

# CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
1 THE ISSUES	1
2 SCIENCE PARKS IN THEIR OWN TERMS	13
<i>The popular conceptualisation</i>	13
Definition, and a thumbnail sketch	13
Postulated effects	20
<i>Evaluating science parks on their own terms</i>	30
The formation of new start-up firms	30
Facilitation of R&D links and technology transfer between host academic institutions and park firms	34
Employment 'creation'	40
The level of technology	43
<i>Conclusions and further questions</i>	51
3 SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DIVISIONS	56
<i>The linear model of innovation</i>	56
The model: foundation concept of science parks	56
The roots, and cultural specificity	60
<i>Difficulties with the linear model</i>	72
Science parks and the linear model	72
Critique of the model	76
4 ON THE PARK – A VISION OF THE FUTURE OF WORK?	86
The drive to Cambridge	87
<i>Working on the park</i>	91
Flexible working time	92

## CONTENTS

Organisational structure, status and functional flexibility	96
Flexible pay?	101
Trade unions	104
The flexibility debate	106
<i>Problems with the future: on the park and beyond</i>	108
Internal ambiguities	108
Exclusivity	109
5 SCIENCE PARKS AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE	115
<i>The class location of scientists and technologists</i>	116
Some history	116
Debate	122
<i>Recent changes in the social location of scientists and technologists</i>	130
Traditionally high-status jobs	130
A new hierarchy?	138
Reflections	144
Status and social power	148
6 SCIENCE PARKS AND LOCAL ECONOMIES	163
<i>The economic history</i>	165
Aston	165
Cambridge	170
<i>Park links</i>	178
The international scene	178
Links with the local economy	184
Labour markets	187
Research links	195
<i>Other contrasts</i>	196
Reflections	203
7 SCIENCE PARKS AND THE PUBLIC PURSE	206
<i>Individualism and entrepreneurship</i>	206
<i>Public funds and private accumulation</i>	209
Science parks and public funding	209
Public funds and production on the parks	226
<i>Public-private relations and uneven development</i>	235
8 CONCLUSIONS	239
<i>References</i>	251
<i>Index</i>	261

# FIGURES

2.1	Science parks eligible to join UKSPA (end 1988)	15
2.2	Leading edge? Examples of more sophisticated establishments	49
2.3	Leading edge? Examples of less sophisticated establishments	50
3.1	The linear innovation model	57
3.2	Invention, innovation and diffusion as a linear process	77
3.3	Product and process innovation	77
3.4	The process of technological innovation – an interactive model	82
3.5	Chain-linked model of innovation	84
5.1	Wright's (1976) class framework	117
5.2	Wright's (1985) typology of class locations in capitalist society	125
6.1	The spatial structures of firms with activities on science parks: a comparison of Aston and Cambridge	180
7.1	Industrial rents: the south-east 'premium'	211
7.2	High-technology rental values	216
7.3	High-tech and other industrial property	227

## TABLES

2.1	Science parks by year of opening	16
2.2	The North–South divide in science-park development	16
2.3	Science-park tenants, 1986–8	18
2.4	Sources of investment in UK science parks	19
2.5	Park tenants and employment, 1985–90	20
2.6	Employment in science parks	20
2.7	Summary of science-park objectives	21
2.8	How many park units are new start-ups?	31
2.9	Age of surveyed establishments on science parks	33
2.10	North–South differences in new start-ups	34
2.11	Links with the local academic institution	39
2.12	Previous location of relocated park establishments	42
2.13	Employment on science parks, by occupational category	43
2.14	Industrial sectors of science-park establishments	44
2.15	Main sectors of science-park establishments	44
2.16	Information technology concentration: Cambridge and Aston compared with park mean	45
2.17	Principal on-site activities of establishments	46
2.18	Patenting activity of park and off-park establishments	47
2.19	New products and patent activity compared	48

## TABLES

4.1	Time flexibility on science parks	93
4.2	Functional flexibility	98
4.3	Participation in decision-making	99
4.4	The payment of overtime	102
4.5	Trade-union membership	104
4.6	Women working on Aston and Cambridge	110
4.7	Women and part-time work	112
5.1	Employer category of first-degree science graduates entering permanent employment in the UK	134
5.2	International comparison of salaries of departmental directors	139
5.3	Professional engineers', scientists' and technologists' employment, by selected sector and size of establishment, 1985	143
6.1	Average wage and salary levels in Cambridge	192
6.2	Locally recruited personnel, Cambridge	194
7.1	Public and private-sector funding for science parks and high-tech developments: geographical contrasts	210
7.2	Prime industrial rents: the contrast between London and the rest of the country	212
7.3	Concentration of infrastructural investment in parks	218
7.4	Sources of finance for firms	230
7.5	Sources of finance mentioned as being 'most important', Aston and Cambridge	232
7.6	Sources of finance for firms, Aston and Cambridge	234