

Contents

Contributors	ix
Preface	xiii
1. <i>In Situ</i> Hybridization Methods to Study Microbial Populations and Their Interactions with Human Host Cells	1
<i>R Holm</i>	
2. Fluorescent Protein Probes in Fungi	27
<i>KJ Czymmek, TM Bourett and RJ Howard</i>	
3. Live-cell Imaging of Filamentous Fungi Using Vital Fluorescent Dyes and Confocal Microscopy	63
<i>PC Hickey, SR Swift, MG Roca and ND Read</i>	
4. One-photon versus Two-photon Laser Scanning Microscopy and Digital Image Analysis of Microbial Biofilms	89
<i>TR Neu and JR Lawrence</i>	
5. Applications of Cryo- and Transmission Electron Microscopy in the Study of Microbial Macromolecular Structure and Bacterial-Host Cell Interactions	137
<i>MI Fernandez, M-C Prevost, PJ Sansonetti and G Griffiths</i>	
6. Microbial Surfaces Investigated Using Atomic Force Microscopy	163
<i>YF Dufrêne and DJ Müller</i>	
7. Positron Emission Tomography Imaging of Clinical Infectious Diseases	199
<i>C Van de Wiele, O De Winter, H Ham and R Dierckx</i>	
8. Biosensor Characterization of Structure-Function Relationships in Viral Proteins	213
<i>L Choulier, D Altschuh, G Zeder-Lutz and MHV Van Regenmortel</i>	
9. RT <i>In Situ</i> PCR: Protocols and Applications	239
<i>AF Nicol and GJ Nuovo</i>	
10. Real-Time Fluorescent PCR Techniques to Study Microbial-Host Interactions	255
<i>IM Mackay, KE Arden and A Nitsche</i>	

11.	Design and Use of Functional Gene Microarrays (FGAs) for the Characterization of Microbial Communities
	<i>CW Schadt, J Liebich, SC Chong, TJ Gentry, Z He, H Pan and J Zhou</i>
	Index