions	60
Traumatic lesions	61
Syringomyelia	61
Vascular lesions	62
Tumors	62
Multiple sclerosis and transverse myelitis	63
Spinal Epilepsy	64
<i>Iatrogenic lesions</i>	65
Parietal cortectomy	65
Destruction of thalamoparietal radiations	65
Hemispherectomy	66
Operations on other sites in the brain	67
Thalamotomies	67

# Index

Mesencephalotomies	69
Open lateral spinothalamic mesencephalic tractotomy	69
Stereotactic mesencephalotomy	71
Bulbar tractotomy	72
Bulbar trigeminal tractotomy (Sjöqvist's operation)	73
Lesions at pons level	75
Anterolateral cordotomy	75
Open technique	75
Percutaneous technique	76
Posterior cordotomy	78
Commissural myelotomy	79
Section of the tract of Lissauer	80
Posterior radicellotomy	81
Dorsal root entry zone coagulation	81
Corpectomy	82
Pyramidotomies and extrapyramidotomies of the spinal cord	82
Conclusions	83
<b>5. Theories of central pain</b>	85
Disinhibition theories	85
Theories dealing with activation of alternative nociceptive pathways	91
Deafferentation theories	94
Other theories	98
The genesis of central pain of cord origin	101
Electrophysiological studies	108
Neurometabolic studies	114
The genesis of evoked pain	120
Towards a global doctrine of central pain?	126
<b>6. The treatment of central pain</b>	129
Drug treatment	129
Antidepressant drugs	129
Anticonvulsant drugs	130
Adrenergic drugs	130
Cholinergic drugs	130
Local anesthetics and antiarrhythmic drugs	130
Naloxone	130
Benzodiazepines and phenothiazines	131
Opioids	131
Miscellanea	131
General comments on central pain pharmacotherapy	132
Surgical procedures	132
Neuroablative procedures	132

## X Index

Pre and Post-central gyrectomy	132
<i>Comments to cortectomies</i>	134
Section of thalamoparietal radiations	135
Psychosurgical procedures	135
<i>Comments on psychosurgery</i>	136
Hypothalamotomy and hypophysectomy	137
Thalamotomies	137
<i>Comments to thalamotomies</i>	140
Mesencephalotomies	142
<i>Comments to mesencephalotomies</i>	143
Miscellaneous brainstem procedures	144
<i>Anterolateral cordotomies</i> (spinothalamic tractotomies)	145
<i>Comments to cordotomies for cord central pain</i>	146
Posterior cordotomies	147
Commissurotomies	147
Corpectomies	147
Dorsal root entry zone lesions	150
Paraplegia pain	150
Brachial plexus avulsion pain	151
<i>Comments on DREZ operations and corpectomies</i>	153
Spinal rhizotomies and sundry peripheral blocks	155
Sympathectomies and sympathetic blocks	156
Neuroaugmentative procedures	157

Motor cortex stimulation	157
<i>Comments on motor cortex stimulation</i>	159
Deep brain stimulation:	
Thalamic stimulation	160
<i>Central pain of brain and brainstem origin</i>	160
Central pain of cord origin	161
Mesencephalic (PAG/PVG) stimulation	161
Central pain of brain and brainstem origin	161
Central pain of cord origin	162
Other pain states: phantom pain, plexus avulsion pain, anesthesia dolorosa	162
<i>Comments on deep brain stimulation</i>	163
Spinal cord stimulation (dorsal column stimulation)	165
<i>Comments on spinal cord stimulation</i>	166
Peripheral nerve stimulation (transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation-TENS)	167
<i>Comments on TENS</i>	167
Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT)	168
<i>Comments on electroconvulsive therapy</i>	168
Conclusions on the treatment of central pain	169
<b>7. A doctrine of central pain</b>	171
<i>References</i>	179
<i>Subject index</i>	209