CONTENTS

ntr	oductio	n Claude Lenfant	111
Prej	face		v
Con	tributo	rs	vii
1.	Overv Thoma	iew as L. Petty	1
		References	5
2.		tions and Clinical Risk Factors Moss and B. Taylor Thompson	7
	I.	Introduction	7
	II.	The Definition of ARDS	8
	III.	Persistent Problems and Controversies Involving	
		the Definition of ARDS	14
	IV.	Clinical Risk Factors for the Development	
		of ARDS	22
	V.	Mortality from ARDS	26

xiii

	VI.	Conclusions	29
		References	30
3.	Epider	niology of Acute Lung Injury: A Public Health	
	Perspe		37
		n D. Rubenfeld and Margaret J. Neff	
	I.	Introduction	37
	II.	Incidence	38
		Attributable Mortality	43
	IV.	Attributable Morbidity	46
	V.	Effect of Aging Population	48
	VI.	Pediatrics	49
	VII.	Conclusions	50
		References	51
4.	Radio	graphic Findings of the Acute Respiratory Distress	
	Syndr	ome	55
	Desire	e M. Quiñones Maymí and Philip C. Goodman	
	I.	Introduction	55
	II.	Definition and Causes of ARDS	56
	III.	Pathophysiology	56
		Chest Radiography	57
	V.	Complications of ARDS	59
	VI.		66
	VII.		69
	VIII.	Conclusions	70
		References	71
5.	Pulmo	onary Pathology of the Acute Respiratory Distress	
	Syndr	ome: Diffuse Alveolar Damage	75
		h F. Tomashefski, Jr.	
	I.	Introduction	75
	II.	Exudative Phase	77
		Proliferative Phase	83
		Fibrotic Phase and Longstanding Healed ARDS	89
	V.	Pulmonary Vascular Remodeling	92
	VI.		98
	VII.		105
	VIII.		105
		of Diffuse Alveolar Damage	105

Contents .xv

	IX.	Clinicopathological Correlations	107
		References	108
6.		genesis of Acute Lung Injury: Experimental Studies las David Manzo and Aaron B. Waxman	115
	I.	Introduction	115
	II.	•	116
		Neutrophil Trafficking	124
		Coagulation System	128
	V.	Conclusion	132
		References	132
7.		genesis of Acute Lung Injury: Clinical Studies ine B. Ware and Timothy W. Evans	147
	I.	Introduction	147
	II.	Methodology Used in Clinical Studies	147
	III.		153
	IV.		
		Mediators	161
	V.	Repair Mechanisms	168
	VI.	Future Directions	169
		References	169
8.	Is Apo	optosis Important in the Pathogenesis and Resolution	
	-	Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome?	181
		vo Matute-Bello and Thomas R. Martin	
	I.	Introduction	181
	II.	Apoptosis in the Pathogenesis of ARDS	182
	III.	Apoptosis in the Resolution of ARDS	192
	IV.	Summary and Conclusions	194
		References	196
9.	Patho	genesis of Ventilator-Induced Lung Injury	201
		A. Frank, Yumiko Imai, and Arthur S. Slutsky	
	I.	Introduction	201
	II.	Adverse Effects of Mechanical Ventilation	202
	III.	Ç	
		Ventilation	203
	IV.	Lung Injury from Overdistention	208
	V.	Injury from Low Lung Volume Ventilation	217

	VI. VII. VIII. IX.	Mechanotransduction in VILI Alterations in Surfactant Secretion and Function Effects of Hypercapnia Ventilator-Induced Pulmonary and Systemic Inflammation Biotrauma: Mechanical Ventilation and Multiple	220 223 224 224
	XI.	Organ Dysfunction Syndrome Summary References	229 232 233
10.	Guy A	genesis of Sepsis and Septic-Induced Lung Injury 1. Zimmerman, Kurt H. Albertine, thomas M. McIntyre	245
	I.	Introduction	245
	II.	Definitions	246
		Surrogate Models	247
	IV.	Pathophysiology of Sepsis: An Overview	247
	V.	Features of Septic ALI and ARDS in Critically	
		Ill Patients	266
		References	271
11.	Heat 9	Shock Response, Heat Shock Proteins, and Acute	
11.	Lung	-	289
		Lee, Michaela C. Godzich, and Jean-François Pittet	
	I.	Introduction	289
	II.	Heat Shock Proteins	290
	III.	Induction of the Heat Shock Response	293
	IV.	_	• • •
		in Acute Lung Injury	294
	V.	Conclusions and Clinical Implications	304
		References	306
12.		anisms of Fibroproliferation in Acute Lung Injury ell A. Olman	313
	Ţ	Introduction	313
	1. II.	0.4 704	
	11.	Phase of Lung Injury	314
	III.		318
	IV.	Interactions Among Growth Factors	
	2	and the Extracellular Matrix	320

Con	tents		xvii
	V.	Fibroblast Proliferation and Differentiation	
		in Acute Lung Injury	330
	VI.		
		in Fibroproliferative Phase ARDS	333
	VII.	Matrix Metalloproteases in Matrix Remodeling	
		in Acute Lung Injury	336
	VIII.	Apoptosis in Fibroproliferative Phase ARDS	338
	IX.	Current and Future Therapeutics for Amelioration	220
		of the Fibroproliferative Response	339
		References	341
13.	Genet	ic Factors in Acute Lung Injury	355
		rd P. Marshall	
	I.	Introduction: Why Study the Genetics of Acute	
		Lung Injury?	355
	II.	The Genetics of Complex Diseases	357
	III.		357
	IV.		363
	V.	Clinical Studies in Sepsis/ARDS	369
	VI.	Clinical Studies in ARDS	374
	VII.	Conclusions	376
		References	376
14.	Annro	each to the Genetic Epidemiology of Acute Lung	
14.	Injury		383
		elle Ng Gong and David C. Christiani	200
		0 0	206
		Evidence for Genetic Determinants in ALI	385
	II.		388
	***	Disorder	391
	III.		402
	IV.		403
		References	40.
15.	Resoli	ution of Alveolar Edema: Mechanisms and	
		onship to Clinical Acute Lung Injury	409
		nel A. Matthay, Xiaohui Fang, Christine Clerici,	
		mu Sakuma, and Sadis Matalon	
	I.	Mechanisms of Alveolar Epithelial Fluid	
		Absorption	410
	II.	Regulation of Epithelial Fluid Transport	414

	III.	Mechanisms That Impair Vectorial Fluid	415
		Transport	417
	IV.	Alveolar Fluid Transport Under Pathological	420
		Conditions	426
	V.	Conclusions References	428
		References	
16.	Sepsis	in the Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome:	
	Treati	nent Implications	439
	Arthu	r P. Wheeler and Gordon R. Bernard	
	I.	Relationship Between Sepsis and Acute Lung	
		Injury	439
	II.	Pathophysiological Similarities Between Sepsis	440
		and ALI	440
		Sepsis as a Complication of ALI	441
	IV.	Preventing Infection in ALI and ARDS	446
	V.	-	454
	VI.	Summary References	455
		References	
17.	Modu	lation of Pulmonary Vascular Tone in the Acute	
1	Respi	ratory Distress Syndrome	465
	Udo 1	Kaisers, Thilo Busch, Maria Deja, Herwig Gerlach,	
	and K	Conrad J. Falke	
	I.	Introduction	465
	II.		467
		Endogenous Nitric Oxide in the Respiratory	
	111.	Tract	479
	IV.	Alternative Means to Selectively Influence	
		the Pulmonary Vasculature in ARDS	484
	V.	Conclusions	492
		References	493
10	CI.	ocorticoid Therapy for the Acute Respiratory	
18.		ess Syndrome	509
	DISTI Rich	ard B. Goodman and Leonard D. Hudson	
			509
	I.	Introduction	507
	II.		510
		in Early Sepsis	210

Contents	xix
ontents	AlA

	III.	Prolonged, Moderate-Dose Corticosteroids	
		in Persistent ARDS	516
	IV.	Low-Dose Replacement Therapy for Relative	
		Adrenal Insufficiency in Sepsis	521
	V.	Other Trials	526
	VI.	Conclusions	527
		References	528
19.	Surfac	ctant Therapy in the Acute Respiratory Distress	
	Syndr		533
		G. Spragg and James F. Lewis	
	Ī.	Introduction	533
	II.		534
	III.	Surfactant Alterations Associated with Acute	
		Lung Injury	538
	IV.	Preclinical Observations	542
		Clinical Trials of Surfactant Replacement	544
	VI.	Summary	553
		References	554
20	Duono	Position in the Acute Respiratory Distress	
20.	Syndr		563
		nio Anzueto and Luciano Gattinoni	200
	Anton		
	I.	Introduction	563
		Pathophysiology in ARDS	563
		Effects of Prone Position	566
	IV.	Effect of Mediastinal Weight on Lung	
		Parenchyma	569
	V.	-	553
		Injury?	573
	VI.		574
	VII.		583
		References	583
21.	Mech	anical Ventilation in the Acute Respiratory Distress	
	Syndr		589
		G. Brower and Laurent J. Brochard	
	I.	Introduction	589
	II.		
		Ventilation in ARDS	590

XX	Contents
XX	Contents

	III.	Complications of Mechanical Ventilation	593
	IV.	Modern Approaches to Lung-Protective Ventilation	
		Using Conventional Mechanical Ventilators	602
	V.	Noninvasive Ventilation	608
	VI.	High-Frequency Ventilation	610
	VII.		
		Release	612
	VIII.	Pressure Control Ventilation	614
	IX.	Extracorporeal Gas Exchange	615
	X.	•	
		in ARDS	616
		References	619
22.	1 0		633
	Lorra	ine B. Ware	
	I.	Introduction	633
	II.	Epidemiology	633
		Causative Agent	635
		Clinical Features and Diagnosis	635
		Treatment	640
	VI.	Conclusions	641
		References	641
23.	Acute	Lung Injury: Recent Progress and Promising	
2 5.	Directions for Future Research		645
		nel A. Matthay	
	Ī.	Clinical Definitions	645
	11	Clinical and Biochemical Predictors of Outcome	646
		Pathogenesis	647
	IV.	_	648
	V.	Genomics and Proteomics in Acute Lung Injury	
	• •	Research	650
	VI.	Clinical Trials	651
	* **	References	652
7 7			655
ına	Index		