## Contents

	List of tables	vii
	List of figures	viii
	Preface	ix
	Notes on contributors	xiii
1	The social origins of nationalist movements and explanations of nationalism: a review <i>John Coakley</i>	1
2	Nationalist movements and social factors: a theoretical perspective Liesbet Hooghe	21
3	Nation versus class: nationalism and socialism in theory and practice  John Schwarzmantel	45
4	Do the workers really have no country? Peripheral nationalism and socialism in the United Kingdom, France, Italy and Spain <i>Michael Keating</i>	62
5	The absence of nationalist movements: the case of the Nordic area <i>Jørgen Elklit and Ole Tonsgaard</i>	81
6	Interpreting national conflict in Switzerland: the Jura question Bernard Voutat	99
7	National and regional movements in Italy: the case of Sardinia  Daniele Petrosino	124
8	The social bases of regionalism in France: the Breton case Hervé Guillorel	147
9	The social origins of nationalism in Great Britain: the case of Scotland	165

10	The social origins of nationalism in a contested region: the case of Northern Ireland  Joseph Ruane and Jennifer Todd	187
11	Conclusion: nationalist movements and society in	

212

231

The Social Origins of Nationalist Movements

contemporary Western Europe

John Coakley

Index

••

## List of Tables

2.1	Theoretical approaches to nationalism	24
	Nordic area: ethnonational minorities by size and type, 1990	88
5.2	Nordic area: ethnonational minorities by models for	
	minority political status	93
6.1	Jura: referendum votes, 1959 and 1974, and cultural	
	characteristics, 1980, by administrative district	107
7.1	Sardinia: perceptions of political position within the Italian	
	state by occupation, 1984	131
7.2	Sardinia: communal representatives by party and	
	occupation, 1985	132
7.3	Sardinia: labour force by sector, 1951–81	136
9.1	Scotland: national identity by social characteristics, 1986	172
9.2	Scotland: occupations of SNP leaders, 1987–89	176
9.3	Scotland: party support by social characteristics, 1987	181
9.4	Scotland: correlations between party vote and social	
	indicators, 1987	182
9.5	Scotland: SNP vote and social indicators, selected	
	constituencies, 1987	184
0.1	Northern Ireland: national identity by religion, 1968-89	189
0.2	Northern Ireland: electoral support for nationalist	
	parties, 1969–89	193
0.3	Northern Ireland: nationalist attitudes and social	
	characteristics, 1988	208
1.1	Baltic republics: identification with ethnic nationality,	
	1970	218
1.2	Basque Country, Quebec and Scotland: identification with	
	state and with peripheral nationality, 1979-86	219
1.3	Switzerland and Belgium: identification with state and	
	with linguistic and local communities, 1971-86	220
1.4	European Community: identification levels by	
	social position, 1976	221

## List of Figures

7.1	Sardinia: support for nationalist and other parties, 1949–89	129
9.1	Scotland: support for nationalist and other parties, 1945–87	170
10.1	Northern Ireland: support for nationalist and other	170
	parties, 1945–89	191
11.1	Support for nationalist parties, 1945–90: (1) parties	171
	of communal defence	224
11.2	Support for nationalist parties, 1945–90: (2) protest parties	225