

Contents

Part I The Field of Pediatrics 1

- Chapter 1** Overview of Pediatrics 1
Richard E. Behrman
- Chapter 2** Ethics in Pediatric Care 6
Robert M. Nelson and Norman Fost
- Chapter 3** Cultural Issues in Pediatric Care 10
Jill E. Korbin
- Chapter 4** Child Health in the Developing World 12
Kristine Torjesen and Karen Olness
- Chapter 5** Preventive Pediatrics 14
Theodore C. Sectish
- Chapter 6** The Well Child 20
Paul L. McCarthy

Growth and Development 23

Robert D. Needleman

- Chapter 7** Overview and Assessment of Variability 23
- Chapter 8** Fetal Growth and Development 27
- Chapter 9** The Newborn 30
- Chapter 10** The First Year 31
- Chapter 11** The Second Year 38
- Chapter 12** Preschool Years 44
- Chapter 13** Middle Childhood 51
- Chapter 14** Adolescence 53
- Chapter 15** Assessment of Growth 58
- Chapter 16** Developmental Assessment 62

Psychologic Disorders 67

- Chapter 17** Assessment and Interviewing 67
- 17.1 The Clinical Interview (History) 67
Neil W. Boris, Marc A. Forman, and Jorge H. Daruna
- 17.2 Psychosocial Problems 70
Richard Dalton and Marc A. Forman

Chapter 18	Psychiatric Considerations of Central Nervous System Injury	71
	<i>Jorge H. Daruna, Marc A. Forman, and Neil W. Boris</i>	
Chapter 19	Psychosomatic Illness	72
	<i>Alessandra N. Kazura, Neil W. Boris, and Richard Dalton</i>	
Chapter 20	Vegetative Disorders	73
20.1	Rumination Disorder	73
	<i>Neil W. Boris and Richard Dalton</i>	
20.2	Pica	73
	<i>Neil W. Boris and Richard Dalton</i>	
20.3	Enuresis (Bed-wetting)	74
	<i>Neil W. Boris and Richard Dalton</i>	
20.4	Encopresis	75
	<i>Neil W. Boris and Richard Dalton</i>	
20.5	Sleep Disorders	75
	<i>Judith A. Owens</i>	
Chapter 21	Habit Disorders	80
	<i>Neil W. Boris and Richard Dalton</i>	
Chapter 22	Anxiety Disorders	81
	<i>Brian Stafford, Neil W. Boris, and Richard Dalton</i>	
Chapter 23	Mood Disorders	84
	<i>Neil W. Boris, Richard Dalton, and Marc A. Forman</i>	
23.1	Major Depression	84
23.2	Dysthymic Disorder	85
23.3	Bipolar Disorder	85
Chapter 24	Suicide and Attempted Suicide	86
	<i>Neil W. Boris and Richard Dalton</i>	
Chapter 25	Disruptive Behavioral Disorders	88
	<i>Neil W. Boris and Richard Dalton</i>	
Chapter 26	Sexual Behavior and Its Variations	90
	<i>Richard Dalton</i>	
26.1	Gender Identity Disorder	91
26.2	Homosexuality	91
Chapter 27	Pervasive Developmental Disorders and Childhood Psychosis	93
	<i>Richard Dalton, Marc A. Forman, and Neil W. Boris</i>	
27.1	Autistic Disorder	93
27.2	Asperger Disorder	94
27.3	Childhood Disintegrative Disorder	94
27.4	Rett Disorder	94
27.5	Childhood Schizophrenia	94
Chapter 28	Psychologic Treatment of Children and Adolescents	95
	<i>Richard Dalton</i>	

Chapter 75 Defects in Metabolism of Lipids 433

- 75.1 Disorders of Mitochondrial Fatty Acid Oxidation 433
Charles P. Venditti and Charles A. Stanley
- 75.2 Disorders of Very Long Chain Fatty Acids 437
Hugo W. Moser
- 75.3 Disorders of Lipoprotein Metabolism and Transport 445
Andrew M. Tershakovec and Daniel J. Rader
- 75.4 Lipidoses 459
Margaret M. McGovern and Robert J. Desnick
- 75.5 Mucopolidoses 467
Margaret M. McGovern and Robert J. Desnick

Chapter 76 Defects in Metabolism of Carbohydrates 468

- 76.1 Glycogen Storage Diseases 469
Yuan-Tsong Chen
- 76.2 Defects in Galactose Metabolism 475
Yuan-Tsong Chen
- 76.3 Defects in Fructose Metabolism 476
Yuan-Tsong Chen
- 76.4 Defects in Intermediary Carbohydrate Metabolism Associated with Lactic Acidosis 477
Yuan-Tsong Chen
- 76.5 Deficiency of Xylulose Dehydrogenase (Essential Benign Pentosuria) 480
Yuan-Tsong Chen
- 76.6 Disorders of Glycoprotein Degradation and Structure 480
Margaret M. McGovern and Robert J. Desnick

Chapter 77 Mucopolysaccharidoses 482*Robert M. Kliegman and Joseph L. Muenzer***Chapter 78 Disorders of Purine and Pyrimidine Metabolism 486***James C. Harris***Chapter 79 Progeria 494***W. Ted Brown***Chapter 80 The Porphyrrias 495***Shigeru Sassa***Chapter 81 Hypoglycemia 505***Mark A. Sperling***Part XI The Fetus and the Neonatal Infant 519****Section 1: Noninfectious Disorders 519****Chapter 82 Overview of Mortality and Morbidity 519***Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman***Chapter 83 The Newborn Infant 523***Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman*

- 83.1 History in Neonatal Pediatrics 523
- 83.2 Physical Examination of the Newborn Infant 524
- 83.3 Routine Delivery Room Care 527
- 83.4 Nursery Care 529
- 83.5 Parent-Infant Bonding 529

- Chapter 84 High-Risk Pregnancies 532**
Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman
- Chapter 85 The Fetus 536**
Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman
- 85.1 Fetal Growth and Maturity 536
85.2 Fetal Distress 536
85.3 Maternal Disease and the Fetus 539
85.4 Maternal Medication and Toxin Exposure and the Fetus 540
85.5 Teratogens 542
85.6 Radiation 542
85.7 Intrauterine Diagnosis of Fetal Disease 542
85.8 Treatment and Prevention of Fetal Disease 545
- Chapter 86 The High-Risk Infant 547**
Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman
- 86.1 Multiple Pregnancies 548
86.2 Prematurity and Intrauterine Growth Retardation 550
86.3 Post-Term Infants 558
86.4 Large for Gestational Age 558
86.5 Infant Transport 559
- Chapter 87 Clinical Manifestations of Diseases in the Newborn Period 559**
Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman
- Chapter 88 Nervous System Disorders 561**
Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman
- 88.1 The Cranium 562
88.2 Intracranial-Intraventricular Hemorrhage and Periventricular Leukomalacia 562
88.3 Spine and Spinal Cord 564
88.4 Peripheral Nerve Injuries 565
88.5 Hypoxia-Ischemia 566
88.6 Intrauterine Infection 568
- Chapter 89 Delivery Room Emergencies 569**
Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman
- Chapter 90 Respiratory Tract Disorders 573**
Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman
- 90.1 Transition to Pulmonary Respiration 573
90.2 Apnea 573
90.3 Hyaline Membrane Disease (Respiratory Distress Syndrome) 575
90.4 Transient Tachypnea of the Newborn 583
90.5 Aspiration of Foreign Material (Fetal Aspiration Syndrome, Aspiration Pneumonia) 583
90.6 Meconium Aspiration 583
90.7 Persistent Pulmonary Hypertension of the Newborn (Persistent Fetal Circulation) 584
90.8 Extrapulmonary Extravasation of Air (Pneumothorax, Pneumomediastinum, Pulmonary Interstitial Emphysema) 586
90.9 Pulmonary Hemorrhage 587
- Chapter 91 Digestive System Disorders 588**
Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman
- 91.1 Meconium Ileus in Cystic Fibrosis 589
91.2 Neonatal Necrotizing Enterocolitis (NEC) 590

- 91.3 Jaundice and Hyperbilirubinemia in the Newborn 592
91.4 Kernicterus 596

Chapter 92 Blood Disorders 599

Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman

- 92.1 Anemia in the Newborn Infant 599
92.2 Hemolytic Disease of the Newborn (Erythroblastosis Fetalis) 601
92.3 Plethora in the Newborn Infant (Polycythemia) 606
92.4 Hemorrhage in the Newborn Infant 606

Chapter 93 Genitourinary System 608

Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman

Chapter 94 The Umbilicus 608

Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman

Chapter 95 Metabolic Disturbances 609

Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman

Chapter 96 The Endocrine System 613

Barbara J. Stoll and Robert M. Kliegman

- 96.1 Infants of Diabetic Mothers 613
96.2 Hypoglycemia 614

Chapter 97 Dysmorphology 616

Kenneth Lyons Jones

Section 2: Infections of the Neonatal Infant 623

Barbara J. Stoll

Chapter 98 Pathogenesis and Epidemiology 623

- 98.1 Modes of Transmission and Pathogenesis 623
98.2 Immunity 625
98.3 Etiology of Fetal and Neonatal Infection 626
98.4 Epidemiology of Early- and Late-Onset Neonatal Infections 627
98.5 Clinical Manifestations of Transplacental Intrauterine Infections 630
98.6 Diagnosis 633
98.7 Treatment 636
98.8 Complications and Prognosis 638
98.9 Prevention 638

Special Health Problems During Adolescence 641

Chapter 99 The Epidemiology of Adolescent Health Problems 641

Renée R. Jenkins

Chapter 100 Delivery of Health Care to Adolescents 643

Renée R. Jenkins

- 100.1 Legal Issues 644
100.2 Screening Procedures 645
100.3 Health Enhancement 646

Chapter 101 Depression 646

Renée R. Jenkins

Chapter 102 Suicide 648*Renée R. Jenkins***Chapter 103** Violent Behavior 649*Renée R. Jenkins***Chapter 104** Anorexia Nervosa and
Bulimia 652*Iris F. Litt***Chapter 105** Substance Abuse 653*Renée R. Jenkins*

- 105.1 Alcohol 657
- 105.2 Marijuana 657
- 105.3 Tobacco 658
- 105.4 Volatile Substances 658
- 105.5 Hallucinogens 659
- 105.6 Cocaine 660
- 105.7 Amphetamines 660
- 105.8 Opiates 660
- 105.9 Anabolic Steroids 661

Chapter 106 The Breast 662*Renée R. Jenkins***Chapter 107** Menstrual Problems 663*Renée R. Jenkins*

- 107.1 Amenorrhea 664
- 107.2 Abnormal Uterine Bleeding 665
- 107.3 Dysmenorrhea 666
- 107.4 Premenstrual Syndrome 667

Chapter 108 Contraception 667*Renée R. Jenkins*

- 108.1 Barrier Methods 668
- 108.2 Spermicides 668
- 108.3 Combination Methods 668
- 108.4 Hormonal Methods 668
- 108.5 Emergency Contraception 671
- 108.6 Intrauterine Devices 671

Chapter 109 Pregnancy 671*Renée R. Jenkins***Chapter 110** Sexually Transmitted
Diseases 673*Renée R. Jenkins***Chapter 111** Chronic Fatigue Syndrome 677*Hal B. Jenson***The Immunologic System and
Disorders 681****Section 1: Evaluation of the Immune System 681***Rebecca H. Buckley***Chapter 112** Evaluation of Suspected
Immunodeficiency 681**Section 2: The T-, B-, and NK-Cell Systems 683***Rebecca H. Buckley*

- Chapter 113** T Lymphocytes, B Lymphocytes, and Natural Killer Cells 683
- Chapter 114** Primary Defects of Antibody Production 689
114.1 Treatment of B-Cell Defects 693
- Chapter 115** Primary Defects of Cellular Immunity 693
- Chapter 116** Primary Combined Antibody and Cellular Immunodeficiencies 695
116.1 Severe Combined Immunodeficiency (SCID) 695
116.2 Combined Immunodeficiency (CID) 697
116.3 Treatment of Cellular or Combined Immunodeficiency 700
- Section 3: The Phagocytic System 701**
- Chapter 117** Neutrophils 701
Laurence A. Boxer
- Chapter 118** Monocytes and Macrophages 707
Richard B. Johnston, Jr.
- Chapter 119** Eosinophils 709
Laurence A. Boxer
- Chapter 120** Disorders of Phagocyte Function 710
Laurence A. Boxer
- Chapter 121** Leukopenia 717
Laurence A. Boxer
- Chapter 122** Leukocytosis 723
Laurence A. Boxer
- Section 4: The Complement System 725**
Richard B. Johnston, Jr.
- Chapter 123** The Complement System 725
- Chapter 124** Disorders of the Complement System 728
124.1 Evaluation 728
124.2 Primary Deficiencies of Complement Components 728
124.3 Deficiencies of Plasma, Membrane, or Serosal Complement Control Proteins 730
124.4 Secondary Disorders of Complement 730
124.5 Treatment of Complement Disorders 731
- Section 5: Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation 732**
Kent A. Robertson
- Chapter 125** Clinical Indications 732
- Chapter 126** Matching and Rejection 737
- Chapter 127** Graft versus Host Disease (GVHD) 738
- Chapter 128** Principles of Immunosuppression 740
- Chapter 129** Late Effects of Stem Cell Transplantation 741

Chapter 130 Allergy and the Immunologic Basis of Atopic Disease 743*Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 131** Diagnosis of Allergic Disease 747*Dan Atkins and Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 132** Principles of Treatment of Allergic Disease 752*Dan Atkins and Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 133** Allergic Rhinitis 759*Henry Milgrom and Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 134** Childhood Asthma 760*Andrew H. Liu, Joseph D. Spahn, and Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 135** Atopic Dermatitis (Atopic Eczema) 774*Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 136** Urticaria and Angioedema (Hives) 778*Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 137** Anaphylaxis 781*Hugh A. Sampson and Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 138** Serum Sickness 782*Scott H. Sicherer and Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 139** Adverse Reactions to Drugs 783*Mark Boguniewicz***Chapter 140** Insect Allergy 786*Scott H. Sicherer and Donald Y. M. Leung***Chapter 141** Ocular Allergies 788*Mark Boguniewicz***Chapter 142** Adverse Reactions to Foods 789*Hugh A. Sampson and Donald Y. M. Leung*

**Rheumatic Diseases of Childhood
(Connective Tissue Diseases,
Collagen Vascular Diseases)** 793

Chapter 143 Evaluation of Suspected Rheumatic Disease 793*Michael L. Miller***Chapter 144** Treatment of Rheumatic Diseases 795*Daniel J. Lovell, Michael L. Miller, and James T. Cassidy***Chapter 145** Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis 799*Michael L. Miller and James T. Cassidy***Chapter 146** Ankylosing Spondylitis and Other Spondyloarthropathies 805*Michael L. Miller and Ross E. Petty*

- Chapter 147** Postinfectious Arthritis and Related Conditions 808
Michael L. Miller and James T. Cassidy
- Chapter 148** Systemic Lupus Erythematosus 80
Marisa S. Klein-Gitelman and Michael L. Miller
148.1 Neonatal Lupus 813
- Chapter 149** Juvenile Dermatomyositis 813
Lauren M. Pachman
- Chapter 150** Scleroderma 816
Michael L. Miller
- Chapter 151** Behçet Disease 819
Abraham Gedalia
- Chapter 152** Sjögren Syndrome 820
Abraham Gedalia
- Chapter 153** Familial Mediterranean Fever 821
Abraham Gedalia
- Chapter 154** Amyloidosis 822
Abraham Gedalia
- Chapter 155** Sarcoidosis 822
Margaret W. Leigh
- Chapter 156** Kawasaki Disease 823
Anne H. Rowley and Stanford T. Shulman
- Chapter 157** Vasculitis Syndromes 826
Michael L. Miller and Lauren M. Pachman
157.1 Henoch-Schönlein Purpura 826
157.2 Takayasu Arteritis 828
157.3 Polyarteritis Nodosa 829
157.4 Wegener Granulomatosis 830
157.5 Other Vasculitic Syndromes 831
- Chapter 158** Musculoskeletal Pain Syndromes 831
Michael L. Miller
158.1 Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy 832
158.2 Erythromelalgia 832
- Chapter 159** Miscellaneous Conditions Associated with Arthritis 832
Michael L. Miller

Infectious Diseases 835

- Section 1: General Considerations 835**
- Chapter 160** Diagnostic Microbiology 835
Anita K. M. Zaidi and Donald A. Goldmann
- Chapter 161** Fever 839
Keith R. Powell
- Chapter 162** Fever Without a Focus 841
Keith R. Powell
- Chapter 163** Sepsis and Shock 846
Anne Stormorken and Keith R. Powell

Chapter 164 Infections in Immunocompromised Persons 851

Marian G. Michaels and Michael Green

Chapter 165 Infection Associated with Medical Devices 858

Patricia M. Flynn and Fred F. Barrett

Section 2: Gram-Positive Bacterial Infections 861

Chapter 166 *Staphylococcus* 861

James K. Todd

166.1 *Staphylococcus aureus* 861

166.2 Toxic Shock Syndrome 865

166.3 Coagulase-Negative Staphylococci 866

Chapter 167 *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (Pneumococcus) 867

Jon S. Abramson and Gary D. Overturf

Chapter 168 Group A Streptococcus 870

Michael A. Gerber

168.1 Rheumatic Fever 874

Chapter 169 Group B Streptococcus 879

Catherine S. Lachenauer and Michael R. Wessels

Chapter 170 Non-Group A or B Streptococci 883

Michael A. Gerber

Chapter 171 *Enterococcus* 884

David B. Haslam

Chapter 172 Diphtheria (*Corynebacterium diphtheriae*) 886

Sarah S. Long

Chapter 173 *Listeria monocytogenes* 890

Robert S. Baltimore

Chapter 174 *Actinomyces* 892

Richard F. Jacobs and Gordon E. Schutze

Chapter 175 *Nocardia* 894

Richard F. Jacobs and Gordon E. Schutze

Section 3: Gram-Negative Bacterial Infections 896

Chapter 176 *Neisseria meningitidis* (Meningococcus) 896

Charles R. Woods

Chapter 177 *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* (Gonococcus) 899

Toni Darville

Chapter 178 *Haemophilus influenzae* 904

Robert S. Daum

Chapter 179 Chancroid (*Haemophilus ducreyi*) 908

Parvin Azimi

Chapter 180 Pertussis (*Bordetella pertussis* and *B. parapertussis*) 908

Sarah S. Long

- Chapter 181** *Salmonella* 912
Thomas G. Cleary
 181.1 Nontyphoidal Salmonellosis 912
 181.2 Enteric Fever 916
- Chapter 182** *Shigella* 919
Thomas G. Cleary
- Chapter 183** *Escherichia coli* 921
Theresa J. Ochoa and Thomas G. Cleary
- Chapter 184** Cholera (*Vibrio cholerae*) 924
Gloria P. Heresi and James R. Murphy
- Chapter 185** *Campylobacter* 926
Gloria P. Heresi and James R. Murphy
- Chapter 186** *Yersinia* 929
James R. Murphy and Gloria P. Heresi
 186.1 *Yersinia enterocolitica* 929
 186.2 *Yersinia pseudotuberculosis* 930
 186.3 Plague (*Yersinia pestis*) 930
- Chapter 187** *Aeromonas* and *Plesiomonas* 932
James R. Murphy and Gloria P. Heresi
 187.1 *Aeromonas* 932
 187.2 *Plesiomonas shigelloides* 933
- Chapter 188** *Pseudomonas*, *Burkholderia*, and *Stenotrophomonas* 933
Robert S. Baltimore
 188.1 *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 934
 188.2 *Burkholderia* 936
 188.3 *Stenotrophomonas* 936
- Chapter 189** Tularemia (*Francisella tularensis*) 937
Gordon E. Schutze and Richard F. Jacobs
- Chapter 190** *Brucella* 939
Gordon E. Schutze and Richard F. Jacobs
- Chapter 191** *Legionella* 941
Lucy Tompkins
- Chapter 192** *Bartonella* 943
Barbara W. Stechenberg
 192.1 Bartonellosis (*Bartonella bacilliformis*) 943
 192.2 Cat-Scratch Disease (*Bartonella henselae*) 944
 192.3 Trench Fever (*Bartonella quintana*) 946
 192.4 Bacillary Angiomatosis and Bacillary Peliosis Hepatis (*Bartonella henselae* and *Bartonella quintana*) 946
- Section 4: Anaerobic Bacterial Infections** 947
- Chapter 193** Botulism (*Clostridium botulinum*) 947
Robert Schechter and Stephen S. Arnon
- Chapter 194** Tetanus (*Clostridium tetani*) 951
Stephen S. Arnon
- Chapter 195** *Clostridium difficile*–Associated Diarrhea 953
Margaret C. Fisher

Chapter 196	Other Anaerobic Infections	954
	<i>Margaret C. Fisher</i>	
Section 5: Mycobacterial Infections 958		
Chapter 197	Tuberculosis (<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>)	958
	<i>Flor M. Munoz and Jeffrey R. Starke</i>	
Chapter 198	Hansen Disease (<i>Mycobacterium leprae</i>)	972
	<i>Dwight A. Powell</i>	
Chapter 199	Nontuberculous Mycobacteria	975
	<i>Dwight A. Powell</i>	
Section 6: Spirochetal Infections 978		
Chapter 200	Syphilis (<i>Treponema pallidum</i>)	978
	<i>Parvin Azimi</i>	
Chapter 201	Nonvenereal Treponemal Infections	982
	<i>Parvin Azimi</i>	
201.1	Yaws (<i>Treponema pertenuae</i>)	982
201.2	Bejel (Endemic Syphilis) (<i>Treponema pallidum</i> subsp. <i>endemicum</i>)	983
201.3	Pinta (<i>Treponema carateum</i>)	983
Chapter 202	Leptospira	983
	<i>Parvin Azimi</i>	
Chapter 203	Relapsing Fever (<i>Borrelia</i>)	985
	<i>Parvin Azimi</i>	
Chapter 204	Lyme Disease (<i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i>)	986
	<i>Eugene D. Shapiro</i>	
Section 7: Mycoplasmal Infections 990		
	<i>Dwight A. Powell</i>	
Chapter 205	<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	990
Chapter 206	Genital Mycoplasmas (<i>Mycoplasma hominis</i> and <i>Ureaplasma urealyticum</i>)	992
Section 8: Chlamydial Infections 994		
	<i>Margaret R. Hammerschlag</i>	
Chapter 207	<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i>	994
Chapter 208	<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i>	995
208.1	Trachoma	995
208.2	Genital Tract Infections	996
208.3	Conjunctivitis and Pneumonia in Newborns	997
208.4	Lymphogranuloma Venereum (LGV)	998
Chapter 209	Psittacosis (<i>Chlamydia psittaci</i>)	998
Section 9: Rickettsial Infections 999		
	<i>J. Stephen Dumler</i>	
Chapter 210	Spotted Fever Group Rickettsioses	999
210.1	Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever (<i>Rickettsia rickettsii</i>)	999

- 210.2 Mediterranean Spotted Fever or Boutonneuse
Fever (*Rickettsia conorii*) 1003
- 210.3 Rickettsialpox (*Rickettsia akari*) 1003

Chapter 211 Scrub Typhus
(*Orientia tsutsugamushi*) 1004

Chapter 212 Typhus Group Rickettsioses 1005

- 212.1 Murine Typhus (*Rickettsia typhi*) 1005
- 212.2 Epidemic Typhus (*Rickettsia prowazekii*) 1006

Chapter 213 Ehrlichiosis and Anaplasmosis 1006

Chapter 214 Q Fever (*Coxiella burnetii*) 1009

Section 10: Mycotic Infections 1011

Chapter 215 *Candida* 1011

Martin E. Weisse and Stephen C. Aronoff

- 215.1 Neonatal Infections 1012
- 215.2 Infections in Immunocompetent Children and
Adolescents 1013
- 215.3 Infections in Immunocompromised Children and
Adolescents 1013
- 215.4 Chronic Mucocutaneous Candidiasis 1014

Chapter 216 *Cryptococcus neoformans* 1014

Stephen C. Aronoff

Chapter 217 *Malassezia* 1016

Martin E. Weisse

Chapter 218 *Aspergillus* 1016

Stephen C. Aronoff

- 218.1 Hypersensitivity Syndromes 1016
- 218.2 Saprophytic (Noninvasive) Syndromes 1017
- 218.3 Invasive Disease 1017

Chapter 219 Histoplasmosis (*Histoplasma
capsulatum*) 1018

Stephen C. Aronoff

Chapter 220 Blastomycosis (*Blastomyces
dermatitidis*) 1020

Robin B. Churchill and Stephen C. Aronoff

Chapter 221 Coccidioidomycosis (*Coccidioides
immitis*) 1021

Demosthenes Pappagianis

Chapter 222 *Paracoccidioides
brasiliensis* 1023

Robin B. Churchill and Stephen C. Aronoff

Chapter 223 Sporotrichosis
(*Sporothrix schenckii*) 1024

Robin B. Churchill and Stephen C. Aronoff

Chapter 224 Zygomycosis 1025

Robin B. Churchill and Stephen C. Aronoff

Section 11: Viral Infections 1026

Chapter 225 Measles 1026

Yvonne Maldonado

- 225.1 Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis 1030

Chapter 226 Rubella 1032

Yvonne Maldonado

- 226.1 Progressive Rubella Panencephalitis 1034

- Chapter 227** Mumps 1035
Yvonne Maldonado
- Chapter 228** Polioviruses 1036
Eric A. F. Simoes
- Chapter 229** Nonpolio Enteroviruses 1042
Mark J. Abzug
- Chapter 230** Parvovirus B19 1048
William C. Koch
- Chapter 231** Herpes Simplex Virus 1051
Steve Kohl
- Chapter 232** Varicella-Zoster Virus 1057
Martin G. Myers, Lawrence R. Stanberry, and Jane F. Seward
- Chapter 233** Epstein-Barr Virus 1062
Hal B. Jenson
- Chapter 234** Cytomegalovirus 1066
Sergio Stagno
- Chapter 235** Roseola (Human Herpesviruses
6 and 7) 1069
Charles T. Leach
- Chapter 236** Human Herpesvirus 8 1072
Charles T. Leach
- Chapter 237** Influenza Viruses 1072
Peter Wright
- Chapter 238** Parainfluenza Viruses 1075
Peter Wright
- Chapter 239** Respiratory Syncytial Virus 1076
Kenneth McIntosh
- Chapter 240** Adenoviruses 1079
Kenneth McIntosh
- Chapter 241** Rhinoviruses 1080
Kenneth McIntosh
- Chapter 242** Rotavirus and Other Agents of Viral
Gastroenteritis 1081
Dorsey M. Bass
- Chapter 243** Human Papillomaviruses 1084
Anna-Barbara Moscicki
- Chapter 244** Arboviral Encephalitis in
North America 1086
Scott B. Halstead
- Chapter 245** Arboviral Encephalitis Outside
North America 1089
Scott B. Halstead
- 245.1 Venezuelan Equine Encephalitis 1089
- 245.2 Japanese Encephalitis 1090
- 245.3 Tick-Borne Encephalitis 1091
- Chapter 246** Dengue Fever and Dengue
Hemorrhagic Fever 1092
Scott B. Halstead
- Chapter 247** Yellow Fever 1095
Scott B. Halstead

- Chapter 248** Other Viral Hemorrhagic Fevers 1096
Scott B. Halstead
- Chapter 249** Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis Virus 1099
Hal B. Jenson
- Chapter 250** Hantaviruses 1100
Scott B. Halstead
- Chapter 251** Rabies 1101
William G. Adams
- Chapter 252** Polyomaviruses 1105
Hal B. Jenson
- Chapter 253** Transmissible Spongiform Encephalopathies 1105
David M. Asher
- Chapter 254** Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (Human Immunodeficiency Virus) 1109
Ram Yogev and Ellen Gould Chadwick
- Chapter 255** Human T-Cell Lymphotropic Viruses Types I and II 1121
Hal B. Jenson
- Section 12: Protozoan Diseases 1122**
- Chapter 256** Primary Amebic Meningoencephalitis 1122
Martin E. Weisse and Stephen C. Aronoff
- Chapter 257** Amebiasis 1123
Chandy C. John and Robert A. Salata
- Chapter 258** Giardiasis and Balantidiasis 1125
Larry K. Pickering
258.1 *Giardia lamblia* 1125
258.2 Balantidiasis 1127
- Chapter 259** Spore-Forming Intestinal Protozoa 1128
Patricia M. Flynn
- Chapter 260** Trichomoniasis (*Trichomonas vaginalis*) 1129
Chandy C. John and Robert A. Salata
- Chapter 261** Leishmaniasis (*Leishmania*) 1130
Peter C. Melby
- Chapter 262** African Trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness; *Trypanosoma brucei* complex) 1134
Robert A. Bonomo and Robert A. Salata
- Chapter 263** American Trypanosomiasis (Chagas Disease; *Trypanosoma cruzi*) 1136
Robert A. Bonomo and Robert A. Salata
- Chapter 264** Malaria (*Plasmodium*) 1139
Peter J. Krause
- Chapter 265** Babesiosis (*Babesia*) 1143
Peter J. Krause

- Chapter 266** Toxoplasmosis (*Toxoplasma gondii*) 1144
Rima McLeod and Jack S. Remington
- Chapter 267** *Pneumocystis carinii* 1154
Walter T. Hughes
- Section 13: Helminthic Diseases 1155**
- Chapter 268** Ascariasis (*Ascaris lumbricoides*) 1155
Sheral S. Patel and James W. Kazura
- Chapter 269** Hookworms (*Ancylostoma* and *Necator americanus*) 1156
Peter Hotez
269.1 Cutaneous Larva Migrans 1158
- Chapter 270** Trichuriasis (*Trichuris trichiura*) 1158
Sheral S. Patel and James W. Kazura
- Chapter 271** Enterobiasis (*Enterobius vermicularis*) 1159
Sheral S. Patel and James W. Kazura
- Chapter 272** Strongyloidiasis (*Strongyloides stercoralis*) 1160
Sheral S. Patel and James W. Kazura
- Chapter 273** Lymphatic Filariasis (*Brugia malayi*, *Brugia timori*, and *Wuchereria bancrofti*) 1161
Sheral S. Patel and James W. Kazura
- Chapter 274** Other Tissue Nematodes 1162
Sheral S. Patel and James W. Kazura
- Chapter 275** Toxocariasis (Visceral and Ocular Larva Migrans) 1164
Sheral S. Patel and James W. Kazura
- Chapter 276** Trichinosis (*Trichinella spiralis*) 1166
Sheral S. Patel and James W. Kazura
- Chapter 277** Schistosomiasis (*Schistosoma*) 1166
Charles H. King
- Chapter 278** Flukes (Liver, Lung, and Intestinal) 1168
Charles H. King
- Chapter 279** Adult Tapeworm Infections 1169
Ronald Blanton
- Chapter 280** Cysticercosis 1171
Ronald Blanton
- Chapter 281** Echinococcosis (*Echinococcus granulosus* and *E. multilocularis*) 1173
Ronald Blanton
- Section 14: Preventive Measures 1174**
- Chapter 282** Immunization Practices 1174
Georges Peter
- Chapter 283** Infection Control and Prophylaxis 1184
Margaret C. Fisher

Chapter 284 Child Care and Communicable Diseases 1187
Larry K. Pickering

Chapter 285 Health Advice for Children Traveling Internationally 1189
Chandy C. John and Robert A. Salata

Part IV **The Digestive System** 1197

Section 1: Clinical Manifestations of Gastrointestinal Disease 1197

Robert Wyllie

Chapter 286 Normal Digestive Tract Phenomena 1197

Chapter 287 Major Symptoms and Signs of Digestive Tract Disorders 1198

Section 2: The Oral Cavity 1204

Norman Tinanoff

Chapter 288 Development and Developmental Anomalies of the Teeth 1204

Chapter 289 Disorders of the Oral Cavity Associated with Other Conditions 1206

Chapter 290 Malocclusion 1206

Chapter 291 Cleft Lip and Palate 1207

Chapter 292 Syndromes with Oral Manifestations 1209

Chapter 293 Dental Caries 1209

Chapter 294 Periodontal Diseases 1212

Chapter 295 Dental Trauma 1213

Chapter 296 Common Lesions of the Oral Soft Tissues 1214

Chapter 297 Diseases of the Salivary Glands and Jaws 1215

Chapter 298 Diagnostic Radiology in Dental Assessment 1216

Section 3: The Esophagus 1217

Susan Orenstein, John Peters, Seema Khan, Nader Youssef, and Sunny Zaheed Hussain

Chapter 299 Embryology, Anatomy, and Function of the Esophagus 1217

299.1 Common Clinical Manifestations and Diagnostic Aids 1218

Chapter 300 Congenital Anomalies: Esophageal Atresia and Tracheoesophageal Fistula 1219

300.1 Congenital Anomalies: Laryngotracheoesophageal Clefts 1220

Chapter 301 Obstructing and Motility Disorders of the Esophagus 1220

Chapter 302 Dysmotility 1220

Chapter 303 Hiatal Hernia 1221

Chapter 304 Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease (GERD) 1222

304.1 Complications of GERD 1224

Chapter 305 Non-GERD Esophagitis 1224

Chapter 306 Esophageal Perforation 1225

Chapter 307 Esophageal Varices 1225

Chapter 308 Ingestions 1225

308.1 Foreign Bodies in the Esophagus 1225

308.2 Caustic Ingestions 1226

Section 4: Stomach and Intestines 1228

Chapter 309 Normal Development, Structure, and Function 1228

Robert Wyllie

Chapter 310 Pyloric Stenosis and Congenital Anomalies of the Stomach 1229

Robert Wyllie

310.1 Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis 1229

310.2 Congenital Gastric Outlet Obstruction 1231

310.3 Gastric Duplication 1231

310.4 Gastric Volvulus 1231

310.5 Hypertrophic Gastropathy 1231

Chapter 311 Intestinal Atresia, Stenosis, and Malrotation 1232

Robert Wyllie

311.1 Duodenal Obstruction 1233

311.2 Jejunal and Ileal Atresia and Obstruction 1234

311.3 Malrotation 1235

Chapter 312 Intestinal Duplications, Meckel Diverticulum, and Other Remnants of the Omphalomesenteric Duct 1236

Robert Wyllie

312.1 Intestinal Duplication 1236

312.2 Meckel Diverticulum and Other Remnants of the Omphalomesenteric Duct 1236

Chapter 313 Motility Disorders and Hirschsprung Disease 1237

Robert Wyllie

313.1 Chronic Intestinal Pseudo-Obstruction 1237

313.2 Functional Constipation 1238

313.3 Congenital Aganglionic Megacolon (Hirschsprung Disease) 1239

313.4 Superior Mesenteric Artery Syndrome (Wilkie Syndrome, Cast Syndrome, Arteriomesenteric Duodenal Compression Syndrome) 1241

Chapter 314 Ileus, Adhesions, Intussusception, and Closed-Loop Obstructions 1241

Robert Wyllie

314.1 Ileus 1241

314.2 Adhesions 1241

- 314.3 Intussusception 1242
- 314.4 Closed-Loop Obstructions 1243

Chapter 315 Foreign Bodies and Bezoars 1244*Robert Wyllie*

- 315.1 Foreign Bodies in the Stomach and Intestine 1244
- 315.2 Bezoars 1244

Chapter 316 Peptic Ulcer Disease 1244*Francisco A. Sylvester*

- 316.1 Secondary or Stress (Peptic) Ulcer Disease 1246
- 316.2 Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome 1247

Chapter 317 Inflammatory Bowel Disease 1248*Jeffrey Hyams*

- 317.1 Chronic Ulcerative Colitis 1249
- 317.2 Crohn Disease (Regional Enteritis, Regional Ileitis, Granulomatous Colitis) 1252
- 317.3 Behçet Syndrome 1255

Chapter 318 Food Allergy (Food Hypersensitivity) 1255*Jeffrey Hyams***Chapter 319 Eosinophilic Gastroenteritis 1257***Jeffrey Hyams***Chapter 320 Malabsorptive Disorders 1257***Manuel Garcia-Careaga and John A. Kerner*

- 320.1 Evaluation of Children with Suspected Intestinal Malabsorption 1257
- 320.2 Chronic Malnutrition 1261
- 320.3 Liver and Biliary Disorders 1261
- 320.4 Intestinal Infections 1261
- 320.5 Immunodeficiency 1262
- 320.6 Stagnant Loop Syndrome (Blind Loop Syndrome: Bacterial Overgrowth Syndrome) 1262
- 320.7 Short Bowel Syndrome 1262
- 320.8 Gluten-Sensitive Enteropathy (Celiac Disease, Celiac Sprue) 1264
- 320.9 Immunoproliferative Small Intestinal Disease 1266
- 320.10 Other Malabsorptive Syndromes 1266
- 320.11 Enzyme Deficiencies 1267
- 320.12 Defects of Absorption or Transport 1268

Chapter 321 Gastroenteritis 1272*Larry K. Pickering and John D. Snyder***Chapter 322 Chronic Diarrhea 1276***Fayez K. Ghishan***Chapter 323 Recurrent Abdominal Pain of Childhood 1281***Robert Wyllie***Chapter 324 Acute Appendicitis 1283***Gary E. Hartman***Chapter 325 Surgical Conditions of the Anus, Rectum, and Colon 1285***Alberto Peña*

- 325.1 Anorectal Malformations 1285
- 325.2 Anal Fissure 1288
- 325.3 Perianal Abscess and Fistula 1288
- 325.4 Hemorrhoids 1289

325.5	Rectal Prolapse	1289
325.6	Pilonidal Sinus and Abscess	1289
Chapter 326	Tumors of the Digestive Tract	1289
	<i>Joel Shilyansky</i>	
326.1	Diarrhea from Hormone-Secreting Tumors	1292
Chapter 327	Inguinal Hernias	1293
	<i>John J. Aiken</i>	
Section 5: Exocrine Pancreas	1298	
	<i>Steven L. Werlin</i>	
Chapter 328	Embryology, Anatomy, and Physiology	1298
328.1	Anatomic Abnormalities	1298
328.2	Physiology	1298
Chapter 329	Pancreatic Function Tests	1299
Chapter 330	Disorders of the Exocrine Pancreas	1299
Chapter 331	Treatment of Pancreatic Insufficiency	1300
Chapter 332	Pancreatitis	1300
332.1	Acute Pancreatitis	1300
332.2	Chronic Pancreatitis	1302
Chapter 333	Pseudocyst of the Pancreas	1303
Chapter 334	Pancreatic Tumors	1303
Section 6: The Liver and Biliary System	1304	
Chapter 335	Development and Function of the Liver and Biliary System	1304
	<i>Michael D. Bates and William F. Balistreri</i>	
Chapter 336	Manifestations of Liver Disease	1308
	<i>Vicky Lee Ng and William F. Balistreri</i>	
336.1	Evaluation of Patients with Possible Liver Dysfunction	1312
Chapter 337	Cholestasis	1314
	<i>Hassan H. A-Kader and William F. Balistreri</i>	
337.1	Neonatal Cholestasis	1314
337.2	Cholestasis in the Older Child	1319
Chapter 338	Metabolic Diseases of the Liver	1319
	<i>Jeffrey A. Rudolph and William F. Balistreri</i>	
338.1	Inherited Deficient Conjugation of Bilirubin (Familial Nonhemolytic Unconjugated Hyperbilirubinemia)	1320
338.2	Wilson Disease	1321
338.3	Hepatic Copper Overload Syndrome	1323
338.4	Indian Childhood Cirrhosis	1323
338.5	Neonatal Iron Storage Disease (NISD)	1323
338.6	Miscellaneous Metabolic Diseases of the Liver	1323
Chapter 339	Viral Hepatitis	1324
	<i>John D. Snyder and Larry K. Pickering</i>	
339.1	Hepatitis in Neonates	1331
Chapter 340	Liver Abscess	1332
	<i>Jeffrey Schwimmer and William F. Balistreri</i>	

- Chapter 341** Liver Disease Associated with Systemic Disorders 1333
Jeffrey Schwimmer and William F. Balistreri
- Chapter 342** Reye Syndrome and the Mitochondrial Hepatopathies 1335
Jeffrey A. Rudolph and William F. Balistreri
- Chapter 343** Autoimmune (Chronic) Hepatitis 1337
Benjamin L. Shneider and Frederick J. Suchy
- Chapter 344** Drug- and Toxin-Induced Liver Injury 1339
Frederick J. Suchy
- Chapter 345** Fulminant Hepatic Failure 1341
Frederick J. Suchy
- Chapter 346** Cystic Diseases of the Biliary Tract and Liver 1343
Frederick J. Suchy
- Chapter 347** Diseases of the Gallbladder 1345
Frederick J. Suchy
- Chapter 348** Portal Hypertension and Varices 1346
Frederick J. Suchy
- Chapter 349** Liver Transplantation 1349
Kenneth L. Cox
- Section 7: Peritoneum 1351**
- Chapter 350** Malformations 1351
Jeffrey S. Hyams
- Chapter 351** Ascites 1351
Jeffrey S. Hyams
351.1 Chylous Ascites 1351
- Chapter 352** Peritonitis 1351
Jeffrey S. Hyams
352.1 Acute Primary Peritonitis 1352
352.2 Acute Secondary Peritonitis 1352
352.3 Acute Secondary Localized Peritonitis (Peritoneal Abscess) 1353
- Chapter 353** Diaphragmatic Hernia 1353
Gary E. Hartman
353.1 Foramen of Morgagni Hernia 1355
353.2 Paraesophageal Hernia 1355
353.3 Eventration 1355
- Chapter 354** Epigastric Hernia 1355
Gary E. Hartman
354.1 Incisional Hernia 1356
-
- The Respiratory System 1357**

Section 1: Development and Function 1357

- Chapter 355** Development of the Respiratory System 1357
Gabriel G. Haddad and J. Julio Pérez Fontán

- Chapter 356** Regulation of Respiration 1359
Gabriel G. Haddad
- Chapter 357** Respiratory Pathophysiology 1362
J. Julio Pérez Fontán and Gabriel G. Haddad
- 357.1 Respiratory Failure 1370
J. Julio Pérez Fontán and Gabriel G. Haddad
- 357.2 Congenital Central Hypoventilation Syndrome (Ondine Curse) 1372
Gabriel G. Haddad
- Chapter 358** Defense Mechanisms and Metabolic Functions of the Lung 1373
Gabriel G. Haddad and J. Julio Pérez Fontán
- 358.1 Defense Mechanisms 1373
- 358.2 Metabolic Functions 1375
- Chapter 359** Diagnostic Approach to Respiratory Disease 1375
Gabriel G. Haddad and Regina M. Palazzo
- Chapter 360** Sudden Infant Death Syndrome 1380
Carl E. Hunt and Fern R. Hauck
- Section 2: Upper Respiratory Tract 1386**
- Chapter 361** Congenital Disorders of the Nose 1386
Joseph Haddad Jr.
- Chapter 362** Acquired Disorders of the Nose 1387
Joseph Haddad Jr.
- 362.1 Foreign Body 1387
- 362.2 Epistaxis 1387
- Chapter 363** Nasal Polyps 1388
Joseph Haddad Jr.
- Chapter 364** The Common Cold 1389
Ronald B. Turner and Gregory F. Hayden
- Chapter 365** Sinusitis 1391
Diane E. Pappas and J. Owen Hendley
- Chapter 366** Acute Pharyngitis 1393
Gregory F. Hayden and Ronald B. Turner
- Chapter 367** Retropharyngeal Abscess, Lateral Pharyngeal (Parapharyngeal) Abscess, and Peritonsillar Cellulitis/Abscess 1394
Diane E. Pappas and J. Owen Hendley
- Chapter 368** Tonsils and Adenoids 1396
Ralph F. Wetmore
- Chapter 369** Obstructive Sleep Apnea and Hypoventilation 1397
Carol L. Rosen, Lewis J. Kass, and Gabriel G. Haddad
- Section 3: Disorders of the Lungs and Lower Airways 1401**
Thomas P. Green and Susanna A. McColley
- Chapter 370** Chronic or Recurrent Respiratory Symptoms 1401
Thomas F. Boat

Chapter 371 Acute Inflammatory Upper Airway Obstruction 1405*Genie E. Roosevelt*

- 371.1 Infectious Upper Airway Obstruction 1405
 371.2 Bacterial Tracheitis 1409

Chapter 372 Congenital Anomalies of the Larynx 1409*Lauren D. Holinger*

- 372.1 Laryngomalacia 1409
 372.2 Congenital Subglottic Stenosis 1409
 372.3 Vocal Cord Paralysis 1410
 372.4 Congenital Laryngeal Webs and Atresia 1410
 372.5 Congenital Subglottic Hemangioma 1410
 372.6 Laryngoceles and Saccular Cysts 1410
 372.7 Posterior Laryngeal Cleft and Laryngotracheoesophageal Cleft 1410

Chapter 373 Foreign Bodies of the Airway 1410*Lauren D. Holinger*

- 373.1 Laryngeal Foreign Bodies 1411
 373.2 Tracheal Foreign Bodies 1411
 373.3 Bronchial Foreign Bodies 1411

Chapter 374 Laryngotracheal Stenosis, Subglottic Stenosis 1412*Lauren D. Holinger*

- 374.1 Congenital Subglottic Stenosis 1412
 374.2 Acquired Laryngotracheal Stenosis 1412

Chapter 375 Congenital Anomalies of the Trachea and Bronchi 1412*Lauren D. Holinger*

- 375.1 Vascular and Cardiac Anomalies 1412
 375.2 Tracheal Stenoses, Webs, and Atresia 1412
 375.3 Foregut Cysts 1413

Chapter 376 Bronchomalacia and Tracheomalacia 1413*Jonathan D. Finder***Chapter 377 Neoplasms of the Larynx, Trachea, and Bronchi 1413***Lauren D. Holinger*

- 377.1 Vocal Nodules 1413
 377.2 Recurrent Respiratory Papillomatosis (RRP) 1413
 377.3 Congenital Subglottic Hemangioma 1414
 377.4 Vascular Anomalies 1414
 377.5 Other Laryngeal Neoplasms 1414
 377.6 Tracheal Neoplasms 1414
 377.7 Bronchial Tumors 1414

Chapter 378 Inflammatory Disorders of the Small Airways 1414*Denise Goodman*

- 378.1 Bronchitis 1414
 378.2 Bronchiolitis 1415

Chapter 379 Wheezing in Infants 1417*Marzena Krawiec and Robert F. Lemanske, Jr.***Chapter 380 Emphysema and Overinflation 1419***Steven Boas and Glenna B. Winnie*

- Chapter 381** α_1 -Antitrypsin Deficiency and Emphysema 1421
Glenna B. Winnie and Steven Boas
- Chapter 382** Other Distal Airway Diseases 1422
Steven Boas
- 382.1 Bronchiolitis Obliterans 1422
382.2 Follicular Bronchitis 1422
382.3 Pulmonary Alveolar Microlithiasis 1422
- Chapter 383** Congenital Disorders of the Lung 1423
Thomas P. Green and Jonathan D. FINDER
- 383.1 Pulmonary Agenesis and Aplasia 1423
383.2 Pulmonary Hypoplasia 1423
383.3 Cystic Adenomatoid Malformation 1424
383.4 Pulmonary Sequestration 1424
383.5 Bronchogenic Cysts 1425
383.6 Congenital Pulmonary Lymphangiectasia 1425
383.7 Lung Hernia 1425
383.8 Other Congenital Malformations of the Lung 1425
- Chapter 384** Pulmonary Edema 1426
Robert Mazar and Thomas P. Green
- Chapter 385** Aspiration Syndromes 1427
John L. Colombo
- Chapter 386** Chronic Recurrent Aspiration 1428
John L. Colombo
- Chapter 387** Gastroesophageal Reflux and Respiratory Disorders 1430
John L. Colombo
- Chapter 388** Parenchymal Disease with Prominent Hypersensitivity, Eosinophilic Infiltration, or Toxin-Mediated Injury 1430
Oren Lakser
- 388.1 Hypersensitivity to Inhaled Materials 1430
388.2 Silo Filler Disease 1431
388.3 Paraquat Lung 1431
388.4 Eosinophilic Lung Disease (Formerly Löffler Syndrome) 1432
- Chapter 389** Pneumonia 1432
Theodore C. Sectish and Charles G. Prober
- Chapter 390** Slowly Resolving Pneumonia 1435
Oren Lakser
- Chapter 391** Bronchiectasis 1436
Oren Lakser
- Chapter 392** Pulmonary Abscess 1437
Oren Lakser
- Chapter 393** Cystic Fibrosis 1437
Thomas F. Boat
- Chapter 394** Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia (Immotile Cilia Syndrome) 1450
Gabriel G. Haddad
- Chapter 395** Interstitial Lung Diseases 1451
Michelle S. Howenstine

- Chapter 396 Pulmonary Alveolar Proteinosis 1453**
Aaron Hamvas, Lawrence M. Nogee, and F. Sessions Cole
- Chapter 397 Inherited Disorders of Surfactant Protein Metabolism 1454**
Aaron Hamvas, Lawrence M. Nogee, and F. Sessions Cole
- Chapter 398 Pulmonary Hemosiderosis 1455**
Dorr G. Dearborn
- Chapter 399 Pulmonary Hemorrhage, Embolism, and Infarction 1457**
Daniel Sloniewsky and Thomas P. Green
399.1 Pulmonary Embolism and Infarction 1457
399.2 Hemoptysis 1458
- Chapter 400 Atelectasis 1459**
Ranna A. Rozenfeld
- Chapter 401 Pulmonary Tumors 1461**
Susanna A. McColley and Paul R. Haut
- Chapter 402 Pleurisy 1461**
Glenna B. Winnie
402.1 Dry or Plastic Pleurisy 1461
402.2 Serofibrinous Pleurisy 1462
402.3 Purulent Pleurisy (Empyema) 1462
- Chapter 403 Pneumothorax 1463**
Glenna B. Winnie
- Chapter 404 Pneumomediastinum 1465**
Glenna B. Winnie
- Chapter 405 Hydrothorax 1465**
Glenna B. Winnie
- Chapter 406 Hemothorax 1465**
Glenna B. Winnie
- Chapter 407 Chylothorax 1466**
Glenna B. Winnie
- Chapter 408 Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia 1466**
Steven Lestrud
- Chapter 409 Skeletal Diseases Influencing Pulmonary Function 1467**
Steven Boas
409.1 Pectus Excavatum (Funnel Chest) 1467
409.2 Pectus Carinatum and Fissuri Sterni 1468
409.3 Asphyxiating Thoracic Dystrophy (Thoracic-Pelvic-Phalangeal Dystrophy) 1468
409.4 Achondroplasia 1468
409.5 Kyphoscoliosis: Adolescent Idiopathic Scoliosis and Congenital Scoliosis 1469
409.6 Congenital Rib Anomalies 1469
- Chapter 410 Neuromuscular Diseases with Pulmonary Consequences 1469**
David Gozal
- Chapter 411 Extrapulmonary Diseases with Pulmonary Manifestations 1471**
Susanna A. McColley
- Chapter 412 Chronic Severe Respiratory Insufficiency 1472**
Zehava Noah and Cynthia Budek

Part XIX The Cardiovascular System 1475

Section 1: Developmental Biology of the Cardiovascular System 1475

Daniel Bernstein

- Chapter 413 Cardiac Development 1475**
- 413.1 Early Cardiac Morphogenesis 1475
 - 413.2 Cardiac Looping 1475
 - 413.3 Cardiac Septation 1475
 - 413.4 Aortic Arch Development 1477
 - 413.5 Cardiac Differentiation 1478
 - 413.6 Developmental Changes in Cardiac Function 1478

Chapter 414 The Fetal-to-Neonatal Circulatory Transition 1479

- 414.1 The Fetal Circulation 1479
- 414.2 The Transitional Circulation 1479
- 414.3 The Neonatal Circulation 1479
- 414.4 Persistent Pulmonary Hypertension of the Neonate (Persistence of Fetal Circulatory Pathways) 1481

Section 2: Evaluation of the Cardiovascular System 1481

Daniel Bernstein

Chapter 415 History and Physical Examination 1481

Chapter 416 Laboratory Evaluation 1488

- 416.1 Radiologic Assessment 1488
- 416.2 Electrocardiography 1489
- 416.3 Hematologic Data 1493
- 416.4 Echocardiography 1493
- 416.5 Exercise Testing 1495
- 416.6 MRI, Electron Beam CT, and Radionuclide Studies 1496
- 416.7 Cardiac Catheterization 1496

Section 3: Congenital Heart Disease 1499

Daniel Bernstein

Chapter 417 Epidemiology and Genetic Basis of Congenital Heart Disease 1499

Chapter 418 Evaluation of the Infant or Child with Congenital Heart Disease 1502

Chapter 419 Acyanotic Congenital Heart Disease: The Left-to-Right Shunt Lesions 1503

- 419.1 Atrial Septal Defect 1503
- 419.2 Ostium Secundum Defect 1504
- 419.3 Sinus Venosus Atrial Septal Defect 1505
- 419.4 Partial Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Return 1505
- 419.5 Atrioventricular Septal Defects (Ostium Primum and Atrioventricular Canal or Endocardial Cushion Defects) 1506
- 419.6 Ventricular Septal Defect 1508
- 419.7 Supracristal Ventricular Septal Defect with Aortic Insufficiency 1510
- 419.8 Patent Ductus Arteriosus 1510
- 419.9 Aorticopulmonary Window Defect 1512

- 419.10 Coronary-Arteriovenous Fistula
(Coronary-Cameral Fistula) 1512
- 419.11 Ruptured Sinus of Valsalva Aneurysm 1512

**Chapter 420 Acyanotic Congenital Heart Disease:
The Obstructive Lesions 1513**

- 420.1 Pulmonary Valve Stenosis with Intact Ventricular Septum 1513
- 420.2 Infundibular Pulmonary Stenosis and Double-Chamber Right Ventricle 1515
- 420.3 Pulmonary Stenosis in Combination with an Intracardiac Shunt 1515
- 420.4 Peripheral Pulmonary Stenosis 1515
- 420.5 Aortic Stenosis 1516
- 420.6 Coarctation of the Aorta 1518
- 420.7 Coarctation with Ventricular Septal Defect 1520
- 420.8 Coarctation with Other Cardiac Anomalies and Interrupted Aortic Arch 1520
- 420.9 Congenital Mitral Stenosis 1520
- 420.10 Pulmonary Venous Hypertension 1521

**Chapter 421 Acyanotic Congenital Heart Disease:
Regurgitant Lesions 1522**

- 421.1 Pulmonary Valvular Insufficiency and Congenital Absence of the Pulmonary Valve 1522
- 421.2 Congenital Mitral Insufficiency 1522
- 421.3 Mitral Valve Prolapse 1522
- 421.4 Tricuspid Regurgitation 1523

**Chapter 422 Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease:
Evaluation of the Critically Ill Neonate with
Cyanosis and Respiratory Distress 1523****Chapter 423 Cyanotic Congenital Heart Lesions:
Lesions Associated with Decreased Pulmonary
Blood Flow 1524**

- 423.1 Tetralogy of Fallot 1524
- 423.2 Pulmonary Atresia with Ventricular Septal Defect 1528
- 423.3 Pulmonary Atresia with Intact Ventricular Septum 1529
- 423.4 Tricuspid Atresia 1530
- 423.5 Double-Outlet Right Ventricle with Pulmonary Stenosis 1532
- 423.6 Transposition of the Great Arteries with Ventricular Septal Defect and Pulmonary Stenosis 1532
- 423.7 Ebstein Anomaly of the Tricuspid Valve 1532

**Chapter 424 Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease:
Lesions Associated with Increased Pulmonary
Blood Flow 1534**

- 424.1 d-Transposition of the Great Arteries 1534
- 424.2 d-Transposition of the Great Arteries with Intact Ventricular Septum 1535
- 424.3 Transposition of the Great Arteries with Ventricular Septal Defect 1536
- 424.4 l-Transposition of the Great Arteries (Corrected Transposition) 1537
- 424.5 Double-Outlet Right Ventricle Without Pulmonary Stenosis 1538
- 424.6 Double-Outlet Right Ventricle with Transposition of the Great Arteries (Taussig-Bing Anomaly) 1538
- 424.7 Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Return 1538

- 424.8 Truncus Arteriosus 1540
- 424.9 Single Ventricle (Double-Inlet Ventricle, Univentricular Heart) 1541
- 424.10 Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome 1541
- 424.11 Abnormal Positions of the Heart and the Heterotaxy Syndromes (Asplenia, Polysplenia) 1544

Chapter 425 Other Congenital Heart and Vascular Malformations 1545

- 425.1 Anomalies of the Aortic Arch 1545
- 425.2 Anomalous Origin of the Coronary Arteries 1545
- 425.3 Pulmonary Arteriovenous Fistula 1547
- 425.4 Ectopia Cordis 1548
- 425.5 Diverticulum of the Left Ventricle 1548

Chapter 426 Pulmonary Hypertension 1548

- 426.1 Primary Pulmonary Hypertension 1548
- 426.2 Pulmonary Vascular Disease (Eisenmenger Syndrome) 1549

Chapter 427 General Principles of Treatment of Congenital Heart Disease 1551

Section 4: Cardiac Arrhythmias 1554

Anne Dubin

Chapter 428 Disturbances of Rate and Rhythm of the Heart 1554

- 428.1 Sinus Arrhythmias and Extrasystoles 1554
- 428.2 Supraventricular Tachycardia 1559
- 428.3 Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias 1561
- 428.4 Long Q-T Syndrome 1562
- 428.5 Bradyarrhythmias 1562
- 428.6 Sick Sinus Syndrome 1563
- 428.7 Sudden Death 1563

Section 5: Acquired Heart Disease 1565

Daniel Bernstein

Chapter 429 Infective Endocarditis 1565

Chapter 430 Rheumatic Heart Disease 1570

Section 6: Diseases of the Myocardium and Pericardium 1572

Daniel Bernstein

Chapter 431 Diseases of the Myocardium 1572

- 431.1 Dilated Cardiomyopathy 1572
- 431.2 Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 1575
- 431.3 Restrictive Cardiomyopathy 1576
- 431.4 Myocarditis 1576
- 431.5 Nonviral Causes of Myocarditis 1577
- 431.6 Endocardial Fibroelastosis 1578

Chapter 432 Diseases of the Pericardium 1579

- 432.1 Constrictive Pericarditis 1581

Chapter 433 Tumors of the Heart 1581

Section 7: Cardiac Therapeutics 1582

Daniel Bernstein

Chapter 434 Heart Failure 1582

- 434.1 Cardiogenic Shock 1586

- Chapter 435** Pediatric Heart and Heart-Lung Transplantation 1587
435.1 Pediatric Heart Transplantation 1587
435.2 Heart-Lung and Lung Transplantation 1590

Section 8: Diseases of the Peripheral Vascular System 1591

Daniel Bernstein

- Chapter 436** Disease of the Blood Vessels (Aneurysms and Fistulas) 1591
436.1 Kawasaki Disease 1591
436.2 Arteriovenous Fistulas 1591

- Chapter 437** Systemic Hypertension 1592

Part XX Diseases of the Blood 1599

Section 1: The Hematopoietic System 1599

- Chapter 438** Development of the Hematopoietic System 1599

Robin K. Ohls and Robert D. Christensen

- Chapter 439** The Anemias 1604

Bertil Glader

Section 2: Anemias of Inadequate Production 1606

Bertil Glader

- Chapter 440** Congenital Hypoplastic Anemia (Diamond-Blackfan Anemia) 1606

- Chapter 441** Pearson Marrow-Pancreas Syndrome 1607

- Chapter 442** Acquired Pure Red Blood Cell Anemias 1608

- Chapter 443** Anemia of Chronic Disorders (ACD) and Renal Disease 1609

- Chapter 444** Congenital Dyserythropoietic Anemias (CDA) 1609

- Chapter 445** Physiologic Anemia of Infancy 1610

- Chapter 446** Megaloblastic Anemias 1611

446.1 Folic Acid Deficiency 1611

446.2 Vitamin B₁₂ (Cobalamin) Deficiency 1612

446.3 Other Rare Megaloblastic Anemias 1613

- Chapter 447** Iron-Deficiency Anemia 1614

- Chapter 448** Other Microcytic Anemias 1616

Section 3: Hemolytic Anemias 1617

- Chapter 449** Definitions and Classification of Hemolytic Anemias 1617

George B. Segel

- Chapter 450** Hereditary Spherocytosis 1620

George B. Segel

- Chapter 451** Hereditary Elliptocytosis 1622
George B. Segel
- Chapter 452** Hereditary Stomatocytosis 1622
George B. Segel
- Chapter 453** Other Membrane Defects 1622
George B. Segel
- Chapter 454** Hemoglobin Disorders 1623
Keith Quirolo and Elliott Vichinsky
- 454.1 Sickle Cell Disease 1624
- 454.2 Sickle Cell Trait (Hemoglobin AS) 1628
- 454.3 Other Hemoglobinopathies 1629
- 454.4 Unstable Hemoglobin Disorders 1629
- 454.5 Abnormal Hemoglobins with Increased Oxygen Affinity 1629
- 454.6 Abnormal Hemoglobins Causing Cyanosis 1629
- 454.7 Hereditary Methemoglobinemia 1629
- 454.8 Syndromes of Hereditary Persistence of Fetal Hemoglobin (HPFH) 1630
- 454.9 Thalassemia Syndromes 1630
- Chapter 455** Enzymatic Defects 1635
George B. Segel
- 455.1 Pyruvate Kinase (PK) Deficiency 1635
- 455.2 Other Glycolytic Enzyme Deficiencies 1636
- 455.3 Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase (G6PD) and Related Deficiencies 1636
- Chapter 456** Hemolytic Anemias Resulting from Extracellular Factors 1638
George B. Segel
- Chapter 457** Hemolytic Anemias Secondary to Other Extracellular Factors 1640
George B. Segel
- Section 4: Polycythemia (Erythrocytosis) 1641**
Bruce M. Camitta
- Chapter 458** Primary Polycythemia (Polycythemia Rubra Vera) 1641
- Chapter 459** Secondary Polycythemia 1641
- Section 5: The Pancytopenias 1642**
- Chapter 460** The Constitutional Pancytopenias 1642
Alan D. D'Andrea
- Chapter 461** The Acquired Pancytopenias 1644
Jeffrey D. Hord
- Section 6: Risks of Blood Component Transfusions 1646**
Ronald G. Strauss
- Chapter 462** Red Blood Cell Transfusions and Erythropoietin Therapy 1646
- Chapter 463** Platelet Transfusions 1647
- Chapter 464** Neutrophil (Granulocyte) Transfusions 1648

Chapter 465	Fresh Frozen Plasma Transfusions	1649
Chapter 466	Risks of Blood Transfusions	1650
Section 7: Hemorrhagic and Thrombotic Diseases		1651
	<i>Robert R. Montgomery and J. Paul Scott</i>	
Chapter 467	Hemostasis	1651
467.1	Hemostatic Mechanism	1651
467.2	The Clinical and Laboratory Evaluation	1653
Chapter 468	Hereditary Clotting Factor Deficiencies (Bleeding Disorders)	1657
468.1	Factor VIII or Factor IX Deficiency (Hemophilia A or B)	1657
468.2	Factor XI Deficiency (Hemophilia C)	1660
468.3	Deficiencies of the Contact Factors (Nonbleeding Disorders)	1660
468.4	Factor VII Deficiency	1661
468.5	Factor X Deficiency	1661
468.6	Prothrombin (Factor II) Deficiency	1661
468.7	Factor V Deficiency	1661
468.8	Combined Deficiency of Factors V and VIII	1661
468.9	Fibrinogen Deficiency	1661
468.10	Factor XIII Deficiency (Fibrin-Stabilizing Factor or Transglutaminase Deficiency)	1661
468.11	Antiplasmin or Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor (PAI) Deficiency	1662
Chapter 469	von Willebrand Disease	1662
Chapter 470	Hereditary Predisposition to Thrombosis	1664
Chapter 471	Acquired Thrombotic Disorders	1665
471.1	Anticoagulant and Thrombolytic Therapy	1666
Chapter 472	Postneonatal Vitamin K Deficiency	1668
Chapter 473	Liver Disease	1668
Chapter 474	Acquired Inhibitors of Coagulation	1668
Chapter 475	Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation (Consumptive Coagulopathy)	1669
Chapter 476	Platelet and Blood Vessel Disorders	1670
476.1	Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura	1670
476.2	Drug-Induced Thrombocytopenia	1671
476.3	Nonimmune Platelet Destruction	1671
476.4	Hemolytic-Uremic Syndrome (HUS)	1671
476.5	Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura (TTP)	1672
476.6	Kasabach-Merritt Syndrome	1672
476.7	Sequestration	1672
476.8	Congenital Thrombocytopenic Syndromes	1672
476.9	Neonatal Thrombocytopenia	1672
476.10	Thrombocytopenia Due to Acquired Disorders Causing Decreased Production	1673
476.11	Platelet Function Disorders	1673
476.12	Acquired Disorders of Platelet Function	1673
476.13	Congenital Abnormalities of Platelet Function	1673
476.14	Disorders of the Blood Vessels	1674

Section 8: The Spleen 1675

James French and Bruce M. Camitta

Chapter 477 Anatomy and Function of the Spleen 1675

Chapter 478 Splenomegaly 1675

Chapter 479 Hyposplenism, Splenic Trauma, and Splenectomy 1676

Section 9: The Lymphatic System 1677

Bruce M. Camitta

Chapter 480 Anatomy and Function of the Lymphatic System 1677

Chapter 481 Abnormalities of Lymphatic Vessels 1677

Chapter 482 Lymphadenopathy 1677

Cancer and Benign Tumors 1679

Chapter 483 Epidemiology of Childhood and Adolescent Cancer 1679

James G. Gurney and Melissa L. Bondy

Chapter 484 Molecular and Cellular Biology of Cancer 1681

Laura L. Worth

Chapter 485 Principles of Diagnosis 1684

Archie Bleyer

Chapter 486 Principles of Treatment 1688

Archie Bleyer

Chapter 487 The Leukemias 1694

David G. Tubergen and Archie Bleyer

487.1 Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia 1694

487.2 Acute Myelogenous Leukemia 1696

487.3 Down Syndrome and Acute Leukemia and Myeloproliferation 1697

487.4 Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia 1697

487.5 Juvenile Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia 1698

487.6 Infant Leukemia 1698

Chapter 488 Lymphoma 1698

Gerald S. Gilchrist

488.1 Hodgkin Disease 1698

488.2 Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma 1701

Chapter 489 Brain Tumors in Childhood 1702

John F. Kuttesch, Jr. and Joann L. Ater

Chapter 490 Neuroblastoma 1709

Joann L. Ater

Chapter 491 Neoplasms of the Kidney 1711

Norman Jaffe and Vicki Huff

Chapter 492 Soft Tissue Sarcomas 1714

Carola A. S. Arndt

- Chapter 493** Neoplasms of Bone 1717
Carola A. S. Arndt
493.1 Malignant Tumors of Bone 1717
493.2 Benign Tumors and Tumor-like Processes of Bone 1720
- Chapter 494** Retinoblastoma 1722
Cynthia E. Herzog
- Chapter 495** Gonadal and Germ Cell Neoplasms 1723
Cynthia E. Herzog
- Chapter 496** Neoplasms of the Liver 1725
Cynthia E. Herzog
- Chapter 497** Benign Vascular Tumors 1726
Cynthia E. Herzog
- Chapter 498** Rare Tumors 1726
Cynthia E. Herzog
- Chapter 499** Histiocytosis Syndromes of Childhood 1727
Stephan Ladisch

Part XXII Nephrology 1731

Section 1: Glomerular Disease 1731

Ira D. Davis and Ellis D. Avner

Chapter 500 Introduction to Glomerular Diseases 1731

- 500.1 Anatomy of the Glomerulus 1731
500.2 Glomerular Filtration 1732
500.3 Glomerular Diseases 1734

Section 2: Conditions Particularly Associated with Hematuria 1735

Ira D. Davis and Ellis D. Avner

Chapter 501 Clinical Evaluation of the Child with Hematuria 1735

Chapter 502 Isolated Glomerular Diseases with Recurrent Gross Hematuria 1737

- 502.1 IgA Nephropathy (Berger Nephropathy) 1737
502.2 Alport Syndrome 1738
502.3 Thin Glomerular Basement Membrane Disease 1739

Chapter 503 Glomerulonephritis Associated with Infections 1740

- 503.1 Acute Poststreptococcal Glomerulonephritis 1740
503.2 Other Chronic Infections 1741

Chapter 504 Membranous Glomerulopathy (Glomerulonephritis) 1741

Chapter 505 Membranoproliferative (Mesangiocapillary) Glomerulonephritis 1742

Chapter 506 Glomerulonephritis Associated with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus 1743

- Chapter 507** Henoch-Schönlein Purpura
Nephritis 1744
- Chapter 508** Rapidly Progressive (Crescentic)
Glomerulonephritis 1745
- Chapter 509** Goodpasture Disease 1745
- Chapter 510** Hemolytic-Uremic
Syndrome 1746
- Chapter 511** Upper Urinary Tract Causes of
Hematuria 1747
- 511.1 Interstitial Nephritis 1747
- 511.2 Toxic Nephropathy 1747
- 511.3 Cortical Necrosis 1747
- 511.4 Pyelonephritis 1747
- 511.5 Nephrocalcinosis 1747
- 511.6 Vascular Abnormalities 1747
- 511.7 Renal Vein Thrombosis 1747
- 511.8 Idiopathic Hypercalciuria 1748
- Chapter 512** Hematologic Diseases Causing
Hematuria 1748
- 512.1 Sickle Cell Nephropathy 1748
- 512.2 Coagulopathies and
Thrombocytopenia 1749
- Chapter 513** Anatomic Abnormalities Associated
with Hematuria 1749
- 513.1 Congenital Anomalies 1749
- 513.2 Autosomal Recessive Polycystic Kidney
Disease 1749
- 513.3 Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney
Disease 1750
- 513.4 Trauma 1750
- 513.5 Renal Tumors 1750
- Chapter 514** Lower Urinary Tract Causes of
Hematuria 1751
- 514.1 Infectious Causes of Cystitis and
Urethritis 1751
- 514.2 Hemorrhagic Cystitis 1751
- 514.3 Heavy Exercise 1751
- 514.4 Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy 1751
- Section 3: Conditions Particularly Associated with
Proteinuria 1751**
- Beth A. Vogt and Ellis D. Avner*
- Chapter 515** Introduction to the Child with
Proteinuria 1751
- Chapter 516** Transient Proteinuria 1752
- Chapter 517** Orthostatic (Postural)
Proteinuria 1752
- Chapter 518** Fixed Proteinuria 1752
- 518.1 Glomerular Proteinuria 1752
- 518.2 Tubular Proteinuria 1753
- Chapter 519** Nephrotic Syndrome 1753
- 519.1 Idiopathic Nephrotic Syndrome 1755
- 519.2 Secondary Nephrotic Syndrome 1757
- 519.3 Congenital Nephrotic Syndrome 1757

Section 4: Tubular Disorders 1758

Chapter 520 Tubular Function 1758

Katherine MacRae Dell and Ellis D. Avner

Chapter 521 Renal Tubular Acidosis 1758

521.1 Proximal (Type II) Renal Tubular Acidosis 1759

Katherine MacRae Dell and Ellis D. Avner

521.2 Distal (Type I) Renal Tubular Acidosis 1760

Katherine MacRae Dell and Ellis D. Avner

521.3 Hyperkalemic (Type IV) Renal Tubular Acidosis 1761

Katherine MacRae Dell and Ellis D. Avner

521.4 Rickets Associated with Renal Tubular Acidosis 1762

Russell W. Chesney

Chapter 522 Nephrogenic Diabetes Insipidus 1762

Katherine MacRae Dell and Ellis D. Avner

Chapter 523 Bartter/Gitelman Syndromes and Other Inherited Tubular Transport Abnormalities 1763

Katherine MacRae Dell and Ellis D. Avner

523.1 Bartter Syndrome 1763

523.2 Gitelman Syndrome 1764

523.3 Other Inherited Tubular Transport Abnormalities 1764

Chapter 524 Tubulointerstitial Nephritis 1764

Katherine MacRae Dell and Ellis D. Avner

Section 5: Toxic Nephropathies—Renal Failure 1766

Chapter 525 Toxic Nephropathy 1766

Beth A. Vogt and Ellis D. Avner

Chapter 526 Cortical Necrosis 1767

Beth A. Vogt and Ellis D. Avner

Chapter 527 Renal Failure 1767

Beth A. Vogt and Ellis D. Avner

527.1 Acute Renal Failure 1767

527.2 Chronic Renal Failure 1771

527.3 End-Stage Renal Disease 1774

Chapter 528 Renal Transplantation 1775

Rodrigo E. Urizar

Urologic Disorders in Infants and Children 1783

Jack S. Elder

Chapter 529 Congenital Anomalies and Dysgenesis of the Kidneys 1783

Chapter 530 Urinary Tract Infections 1785

Chapter 531 Vesicoureteral Reflux 1790

Chapter 532 Obstructions of the Urinary Tract 1794

Chapter 533 Anomalies of the Bladder 1804

Chapter 534 Neuropathic Bladder 1806

- Chapter 535** Voiding Dysfunction 1808
- Chapter 536** Anomalies of the Penis and Urethra 1812
- Chapter 537** Disorders and Anomalies of the Scrotal Contents 1817
- Chapter 538** Trauma to the Genitourinary Tract 1821
- Chapter 539** Urinary Lithiasis 1822

Part XXIV Gynecologic Problems of Childhood 1827

Joseph S. Sanfilippo

- Chapter 540** History and Physical Examination 1827
- Chapter 541** Vulvovaginitis 1828
- Chapter 542** Bleeding 1833
- Chapter 543** Breast Disorders 1833
- Chapter 544** Hirsutism and Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome 1835
- Chapter 545** Neoplasms 1837
- Chapter 546** Vulvovaginal and Müllerian Anomalies 1839
- Chapter 547** Athletic Gynecologic Problems 1842
- Chapter 548** Special Gynecologic Needs 1843
- Chapter 549** Gynecologic Imaging 1843

The Endocrine System 1845

Section 1: Disorders of the Hypothalamus and Pituitary Gland 1845

- Chapter 550** Hormones of the Hypothalamus and Pituitary 1845
John S. Parks
- Chapter 551** Hypopituitarism 1847
John S. Parks
- Chapter 552** Diabetes Insipidus 1853
David T. Breault and Joseph A. Majzoub
552.1 Causes of Hypernatremia 1854
- Chapter 553** Other Abnormalities of Arginine Vasopressin Metabolism and Action 1855
David T. Breault and Joseph A. Majzoub
- Chapter 554** Hyperpituitarism, Tall Stature, and Overgrowth Syndromes 1857
Pinchas Cohen

Chapter 555 Physiology of Puberty 1862
Luigi Garibaldi

Chapter 556 Disorders of Pubertal
Development 1863
Luigi Garibaldi

- 556.1 Gonadotropin-Dependent Precocious Puberty 1863
- 556.2 Precocious Puberty Resulting from Organic Brain Lesions 1865
- 556.3 Precocious Puberty Following Irradiation of the Brain 1866
- 556.4 Syndrome of Precocious Puberty and Hypothyroidism 1866
- 556.5 Gonadotropin-Secreting Tumors 1867
- 556.6 McCune-Albright Syndrome (Precocious Puberty with Polyostotic Fibrous Dysplasia and Abnormal Pigmentation) 1867
- 556.7 Familial Male Gonadotropin-Independent Precocious Puberty 1868
- 556.8 Incomplete (Partial) Precocious Development 1868
- 556.9 Medicational Precocity 1869

Section 2: Disorders of the Thyroid Gland 1870
Stephen LaFranchi

Chapter 557 Thyroid Development and Physiology 1870
557.1 Thyroid Hormone Studies 1871

Chapter 558 Defects of Thyroxine-Binding Globulin 1872

Chapter 559 Hypothyroidism 1872

Chapter 560 Thyroiditis 1879

Chapter 561 Goiter 1881
561.1 Congenital Goiter 1881
561.2 Endemic Goiter and Cretinism 1882
561.3 Sporadic Goiter 1883
561.4 Intratracheal Goiter 1883

Chapter 562 Hyperthyroidism 1884
562.1 Graves Disease 1884
562.2 Congenital Hyperthyroidism 1886

Chapter 563 Carcinoma of the Thyroid 1887
563.1 Solitary Thyroid Nodule 1888
563.2 Medullary Carcinoma 1889

Section 3: Disorders of the Parathyroid 1890
Daniel A. Doyle and Angelo M. DiGeorge

Chapter 564 Hormones and Peptides of Calcium Homeostasis and Bone Metabolism 1890

Chapter 565 Hypoparathyroidism 1892

Chapter 566 Pseudohypoparathyroidism (Albright Hereditary Osteodystrophy) 1894

Chapter 567 Hyperparathyroidism 1895

Section 4: Disorders of the Adrenal Glands 1898*Lenore S. Levine and Perrin C. White***Chapter 568 The Physiology of the Adrenal Gland 1898**

- 568.1 Histology and Embryology 1898
- 568.2 Adrenal Steroid Biosynthesis 1899
- 568.3 Regulation of the Adrenal Cortex 1900
- 568.4 Adrenal Steroid Hormone Actions 1901
- 568.5 Adrenal Medulla 1904

Chapter 569 Adrenocortical Insufficiency 1904

- 569.1 Primary Adrenal Insufficiency 1904
- 569.2 Secondary Adrenal Insufficiency 1908

Chapter 570 Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia and Related Disorders 1909

- 570.1 Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia due to 21-Hydroxylase Deficiency 1909
- 570.2 Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia due to 11 β -Hydroxylase Deficiency 1913
- 570.3 Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia due to 3 β -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase Deficiency 1913
- 570.4 Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia due to 17-Hydroxylase Deficiency 1914
- 570.5 Lipoid Adrenal Hyperplasia 1914
- 570.6 Aldosterone Synthase Deficiency 1915
- 570.7 Glucocorticoid-Suppressible Hyperaldosteronism 1915

Chapter 571 Cushing Syndrome 1916**Chapter 572 Primary Aldosteronism 1918****Chapter 573 Adrenal Tumors 1918**

- 573.1 Virilizing Adrenocortical Tumors 1918
- 573.2 Feminizing Adrenal Tumors 1919

Chapter 574 Pheochromocytoma 1919**Chapter 575 Adrenal Masses 1920**

- 575.1 Adrenal Incidentaloma 1920
- 575.2 Adrenal Calcification 1921

Section 5: Disorders of the Gonads 1921*Robert Rapaport***Chapter 576 Development and Function of the Gonads 1921****Chapter 577 Hypofunction of the Testes 1924**

- 577.1 Hypergonadotropic Hypogonadism in the Male (Primary Hypogonadism) 1924
- 577.2 Hypogonadotropic Hypogonadism in the Male (Secondary Hypogonadism) 1927

Chapter 578 Pseudoprecocity Resulting from Tumors of the Testes 1930**Chapter 579 Gynecomastia 1930****Chapter 580 Hypofunction of the Ovaries 1931**

- 580.1 Hypergonadotropic Hypogonadism in the Female (Primary Hypogonadism) 1931
- 580.2 Hypogonadotropic Hypogonadism in the Female (Secondary Hypogonadism) 1935

Chapter 581 Pseudoprecocity Due to Lesions of the Ovary 1937**Chapter 582 Intersex 1939**

- 582.1 46,XX Intersex (46,XX with Virilization) 1940
 582.2 46,XY Intersex (46,XY with Undervirilization) 1940
 582.3 True Gonadal Intersex 1945

Section 6: Diabetes Mellitus in Children 1947*Ramin Alemzadeh and David T. Wyatt***Chapter 583 Diabetes Mellitus 1947**

- 583.1 Introduction and Classification 1947
 583.2 Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus (Immune Mediated) 1948
 583.3 Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus 1967
 583.4 Other Specific Types of Diabetes 1968

Part XXVI The Nervous System 1973**Chapter 584 Neurologic Evaluation 1973***Robert H. A. Haslam***Chapter 585 Congenital Anomalies of the Central Nervous System 1983***Michael V. Johnston and Stephen Kinsman*

- 585.1 Neural Tube Defects (Dysraphism) 1983
 585.2 Spina Bifida Occulta 1983
 585.3 Meningocele 1983
 585.4 Myelomeningocele 1984
 585.5 Encephalocele 1985
 585.6 Anencephaly 1986
 585.7 Disorders of Neuronal Migration 1986
 585.8 Agenesis of the Corpus Callosum 1987
 585.9 Agenesis of the Cranial Nerves 1988
 585.10 Microcephaly 1988
 585.11 Hydrocephalus 1989
 585.12 Craniosynostosis 1992

Chapter 586 Seizures in Childhood 1993*Michael V. Johnston*

- 586.1 Febrile Seizures 1994
 586.2 Unprovoked Seizures 1994
 586.3 Partial Seizures 1995
 586.4 Generalized Seizures 1997
 586.5 Mechanisms of Seizures 1999
 586.6 Treatment of Epilepsy 1999
 586.7 Neonatal Seizures 2005
 586.8 Status Epilepticus 2007

Chapter 587 Conditions that Mimic Seizures 2009*Michael V. Johnston***Chapter 588 Headaches 2012***Robert H. A. Haslam*

- 588.1 Migraine 2012
 588.2 Organic Headaches 2014
 588.3 Tension or Stress Headaches 2015

Chapter 589 Neurocutaneous Syndromes 2015*Robert H. A. Haslam*

- 589.1 Neurofibromatosis 2015
 589.2 Tuberous Sclerosis 2017

- 589.3 Sturge-Weber Disease 2017
- 589.4 von Hippel-Lindau Disease 2019
- 589.5 Linear Nevus Syndrome 2019
- 589.6 PHACE Syndrome 2019

Chapter 590 Movement Disorders 2019

Michael V. Johnston

- 590.1 Ataxias 2019
- 590.2 Chorea, Athetosis, Tremor 2020
- 590.3 Dystonia 2022
- 590.4 Tics 2023

Chapter 591 Encephalopathies 2023

Michael V. Johnston

- 591.1 Cerebral Palsy 2024
- 591.2 Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathies 2025
- 591.3 Other Encephalopathies 2027

Chapter 592 Neurodegenerative Disorders of Childhood 2029

Michael V. Johnston

- 592.1 Sphingolipidoses 2029
- 592.2 Neuronal Ceroid Lipofuscinoses 2032
- 592.3 Adrenoleukodystrophy 2032
- 592.4 Sialidosis 2033
- 592.5 Miscellaneous Disorders 2033

Chapter 593 Acute Stroke Syndromes 2035

Michael V. Johnston

- 593.1 Arterial Thrombosis/Embolism 2035
- 593.2 Venous Thrombosis 2036
- 593.3 Intracranial Hemorrhage 2036
- 593.4 Differential Diagnosis of Stroke-like Events 2037

Chapter 594 Central Nervous System Infections 2038

Charles G. Prober

- 594.1 Acute Bacterial Meningitis Beyond the Neonatal Period 2038
- 594.2 Viral Meningoencephalitis 2044
- 594.3 Eosinophilic Meningitis 2046

Chapter 595 Brain Abscess 2047

Robert H. A. Haslam

Chapter 596 Pseudotumor Cerebri 2048

Robert H. A. Haslam

Chapter 597 Spinal Cord Disorders 2049

Robert H. A. Haslam

- 597.1 Spinal Cord Tumors 2049
- 597.2 Spinal Cord Trauma 2050
- 597.3 Tethered Cord 2050
- 597.4 Diastematomyelia 2051
- 597.5 Syringomyelia 2051
- 597.6 Transverse Myelitis 2051
- 597.7 Arteriovenous Malformation 2052

Neuromuscular Disorders 2053

Harvey B. Sarnat

Chapter 598 Evaluation and Investigation 2053

Chapter 599 Developmental Disorders of Muscle 2055

- 599.1 Myotubular Myopathy 2056
- 599.2 Congenital Muscle Fiber-Type Disproportion (CMFTD) 2057
- 599.3 Nemaline Rod Myopathy 2058
- 599.4 Central Core Disease 2059
- 599.5 Brain Malformations and Muscle Development 2059
- 599.6 Amyoplasia 2059
- 599.7 Muscular Dysgenesis (Proteus Syndrome Myopathy) 2059
- 599.8 Benign Congenital Hypotonia 2059
- 599.9 Arthrogryposis 2059

Chapter 600 Muscular Dystrophies 2060

- 600.1 Duchenne and Becker Muscular Dystrophies 2060
- 600.2 Emery-Dreifuss Muscular Dystrophy 2064
- 600.3 Myotonic Muscular Dystrophy 2064
- 600.4 Limb-Girdle Muscular Dystrophy 2066
- 600.5 Facioscapulohumeral Muscular Dystrophy 2067
- 600.6 Congenital Muscular Dystrophy 2067

Chapter 601 Endocrine Myopathies 2069

Chapter 602 Metabolic Myopathies 2070

- 602.1 Periodic Paralyzes (Potassium-Related) 2070
- 602.2 Malignant Hyperthermia 2070
- 602.3 Glycogenoses 2070
- 602.4 Mitochondrial Myopathies 2071
- 602.5 Lipid Myopathies 2072
- 602.6 Vitamin E Deficiency Myopathy 2072

Chapter 603 Disorders of Neuromuscular Transmission and of Motor Neurons 2072

- 603.1 Myasthenia Gravis 2072
- 603.2 Spinal Muscular Atrophies 2075
- 603.3 Other Motor Neuron Diseases 2076

Chapter 604 Hereditary Motor-Sensory Neuropathies 2076

- 604.1 Peroneal Muscular Atrophy (Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease; HMSN Type I) 2076
- 604.2 Peroneal Muscular Atrophy (Axonal Type) 2077
- 604.3 Dejerine-Sottas Disease (HMSN Type III) 2077
- 604.4 Roussy-Lévy Syndrome 2077
- 604.5 Refsum Disease 2077
- 604.6 Fabry Disease 2077
- 604.7 Giant Axonal Neuropathy 2078
- 604.8 Congenital Hypomyelinating Neuropathy 2078
- 604.9 Tomaculous Neuropathy 2078
- 604.10 Leukodystrophies 2078

Chapter 605 Toxic Neuropathies 2078

Chapter 606 Autonomic Neuropathies 2079

- 606.1 Familial Dysautonomia 2079
- 606.2 Other Autonomic Neuropathies 2079

Chapter 607 Guillain-Barré Syndrome 2080

Chapter 608 Bell Palsy 2081

Part XXVII Disorders of the Eye 2083

Scott E. Olitsky and Leonard B. Nelson

- Chapter 609** Growth and Development 2083
- Chapter 610** Examination of the Eye 2084
- Chapter 611** Abnormalities of Refraction and Accommodation 2086
- Chapter 612** Disorders of Vision 2087
- Chapter 613** Abnormalities of Pupil and Iris 2089
- Chapter 614** Disorders of Eye Movement and Alignment 2092
- Chapter 615** Abnormalities of the Lids 2097
- Chapter 616** Disorders of the Lacrimal System 2099
- Chapter 617** Disorders of the Conjunctiva 2099
- Chapter 618** Abnormalities of the Cornea 2103
- Chapter 619** Abnormalities of the Lens 2105
- Chapter 620** Disorders of the Uveal Tract 2111
- Chapter 621** Disorders of the Retina and Vitreous 2113
- Chapter 622** Abnormalities of the Optic Nerve 2119
- Chapter 623** Childhood Glaucoma 2122
- Chapter 624** Orbital Abnormalities 2123
- Chapter 625** Injuries to the Eye 2124

The Ear 2127

- Chapter 626** Clinical Manifestations 2127
Joseph Haddad Jr.
- Chapter 627** Hearing Loss 2129
Joseph Haddad Jr.
- Chapter 628** Congenital Malformations 2135
Joseph Haddad Jr.
- Chapter 629** Diseases of the External Ear 2136
Joseph Haddad Jr.
- Chapter 630** Otitis Media 2138
Jack L. Paradise
- Chapter 631** The Inner Ear and Diseases of the Bony Labyrinth 2149
Joseph Haddad Jr.
- Chapter 632** Traumatic Injuries of the Ear and Temporal Bone 2150
Joseph Haddad Jr.

- Chapter 633** Tumors of the Ear and Temporal Bone 2151
Joseph Haddad Jr.

The Skin 2153

Gary L. Darmstadt and Robert Sidbury

- Chapter 634** Morphology of the Skin 2153
- Chapter 635** Evaluation of the Patient 2154
635.1 Cutaneous Manifestations of Systemic Diseases 2155
- Chapter 636** Principles of Therapy 2159
- Chapter 637** Diseases of the Neonate 2161
- Chapter 638** Cutaneous Defects 2164
- Chapter 639** Ectodermal Dysplasias 2166
- Chapter 640** Vascular Disorders 2167
- Chapter 641** Cutaneous Nevi 2172
- Chapter 642** Hyperpigmented Lesions 2176
- Chapter 643** Hypopigmented Lesions 2178
- Chapter 644** Vesiculobullous Disorders 2181
- Chapter 645** Eczematous Disorders 2188
- Chapter 646** Photosensitivity 2191
- Chapter 647** Diseases of the Epidermis 2195
- Chapter 648** Disorders of Keratinization 2200
- Chapter 649** Diseases of the Dermis 2204
- Chapter 650** Diseases of Subcutaneous Tissue 2210
- Chapter 651** Disorders of the Sweat Glands 2213
- Chapter 652** Disorders of Hair 2215
- Chapter 653** Disorders of the Nails 2219
- Chapter 654** Disorders of the Mucous Membranes 2220
- Chapter 655** Cutaneous Bacterial Infections 2222
- Chapter 656** Cutaneous Fungal Infections 2230
- Chapter 657** Cutaneous Viral Infections 2235
- Chapter 658** Arthropod Bites and Infestations 2237
- Chapter 659** Acne 2242
- Chapter 660** Tumors of the Skin 2246
- Chapter 661** Nutritional Dermatoses 2248

Section 1: Orthopedic Problems 2251**Chapter 662 Growth and Development 2251***George H. Thompson***Chapter 663 Evaluation of the Child 2251***George H. Thompson***Chapter 664 The Foot and Toes 2254***George H. Thompson*

- 664.1 Metatarsus Adductus 2255
- 664.2 Calcaneovalgus Feet 2255
- 664.3 Talipes Equinovarus (Clubfoot) 2256
- 664.4 Congenital Vertical Talus 2256
- 664.5 Hypermobility Pes Planus (Flexible Flatfeet) 2257
- 664.6 Tarsal Coalition 2257
- 664.7 Cavus Feet 2257
- 664.8 Osteochondroses 2257
- 664.9 Puncture Wounds of the Foot 2258
- 664.10 Toe Deformities 2258
- 664.11 Painful Foot 2260
- 664.12 Shoes 2260

Chapter 665 Torsional and Angular Deformities 2261*George H. Thompson*

- 665.1 Normal Developmental Alignment 2261
- 665.2 Internal Femoral Torsion 2262
- 665.3 Internal Tibial Torsion 2263
- 665.4 External Femoral Torsion 2263
- 665.5 External Tibial Torsion 2264
- 665.6 Genu Varum (Bowlegs) 2264
- 665.7 Genu Valgum (Knock-Knees) 2266
- 665.8 Congenital Angular Deformities of the Tibia and Fibula 2269

Chapter 666 Leg-Length Discrepancy 2270*George H. Thompson***Chapter 667 The Knee 2271***George H. Thompson*

- 667.1 Discoid Lateral Meniscus 2272
- 667.2 Popliteal Cyst 2272
- 667.3 Osteochondritis Dissecans 2272
- 667.4 Osgood-Schlatter Disease 2272
- 667.5 Idiopathic Adolescent Anterior Knee Pain Syndrome 2272
- 667.6 Patella Subluxation and Dislocation 2273

Chapter 668 The Hip 2273*George H. Thompson*

- 668.1 Developmental Dysplasia of the Hip 2273
- 668.2 Transient Monoarticular Synovitis 2276
- 668.3 Legg-Calvé-Perthes Disease 2276
- 668.4 Slipped Capital Femoral Epiphysis 2278

Chapter 669 The Spine 2280*George H. Thompson*

- 669.1 Idiopathic Scoliosis 2280
- 669.2 Congenital Scoliosis 2282
- 669.3 Neuromuscular Scoliosis, Genetic Syndromes, and Compensatory Scoliosis 2283

- 669.4 Kyphosis (Round-Back) 2284
- 669.5 Back Pain in Children 2285
- 669.6 Spondylolysis and Spondylolisthesis 2285
- 669.7 Disk Space Infection 2286
- 669.8 Intervertebral Disk Herniation 2287
- 669.9 Tumors 2287

Chapter 670 The Neck 2288

George H. Thompson

- 670.1 Torticollis 2288
- 670.2 Klippel-Feil Syndrome 2289
- 670.3 Atlantoaxial Instability 2289

Chapter 671 The Upper Limb 2290

George H. Thompson

- 671.1 Sprengel Deformity 2290
- 671.2 Shoulder Dislocation 2290
- 671.3 Nursemaid's Elbow 2290
- 671.4 Panner Disease 2291
- 671.5 Ganglion 2291
- 671.6 Radial Clubhand 2291
- 671.7 Polydactyly 2292
- 671.8 Syndactyly 2292
- 671.9 Congenital Trigger Thumb and Finger 2292

Chapter 672 Arthrogyposis 2292

George H. Thompson

- 672.1 Amyoplasia 2292

Chapter 673 Common Fractures 2294

George H. Thompson

- 673.1 Pediatric Fracture Patterns 2294
- 673.2 Clavicular Fractures 2295
- 673.3 Proximal Humerus Fractures 2295
- 672.4 Distal Humerus Fractures 2295
- 673.5 Distal Radius and Ulna Fractures 2296
- 673.6 Phalangeal Fractures 2296
- 673.7 Toddler Fracture 2296
- 673.8 Lateral Malleolar Fractures 2296
- 673.9 Metatarsal Fractures 2296
- 673.10 Toe Phalangeal Fractures 2296
- 673.11 Operative Treatment 2297

Chapter 674 Osteomyelitis and Suppurative Arthritis 2297

Richard M. Lampe

Section 2: Sports Medicine 2302

Albert C. Hergenroeder and Joseph N. Chorley

Chapter 675 Epidemiology and Prevention of Injuries 2302

Chapter 676 Management of Musculoskeletal Injury 2306

- 676.1 Growth Plate Injuries 2307
- 676.2 Shoulder Injuries 2308
- 676.3 Elbow Injuries 2308
- 676.4 Back Injuries 2309
- 676.5 Hip and Pelvis Injuries 2310
- 676.6 Knee Injuries 2310
- 676.7 Shin Splints and Stress Fractures of the Lower Leg 2312
- 676.8 Ankle Injuries 2312
- 676.9 Foot Injuries 2313

- Chapter 677** Head and Neck Injuries 2313
- Chapter 678** Heat Injuries 2314
- Chapter 679** Female Athletes: Menstrual Problems and the Risk for Osteopenia 2315
- Chapter 680** Ergogenic Aids 2316
- Chapter 681** Specific Sports and Associated Injuries 2316
- Section 3: The Skeletal Dysplasias 2320**
- Chapter 682** General Considerations 2320
William A. Horton and Jacqueline T. Hecht
- Chapter 683** Disorders Involving Cartilage Matrix Proteins 2324
William A. Horton and Jacqueline T. Hecht
- Chapter 684** Disorders Involving Transmembrane Receptors 2328
William A. Horton and Jacqueline T. Hecht
- Chapter 685** Disorders Involving Ion Transporter 2330
William A. Horton and Jacqueline T. Hecht
- Chapter 686** Disorders Involving Transcription Factors 2332
William A. Horton and Jacqueline T. Hecht
- Chapter 687** Disorders Involving Defective Bone Resorption 2333
William A. Horton and Jacqueline T. Hecht
- Chapter 688** Disorders for Which Defects Are Poorly Understood or Unknown 2334
William A. Horton and Jacqueline T. Hecht
- Chapter 689** Osteogenesis Imperfecta 2336
John C. Marini
- Chapter 690** Marfan Syndrome 2338
Luther K. Robinson
- Section 4: Metabolic Bone Disease 2341**
Russell W. Chesney
- Chapter 691** Bone Structure, Growth, and Hormonal Regulation 2341
- Chapter 692** Primary Chondrodystrophy (Metaphyseal Dysplasia) 2343
- Chapter 693** Idiopathic Hypercalcemia 2343
- Chapter 694** Hypophosphatasia 2344
- Chapter 695** Hyperphosphatasia 2344
- Chapter 696** Familial Hypophosphatemia (Vitamin D–Resistant Rickets, X-Linked Hypophosphatemia) 2345
- Chapter 697** Vitamin D–Dependent Rickets (Pseudovitamin D Deficiency, Hypocalcemic Vitamin D–Resistant Rickets) 2346

Chapter 698 Oncogenous Rickets (Primary Hypophosphatemic Rickets Associated with Tumor) 2346

Chapter 699 Osteoporosis 2347

Environmental Health Hazards 2349

Chapter 700 Pediatric Radiation Injuries 2349
Fred A. Mettler, Jr. and Madelyn M. Stazzone

Chapter 701 Chemical Pollutants 2353
Philip J. Landrigan and Joel A. Forman

Chapter 702 Heavy Metal Intoxication 2355
Collin S. Goto

Chapter 703 Lead Poisoning 2358
Morri Markowitz

Chapter 704 Poisonings: Drugs, Chemicals, and Plants 2362

George C. Rodgers, Jr. and Nancy J. Matyunas

- 704.1 Epidemiology and Approach to Management 2362
- 704.2 Acetaminophen 2366
- 704.3 Salicylates 2367
- 704.4 Ibuprofen 2368
- 704.5 Antidepressants 2368
- 704.6 Clonidine 2369
- 704.7 Calcium Channel Blockers 2370
- 704.8 Iron 2370
- 704.9 Caustics 2371
- 704.10 Methanol and Ethylene Glycol 2371
- 704.11 Hydrocarbons 2372
- 704.12 Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Insecticides 2373
- 704.13 Toxic Gases 2374
- 704.14 Plants 2374

Chapter 705 Nonbacterial Food Poisoning 2375

Denise A. Salerno and Stephen C. Aronoff

705.1 Mushroom Poisoning 2375

705.2 Solanine Poisoning 2376

705.3 Seafood Poisoning 2377

Chapter 706 Biologic and Chemical Terrorism 2378

Theodore J. Cieslak and Fred M. Henretig

Chapter 707 Animal and Human Bites 2385

Charles M. Ginsburg

Chapter 708 Envenomations 2387

Steve Holve

Part XXXIII Laboratory Medicine, Drug
Therapy, and Reference
Tables 2393

Chapter 709 Laboratory Testing in Infants and
Children 2393

John F. Nicholson and Michael A. Pesce

Chapter 710 Reference Ranges for Laboratory Tests
and Procedures 2396

John F. Nicholson and Michael A. Pesce

Chapter 711 Principles of Drug Therapy 2427

Michael D. Reed and Peter Gal

Chapter 712 Medications 2432

Peter Gal and Michael D. Reed

Chapter 713 Herbal Medicines 2502

Kathi J. Kemper and Paula Gardiner

Index 2507
