

CONTENTS

1. Introduction.	1
<i>Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
2. Pathophysiology of Pain	9
<i>Andrew Strassman, PhD</i>	
3. Acetaminophen (Bench)	19
<i>Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
4. Acetaminophen (Bedside)	33
<i>Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
5. Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs and Cyclooxygenase-2 Selective Inhibitors . . .	41
<i>Lee S. Simon, MD</i>	
6. A Basic Science Aspect of COX-2 Inhibitors	55
<i>Tarek Samad, PhD, Salahadin Abdi, MD, PhD</i>	
7. Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs: Bedside	65
<i>Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
8. Opioids (Bench)	83
<i>Timothy J. Maher, PhD, Pasarapa Chaiyakul, PhD</i>	
9. Clinical Pharmacology of Opioids	97
<i>Piotr K. Janicki, MD, PhD, Winston C. Parris, MD, FACPM</i>	
10. Opioid Therapy in Chronic Non-Malignant Pain	119
<i>Barth L. Wilsey, MD, Gagan Mahajan, MD, Scott M. Fishman, MD</i>	
11. Opioids: Adverse Effects and Their Management	133
<i>Jennifer A. Elliott, MD, Susan E. Opper, MD</i>	
12. Opioid Tolerance and Dependence.	153
<i>Jianren Mao, MD, PhD, Lucy Chen, MD</i>	
13. Treatment of Pain with Anticonvulsants: A Basic Science Approach	157
<i>YiLi Zhou, MD, PhD, Salahadin Abdi, MD, PhD</i>	
14. Anticonvulsant Drugs in the Treatment of Chronic Pain States.	165
<i>John P. R. Loughrey, MB, BCh, MRCPI, FCARCSI, Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
15. Antiepileptic Drugs and Pain	183
<i>Gary McCleane, MD</i>	
16. α_2 -Agonists (Bench)	191
<i>Jennifer A. Elliott, MD, Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
17. α_2 -Agonists (Bedside)	201
<i>Jennifer A. Elliott, MD, Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	

18. Antidepressants: Basic Mechanisms and Pharmacology	215
<i>Dan V. Iosifescu, MD, Jonathan E. Alpert, MD, PhD, Maurizio Fava, MD</i>	
19. Antidepressants: Clinical Management	223
<i>Dan V. Iosifescu, MD, Jonathan E. Alpert, MD, PhD, Maurizio Fava, MD</i>	
20. Glutamate Receptor Antagonists	241
<i>Juan Santigao-Palma, MD, Howard Smith, MD, Christine Sang, MD</i>	
21. Cholecystokinin as an Endogenous Mediator of Opioid-Induced Paradoxical Pain and Antinociceptive Tolerance	255
<i>Todd W. Vanderah, PhD, Michael H. Ossipov, PhD, Josephine Lai, PhD, Frank Porreca, PhD</i>	
22. Cholecystokinin Receptor Antagonists	263
<i>Gary J. McClean, MD</i>	
23. Miscellaneous Analgesic Agents	271
<i>Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
24. Novel Routes of Analgesic Administration	289
<i>James C. Crews, MD</i>	
25. Synergistic Epidural Analgesia	303
<i>Leonard S. Bushnell, MD</i>	
26. Spinal Analgesics	317
<i>Wolfgang C. Ummerhofer, MD</i>	
27. Clinical Applications of Spinal Anesthesia	339
<i>Steven P. Cohen, MD, Salahadin Abdi, MD, PhD</i>	
28. A Peripheral Basis for Neuropathic Pain	353
<i>Frank L. Rice, PhD, Michel Paré, PhD, Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
29. Analgesia in the Periphery	371
<i>Timothy J. Ness, MD, PhD</i>	
30. Peripheral Opioid Analgesia	383
<i>Wiebke Janson, MD, Christoph Stein, MD</i>	
31. Topical Analgesic Drugs	393
<i>Gary McClean, MD</i>	
32. Proinflammatory Cytokines in Pain Perception: Implications for Treatment	401
<i>John P. R. Loughrey, MB, BCh, MRCPI, FCARCSI, Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
33. A Potpourri of Potential Targets for Analgesia	417
<i>Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
34. Analgesic Use in Acute Pain Management	435
<i>Andreas Grabinsky, MD, Mark V. Boswell, MD, PhD</i>	
35. Potential Analgesic Interactions	453
<i>Howard S. Smith, MD</i>	
36. Basic Pharmacotherapeutics of Migraine	465
<i>K. M. A. Welch, MD</i>	
37. Clinical Pharmacotherapeutics of Headache	475
<i>Pradeep Chopra, MD, Howard S. Smith, MD, Zahid Bajwa, MD</i>	

38. Novel Analgesic Approaches to Painful Bone Metastases	489
<i>Howard S. Smith, MD, Sajid Kahn, MD</i>	
39. Assessing Analgesic Therapeutic Outcomes	499
<i>Howard Smith, MD, Joseph Audette, MA, MD, Alan Witkower, EdD</i>	
INDEX	509