Contents

List of contributors	. !
Preface	. 9
Introduction by Claude Huriet	. 1º
History and definitions by Povl Riis	_ 19
ETHICAL DILEMMAS IN RESEARCH	
Uses and abuses of biomedical research by Jan Helge Solbakk	_ 3
Selection and recruitment of participants: European standards by Herman Nys	5
Placebo: its action and place in health research by Andrzej Górski	_ 5
Cancer clinical trials by Maxime Seligmann	_ 7
Some ethical considerations in industry-sponsored clinical trials by Tom Gallacher and Sreeharan	_ 8
Women in biomedical research by Outi Leena L. Hovatta	9
BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH IN EUROPE	
Germany: current legislation by Jochen Taupitz	. 10
Central and eastern Europe: research-related problems for transition countries	
by Eugenijus Gefenas	12
Italy: some shortcomings of biomedical research	
by Stéphane Bauzon	. 13
United Kingdom: data protection and confidentiality	
by Vivienne Harpwood and Michel Coleman	_ 14