

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>List of Figures</i>	xiii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xvii

INTRODUCTION

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 Health Geographies in the Developed World | 3 |
| <i>Elsbeth Graham, Paul Boyle, Sarah Curtis, Eric Moore</i> | |

PART I HISTORICAL VARIATIONS

- | | |
|---|----|
| 2 The Origins of Social Class Mortality Differentials | 37 |
| <i>Robert Woods</i> | |
| 3 Locality-level Mortality and Socio-economic Change in Britain since 1920:
First Steps Towards Analysis of Infant Mortality Variation | 53 |
| <i>Rita Mota de Campos, Peter Congdon, Sarah Curtis, Ian Gregory,
Ian Rees Jones, Humphrey Southall</i> | |
| 4 The Widening Gap – Health Inequalities in Britain at the End of the
Twentieth Century | 77 |
| <i>Mary Shaw, Daniel Dorling, David Gordon, George Davey Smith</i> | |

PART II CONTEMPORARY VARIATIONS

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 5 Why is Mortality Higher in Unequal Societies? Interpreting Income
Inequality and Mortality in Canada and the USA | 103 |
| <i>Nancy Ross, Michael Wolfson, Jean-Marie Berthelot, James R. Dunn</i> | |
| 6 Does Migration Exaggerate the Relationship between Deprivation and
Self-reported Limiting Long-term Illness? | 129 |
| <i>Paul Boyle, Oliver Duke-Williams</i> | |

- 7 Measuring the Geographic Effects in a Model of Depression among the Elderly in Canada 149
Eric Moore, Mark W. Rosenberg, Corey Mackenzie
- 8 Local Geographies of Health Inequalities 177
Anthony Gatrell, Damon Berridge, Sharon Bennett, Lisa Bostock, Carol Thomas, Jennie Popay, Gareth Williams
- 9 The Relationship of Population Density, Postcode Sector Hectarage and Area Deprivation to Premature Mortality in Four Scottish Cities 199
Russell Ecob

PART III METHODS AND MODELS

- 10 Evaluating the Absolute and Relative Income Hypotheses in an Exploratory Analysis of Deaths in the Health and Lifestyle Survey 219
Kelvyn Jones, Craig Duncan, Lizbeth Twigg
- 11 Identifying Area Effects on Health: A Comparison of Single- and Multi-level Models 245
Simon Gleave, Richard D. Wiggins, Heather Joshi, Kevin Lynch
- 12 The Effect of the Modifiable Areal Unit Problem in Modelling the Distribution of Limiting Long-term Illness in Northern England 267
Alistair Geddes, Robin Flowerdew
- 13 Limiting Long-term Illness and Locality Deprivation in England and Wales: Acknowledging the 'Socio-spatial Context' 293
Paul Boyle, Anthony Gatrell, Oliver Duke-Williams
- 14 The Fallacy of the Equivalence of a Range of Household and Area-based Indicators of Material Resources in the Geography of Health Inequalities 309
Sally Macintyre, Rosemary Hiscock, Anne Ellaway, Ade Kearns

PART IV THEORETICAL DIMENSIONS

- 15 Combining the Social and the Spatial: Improving the Geography of Health Inequalities 333
Richard Mitchell, Mel Bartley, Mary Shaw

Contents

vii

- 16 Siting Wealth and Illness: The Case of Recovery from Myocardial Infarction 351
Elspeth Graham, Malcolm MacLeod, Chris Dibben, Marie Johnston
- 17 From Recognition to Practice: Gradients, Inequality and the Social Geography of Health 371
Michael Hayes
- Index* 389