

CONTENTS

Contributors	xi
Preface	xv
1. Biophysics of the Green Fluorescent Protein	
<i>F. G. Prendergast</i>	
I. Introduction	1
II. Protein Folding and the Generation of This Chromophore	3
III. The Biophysics of the Fluorescence of GTP	8
IV. Resonance Energy Transfer Involving GFP	15
V. Summary	16
References	17
2. Understanding Structure–Function Relationships in the <i>Aequorea victoria</i> Green Fluorescent Protein	
<i>Andrew B. Cubitt, Leslie A. Woollenweber, and Roger Heim</i>	
I. Introduction	19
II. Structure	20
III. Chromophore Formation	21
IV. Effects of Mutations on the Spectroscopic Properties of GFP	22
V. Effects of Mutations That Improve Thermosensitivity	26
VI. The Development of Enhanced Mutants	27
References	29
3. Quantitative Imaging of the Green Fluorescent Protein (GFP)	
<i>David W. Piston, George H. Patterson, and Susan M. Knobel</i>	
I. Introduction	31
II. Factors That Influence/Limit Quantitation of GFP in Fluorescence Microscopy	32
III. Applications of LSCM for Quantitative Imaging of GFP	42
IV. Preparation of Purified GFP Samples	46
References	47
4. Single-Molecule Fluorescence Detection of Green Fluorescence Protein and Application to Single-Protein Dynamics	
<i>Daniel W. Pierce and Ronald D. Vale</i>	
I. Introduction	49
II. Design Considerations for Fluorescence Microscopes for Single-Molecule Detection	51

III. Characteristics of the Fluorescence from Single GFP Molecules	55
IV. Advantages of Using GFP for Single-Molecule Detection	64
V. GFP <i>in Vitro</i> and <i>in Vivo</i> Assays	65
Appendix I. Details of the TIR Microscope	67
Appendix II. Data Acquisition and Analysis	71
References	72
5. Targeting GFP to Organelles	
<i>Francesca De Giorgi, Zimran Ahmed, Carlo Bastianutto, Marisa Brini,</i>	
<i>Laurence Sophie Jouaville, Robert Marsault, Marta Murgia, Paolo Pinton,</i>	
<i>Tullio Pozzan, and Rosario Rizzuto</i>	
I. Introduction	75
II. Construction and Expression of the Organelle-Targeted GFP Chimeras	76
III. Dynamic Monitoring of Organelle Structure with the Targeted GFPs	79
IV. Expression in Primary Cultures	80
V. Visualizing GFP Chimeras with Different Spectral Properties	81
VI. Protocols	82
References	85
6. Cytoskeletal Dynamics in Yeast	
<i>Janet L. Carminati and Tim Stearns</i>	
I. Introduction	87
II. Generating GFP Fusions	88
III. Imaging Considerations for Yeast Cells	93
IV. Time-Lapse Microscopy	94
V. Results: Cytoskeletal GFP Fusion Proteins	96
VI. Future	103
References	104
7. Analysis of Nuclear Transport <i>in Vivo</i>	
<i>Paul Ferrigno and Pamela A. Silver</i>	
I. Introduction	107
II. Experimental Approaches and Protocols	108
References	121
8. GFP Fusion Proteins as Probes for Cytology in Fission Yeast	
<i>Kenneth E. Sawin</i>	
I. Introduction	123
II. Expressing GFP Fusion Proteins	124
III. Applications of Fusion Proteins	131
References	137

9. GFP Variants for Multispectral Imaging of Living Cells	
<i>James Haseloff</i>	
I. Introduction	139
II. Green Fluorescent Protein Markers	140
III. Imaging of Living Cells	143
IV. Marking Different Cell Types in <i>Arabidopsis</i>	146
V. Spectrally Distinct Fluorescent Proteins for Multichannel Confocal Microscopy	147
VI. Summary	149
References	150
10. GFP Fusions to a Microtubule Motor Protein to Visualize Meiotic and Mitotic Spindle Dynamics in <i>Drosophila</i>	
<i>Sharyn A. Endow</i>	
I. Introduction	153
II. Labeling Strategies	154
III. Imaging GFP	156
IV. Applications of Ncd-GFP Imaging	159
V. Perspectives	162
References	162
11. GFP as a Cell and Developmental Marker in the <i>Drosophila</i> Nervous System	
<i>Andrea Brand</i>	
I. Introduction	165
II. Targeted Expression of GFP in <i>Drosophila</i>	168
III. Lines for Expression of GFP	168
IV. Visualizing GFP Expression	175
References	180
12. Using Time-Lapse Confocal Microscopy for Analysis of Centromere Dynamics in Human Cells	
<i>Kevin F. Sullivan and Richard D. Shelby</i>	
I. Introduction	183
II. GFP Fusion Proteins	184
III. Microscopy	185
IV. Analysis	190
V. Summary	194
Appendix: Handling Confocal Images on the Laboratory Computer	195
References	200

13. Visualization of Large-Scale Chromatin Structure and Dynamics Using the *lac* Operator/*lac* Repressor Reporter System

Andrew S. Belmont, Gang Li, Gail Sudlow, and Carmen Robinett

I. Introduction	203
II. Overview of Methodology	204
III. Construction of the <i>lac</i> Operator Repeat	206
IV. Manipulation of the <i>lac</i> Operator Repeats	208
V. Repressor–NLS and GFP–Repressor–NLS Constructs	210
VI. Gene Amplification and Cell Cloning	212
VII. Repressor Staining and Immunodetection of the <i>lac</i> Operator Repeat	214
VIII. <i>In Vivo</i> Observation of GFP–Repressor Localization	215
IX. Phototoxicity Issues	216
X. Present Results and Future Directions	218
References	220

14. Centrosome Dynamics in Living Cells

Aaron Young, Richard Tuft, Walter Carrington, and Stephen J. Doxsey

I. Introduction	224
II. Cloning and Expression of GFP–Pericentrin	225
III. High-Speed Microscopy	228
IV. Image Restoration by an Improved Deconvolution Method	231
V. Imaging Centrosomes	234
VI. Postimaging Confirmation of Centrosome Integrity and Function	235
References	238

15. Transfections of Primary Muscle Cell Cultures with Plasmids Coding for GFP Linked to Full-Length and Truncated Muscle Proteins

Guisso A. Dabiri, Kenan K. Turnacioglu, Joseph C. Ayoob, Jean M. Sanger, and Joseph W. Sanger

I. Introduction	240
II. Construction of GFP-Linked Muscle Proteins	241
III. Preparation of Embryonic Avian Cardiomyocytes and Skeletal Muscle Myoblasts	243
IV. Methods of Transfection of Cross-Striated Cells in Culture	244
V. Transfection of Cross-Striated Muscle Cells with Full-Length cDNA for Sarcomeric Proteins	247
VI. Microscopic Observations of Live Cells	255
VII. Postprocessing of Transfected Cells	257
VIII. Problems Encountered in Cells Transfected with GFP–Sarcomeric Proteins	257
IX. Overview	258
References	258

16. Monitoring the Dynamics and Mobility of Membrane Proteins Tagged with Green Fluorescent Protein	
<i>J. Lippincott-Schwartz, J. F. Presley, K. J. M. Zaal, K. Hirschberg, C. D. Miller, and J. Ellenberg</i>	
I. Introduction	261
II. Constructing and Expressing GFP Fusion Proteins: Strategies for Optimizing Brightness and Assessing Chimera Function	262
III. Practical Guidelines for the Preparation and Imaging of GFP-Expressing Cells	264
IV. Time-Lapse Imaging of GFP Chimeras: Critical Parameters	265
V. Analysis of Time-Lapse Imaging Data	268
VI. Relating GFP Chimera Fluorescence to Actual Numbers of GFP Molecules	270
VII. Fluorescence Recovery after Photobleaching FRAP	271
VIII. Qualitative FRAP Experiments	272
IX. Quantitative FRAP	275
X. Calculating D	276
XI. Fluorescence Loss in Photobleaching (FLIP) Using a Confocal Microscope	278
XII. Other Applications of Photobleaching	280
References	280
17. Synchronous Real-Time Reporting of Multiple Cellular Events	
<i>Jeffrey D. Plautz and Steve A. Kay</i>	
I. Introduction	283
II. Green Fluorescent Protein	284
III. Luciferase	285
IV. Instrumentation and Techniques	286
V. Future Directions	290
References	291
18. Visualizing Protein Interactions in Living Cells Using Digitized GFP Imaging and FRET Microscopy	
<i>Ammasi Periasamy and Richard N. Day</i>	
I. Introduction	294
II. The Theory of FRET	295
III. Review of the FRET Literature	297
IV. Why Use FRET Microscopy?	298
V. Why Use the GFPs for FRET?	298
VI. Some Considerations for the Use of GFPs in FRET Imaging	301
VII. Some Considerations for Designing a FRET Imaging System	303
VIII. The Practical Application of FRET to Visualize Protein-Protein Interactions	307
IX. Overview and Conclusion	309
References	310

19. Flow Cytometric Analysis and FACS Sorting of Cells Based on GFP Accumulation	
<i>David W. Galbraith, Michael T. Anderson, and Leonard A. Herzenberg</i>	
I. General Introduction	315
II. Methods and Specific Applications	319
III. Typical Results	328
IV. Discussion and Conclusions	335
References	338
20. GFP Biofluorescence: Imaging Gene Expression and Protein Dynamics in Living Cells	
<i>Paul C. Goodwin</i>	
I. Introduction	344
II. Facilities	345
III. Maintaining Cells	347
IV. Imaging Systems	349
V. Computer Systems	355
VI. Output	359
VII. Conclusions	365
References	366
Index	369