

Contents

List of Tables	xvii
List of Figures	xxviii
List of Forms	xxxv
INTRODUCTION	1
1 HOW THE CHOSEN ARE CHOSEN	26
2 TAKING ROOT: NATURALIZATION	98
3 TAKING LEAVE: EMIGRATION	122
4 THE MARRIAGE MARKET AND THE MELTING POT	153
5 FAMILY REUNIFICATION AND FAMILY STRUCTURE	188
6 SPONSORSHIP, FAMILY REUNIFICATION, AND THE IMMIGRATION MULTIPLIER	212
7 IMMIGRANTS IN THE U.S. ECONOMY	237
8 ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY AND THE LOCATIONAL CHOICES OF IMMIGRANTS	308
9 FINDING REFUGE IN THE UNITED STATES	338
10 THE IMMIGRANT'S LEGACY: INVESTING IN THE NEXT GENERATION	382
11 THE IMMIGRANTS OF THE 1980s: ASSESSING THE 1965-1980 REFORMS	411
Bibliography	429
Name Index	435
Subject Index	437

List of Tables

I.1	Migration-Relevant Information on Foreign-Born Persons, Recorded in Public Use Samples of the U.S. Decennial Censuses of Population: 1900, 1910, 1960-1980	16
I.2	Migration-Relevant Characteristics of the Country of Origin	22
1.1	Major U.S. Legislation Pertaining to Criteria for Immigration and Naturalization: 1789-1989	28
1.2	Top Five Countries of Origin: Foreign-Born Populations with at least Five Years of U.S. Residence and Subsequent Decadal Immigrant Flows in 1900 and 1970	31
I.3	Summary of U.S. Law Governing Immigrant Visa Entitlement 1924-1989, by Nativity and Kinship Ties to U.S. Citizens and Residents	37
1.4	U.S. Immigrant Visa Allocation System, 1989	40
1.5	Immigrants Admitted, by Region and Selected Country of Birth: FYs 1978-1988	41
1.6	Immigrants Admitted, by Type and Class of Admission: FYs 1982-1988	46
1.7	Nonimmigrants Admitted, by Class of Admission: Fiscal Years 1978, 1981, 1984, and 1986-1988	58
1.8	Percent Literate of European Recent Entrants Aged 25-44 in 1900 and 1910	64
1.9	Average Years of Schooling of Recent-Entrant Men Aged 25-34, by Area of Origin and Census Year	65
1.10	Average Years of Schooling of Recent-Entrant Women Aged 25-34, by Area of Origin and Census Year	65

2.1	Percent Naturalized Within Ten Years After Admission, of Adults in the FY 1971 Immigrant Cohort, by Sex and Country and Region of Origin, for Top Ten Origin Countries	100
2.2	Top Ten Origin Countries Ranked by Percent Naturalized, Among Foreign-Born Men and Women Aged 21–65 Years: 1900, 1910, 1970, and 1980	108
2.3	Percent Naturalized Within Ten Years After Admission, of Adult Women in the FY 1971 Immigrant Cohort Sample, by Type of Visa, Marital Status, and Hemisphere of Origin	113
2.4	Percent Naturalized Within Ten Years After Admission, of Adult Men in the FY 1971 Immigrant Cohort Sample, by Type of Visa, Marital Status, and Hemisphere of Origin	114
2.5	Determinants of Naturalization Within Ten Years After Admission and Associated Naturalization Probabilities, in the FY 1971 Immigrant Cohort, by Sex: Maximum-Likelihood Logit Estimates	118
3.1	Five-Year Averages of Annual Loss of Permanent Resident Aliens, New Immigrants, Net Increment to Population of Permanent Resident Aliens, and Ratio of Loss to New Immigrants, by Region of Origin: Calendar Years 1961–1980	137
3.2	Decadal Cohort Change in Ratios of Women to Men, by Age and Nativity: 1900–1910, 1960–1970, and 1970–1980	139
3.3	1960–1970 Decadal Cohort Change in Average Years of Schooling Completed Among Recent-Entrant and Native-Born Men and Women Aged 25–34 in 1960, by Area of Origin	144
3.4	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Average Years of Schooling Completed Among Recent-Entrant and Native-Born Men and Women Aged 25–34 in 1970, by Area of Origin	144
4.1	Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens in FYs 1968, 1969, 1976, and 1977: Canada and Mexico	159
4.2	Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens in FY 1979, by Sex and Hemisphere of Birth	165
4.3	Proportion Married of Native-Born and Hemisphere-Specific Recent-Entrant Men and Women Aged 20–44: 1960–1980	165

4.4	Determinants of the Number of Persons Admitted as Wives and Husbands of U.S. Citizens in FY 1971: Ordinary Least Squares Estimates	169
4.5	Determinants of Proportion Female Among Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens in the FY 1971 Cohort: Weighted Least Squares Estimates	170
4.6	Determinants of Visa Backlogs in 1980 and Spouses of U.S. Citizens Admitted in 1981: Weighted Least Squares Estimates	172
4.7	Characteristics of Spouses of Married Foreign-Born Aged 25-44, by Census Year and Sex: 1900, 1960-1980	174
4.8	Characteristics of Spouses of Married Foreign-Born Aged 25-64, by Marriage Before and After Entry, by Census Year and Sex: 1900, 1970, 1980	175
4.9	Determinants of Probability of Marriage to Husband from Same Country of Origin, Among Foreign-Born Women Aged 25-64 Who Marry After Entering the United States, from 1900 to 1980: Maximum-Likelihood Probit Estimates, with Selection Correction	176
4.10	Determinants of Log of Earnings of Husbands of Foreign-Born Spouse-Present Women Aged 20-64 in 1980 Who Married After Entering the United States	178
4.11	Percent Divorced at Naturalization from Among FY 1971 Immigrants Who Were Married at Admission, by Type of Visa	180
4.12	Determinants of Being Divorced or Separated Among Ever-Married Foreign-Born Women, Aged 20-64 in 1980, and of the Proportion of FY 1971 Adult Women Immigrants Admitted as Wives of U.S. Citizens	182
4.13	Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Ever Divorced for Ever-Married Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Women, by Age: 1960-1970 and 1970-1980	184
5.1	Determinants of the Number of Legal Immigrants Admitted in FY 1971, by Relationship to U.S. Citizens: OLS and TSLS Estimates	201
5.2	Percent Parents or Parents-in-Law Residing with Household Heads, Among Recent Entrants, by Age, Hemisphere of Origin, and Census Year: 1960-1980	204
5.3	Percent Siblings or Siblings-in-Law Residing with Household Heads, Among Recent Entrants, by Age, Hemisphere of Origin, and Census Year: 1960-1980	205

5.4	1960–1970 Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Recent-Entrant and Native-Born Women Residing with Household Head, by Relationship to Head, and Age in 1960	207
5.5	1960–1970 Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Recent-Entrant and Native-Born Men Residing with Household Head, by Relationship to Head, and Age in 1960	207
5.6	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Recent-Entrant and Native-Born Women Residing with Household Head, by Relationship to Head, and Age in 1970	208
5.7	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Recent-Entrant and Native-Born Men Residing with Household Head, by Relationship to Head, and Age in 1970	208
6.1	Estimated Sponsorship Rates: Number of Adult Immigrants Admitted in Period T to T + 10 per Female Immigrant Admitted at Time T, by Visa Category	218
6.2	Estimated Sponsorship Rates: Number of Adult Immigrant Admitted at Time T, by Visa Category	219
6.3	Estimated Sponsorship Rates, Inclusive of Children Accompanying Sponsored Immigrants, in the First Decade of the Sponsoring Immigrant's Permanent Residence, by Entry Category and Sex of Sponsoring Immigrant	220
6.4	Estimated Immigration Multipliers, by Type of Original Immigrant and by Generation	221
6.5	Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens in FY 1985, by Estimated Nativity of Sponsor, and Approved Visa Applicants (Visa Backlog) in January 1986: Top Countries of Origin	223
6.6	Top Five Countries of Origin of Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens in FY 1985, by Estimated Nativity of Sponsor, and Countries' Share of Approved Visa Applicants (Visa Backlog) in January 1986	224
6.7	Percent Native-Born and Naturalized U.S. Citizen Sponsors of Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens in FY 1985, by Immigrant's Country of Origin: GAO-Based Estimates	227
6.8	Estimated Minimum and Maximum Percent Male Among the Native-Born U.S. Citizen Sponsors of Immigrant Spouses, by Immigrant's Country of Origin: FY 1985	229

6.9	Top Five Origin Countries of Persons Immigrating as Brides and as Grooms of Native-Born U.S. Citizens: Estimated Percent in FY 1985	229
6.10	Immigrants Admitted as Parents of U.S. Citizens in FY 1985, by Estimated Nativity of Sponsor, and Approved Visa Applicants (Visa Backlog) in January 1986: Top Countries of Origin	231
6.11	Top Five Countries of Origin of Immigrants Admitted as Parents of U.S. Citizens in FY 1985, by Estimated Nativity of Sponsor, and Countries' Share of Approved Visa Applicants (Visa Backlog) in January 1986	232
6.12	Percent Native-Born and Naturalized U.S. Citizen Sponsors of Immigrants Admitted as Parents of U.S. Citizens in FY 1985, by Immigrant's Country of Origin: GAO-Based Estimates	234
7.1	Top Ten Industries, by Percentage of Workforce Foreign-Born: 1960-1980	240
7.2	Top Ten Occupations, by Percentage of Workforce Foreign-Born, by Decade: 1900, 1910, 1960-1980	241
7.3	Top Ten Occupations of Recent Entrants, All Foreign-Born and Native-Born Men Aged 20-64, by Census Year	243
7.4	Schooling Distributions for Native-Born and New Entrants Aged 25-64, by Area of Origin and Census Year	244
7.5	Top Ten States, by Share of New-Entrant and Foreign-Born Populations and by Census Year	246
7.6	Cohort Earnings for White Native-Born and 1970 New-Entrant Non-Farm Men, by Age: 1970 and 1980	254
7.7	Cohort Earnings for White Native-Born and 1960 New-Entrant Non-Farm Men, by Age: 1960 and 1970	255
7.8	Cohort Earnings for Black Native-Born and 1970 New-Entrant Non-Farm Men, by Age: 1970 and 1980	255
7.9	Cohort Earnings for Black Native-Born and 1960 New-Entrant Non-Farm Men, by Age: 1960 and 1970	255
7.10	Real Percent Decadal Growth Rates in Cohort Earnings for White Native-Born and New-Entrant Non-Farm Men: 1960-1970 and 1970-1980	256
7.11	Real Percent Decadal Growth Rates in Cohort Earnings for Black Native-Born and New-Entrant Non-Farm Men: 1960-1970 and 1970-1980	257

7.12	Distribution of Income of Men Aged 25–65, by Nativity in 1970 and 1980: Percent Shares of Total Income, by Quintile	258
7.13	Decadal Cohort Change in Income Distribution for 1970 New-Entrant and Native-Born Men Aged 25–55 in 1970: Percent Shares of Total Income, by Quintile	258
7.14	Decadal Cohort Change in Income Distribution for 1970 New-Entrant and Native-Born Men Aged 25–55 in 1970: Percent Shares of Total Income Net of Public Assistance, by Quintile	259
7.15	Decadal Cohort Change in Income Distribution for 1970 New-Entrant Foreign-Born Men Aged 25–55 in 1970, by Area of Origin: Percent Shares of Total Income, by Quintile	260
7.16	Percentage of Men Aged 20–44 in the Labor Force, by Age and Nativity: 1960–1980	275
7.17	Percentage of Women Aged 20–44 in the Labor Force, by Age and Nativity: 1960–1980	276
7.18	Sample Characteristics and Variables Used in the Analysis of Earnings and Occupational Attainment	284
7.19	Occupational Attainment and Time in the United States: Male Immigrants Aged 21–65, INS and 1980 Census Samples	289
7.20	Occupational Attainment and Time in the United States: Male Immigrants Aged 21–65, by Country/Region of Origin	293
7.21	Determinants of Log of Occupation Earnings: U.S. Foreign-Born Men from the Eastern Hemisphere, Census and INS Cohort Samples	298
7.22	Determinants of Log of Occupation Earnings: U.S. Foreign-Born Men from the Western Hemisphere, Census Sample	302
7.23	Determinants of Log Wage Rates: U.S. Foreign-Born Men from the Eastern Hemisphere, Census Sample	304
7.24	Determinants of Log Wage Rates: U.S. Foreign-Born Men from the Western Hemisphere, Census Sample	305
8.1	Language Characteristics of Foreign-Born Populations Aged 20–64, by Sex: Census Years 1980 and 1900	312
8.2	Top Ten Major Countries of Origin, by Percentage of Population Unable to Speak English, Ages 20–64, by Sex: 1900 and 1980	314

8.3	Principal Languages of Foreign-Born Unable to Speak English, Ages 20–64, by Sex: 1900 and 1980	315
8.4	Language Characteristics of Major Common Language Groups in 1980 (Spanish) and 1900 (German): Foreign-Born Aged 20–64	316
8.5	Top Ten Locations, by Proportion of Population Composed of Largest Foreign-Born Common Language Group and by Proportion Unable to Speak English in 1900 (German) and 1980 (Spanish)	318
8.6	Effects of Inability to Speak English on Economic Status of Men: Major Language Groups in 1980 and 1900	319
8.7	Maximum Likelihood Probit Estimates: Determinants of Inability to Speak English, by Sex, Foreign-Born Population Aged 20–64 in 1900	321
8.8	Maximum Likelihood Ordered Probit Estimates: Determinants of English Language Difficulties, by Sex, Foreign-Born Population Aged 20–64 in 1980	322
8.9	1900–1910 Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Who Speak English, Among 1895–1899 Entry Cohort, by Sex and Age	324
8.10	Maximum Likelihood Two-Stage Probit Estimates: Effects of Inability to Speak English on Labor Force Participation Among Foreign-Born Women Aged 20–64 in 1900 and 1980	326
8.11	Average Percentage of Population with Same Native Language in Localities of German-Speaking (1900) and Spanish-Speaking (1980) Foreign-Born Aged 20–64, by their English Language Ability	327
8.12	Tests of Equality of Coefficients: Determinants of Inability to Speak English and to Reside in Locality with Same Language Group Among Major Language Group Male Foreign-Born Aged 20–64 in 1980 (Spanish) and 1900 (German)	330
8.13	Characteristics of Children Present in Households of Married, Spouse-Present Foreign-Born Women Aged 20–44: 1900 and 1980	331
8.14	Maximum Likelihood Two-Limit Probit Estimates: Determinants of English Language Ability of Children Present in Households of Married, Spouse-Present Foreign-Born Women Aged 20–64 in 1900 and 1980	332

8.15	Maximum Likelihood Two-Limit Probit Estimates: Determinants of Children's Inability to Speak English in German-Speaking (1900) and Spanish-Speaking (1980) Households	334
8.A	Maximum Likelihood Ordered Probit and Probit Estimates: Determinants of English Deficiencies and Lack of English Ability Among Foreign-Born Hispanic Men Aged 20-64	337
9.1	Refugees and Asylees Granted U.S. Permanent Residence: 1945-1988, by Enabling Administrative/Legislative Action and Principal Origin Countries to 1985	340
9.2	Number of Cuban and Indochinese Persons Granted Permanent Residence in the United States: 1951-1988	342
9.3	Percent Naturalized Within Ten Years After Entry: FY 1971 Cuban and Asian Immigrants and 1975 Indochinese Entry Cohorts, Aged 21-65 at Admission to Permanent Resident Status	350
9.4	Percent Naturalized in FY 1979-1985 Among Cambodian Refugees (Aged 21-65 at Entry) Who Reported Their Addresses in January 1979, by Duration of Residence in the United States and by Sex	355
9.5	Percent Naturalized in FY 1979-1985 Among Laotian Refugees (Aged 21-65 at Entry) Who Reported Their Addresses in January 1979, by Duration of Residence in the United States and by Sex	356
9.6	Percent Naturalized in FY 1979-1985 Among Vietnamese Refugees (Aged 21-65 at Entry) Who Reported Their Addresses in January 1979, by Duration of Residence in the United States and by Sex	357
9.7	Percent Naturalized in FY 1971-1981 Among FY 1971 Immigrants Born in Asia and Europe (Aged 21-65 at Entry), by Duration of Residence in the United States and by Sex	357
9.8	Percent Naturalized in FY 1971-1981 Among FY 1971 Cuban Immigrants (Aged 21-65 at Entry), by Duration of Residence in the United States and by Sex	358
9.9	Percent Naturalized in FY 1971-1981 Among FY 1971 Immigrants Born in the Western Hemisphere (Aged 21-65 at Entry), by Duration of Residence in the United States and by Sex	359
9.10	Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Naturalized: Cuban Entry Cohorts (Aged 25-45 in 1970), by Sex	359

9.11	Decadal Cohort Change in the Residence of Cuban Refugees (Aged 25–45 in 1970) in 1970 and 1980: Percent Residing in Top Five States	361
9.12	Percent Residing in Top Five States: Cambodian Refugees (Aged 21–65 at Entry) in 1979 and at Naturalization, by Entry Cohort and Sex	363
9.13	Percent Residing in Top Five States: Laotian Refugees (Aged 21–65 at Entry) in 1979 and at Naturalization, by Entry Cohort and Sex	364
9.14	Percent Residing in Top Five States: Vietnamese Refugees (Aged 21–65 at Entry) in 1979 and at Naturalization, by Entry Cohort and Sex	365
9.15	Average Years of Schooling Completed: Recent Major Refugee and Immigrant Cohorts Aged 25–65, by Sex	367
9.16	Percent in Top Five Major Occupation Groups: Male Recent-Entrant Refugees Aged 21 to 65, in Comparison with Other Male Recent Entrants, 1970 and 1980	372
9.17	Percent in Top Five Major Occupation Groups: Naturalized Cambodian Refugees Aged 21–55 at Entry, by Entry Cohort and Sex	373
9.18	Percent in Top Five Major Occupation Groups: Naturalized Laotian Refugees Aged 21–55 at Entry, by Entry Cohort and Sex	374
9.19	Percent in Top Five Major Occupation Groups: Naturalized Vietnamese Refugees Aged 21–55 at Entry, by Entry Cohort and Sex	375
9.20	Occupational Mobility Among Male Refugee Cohorts: Percent in Major Occupations	376
9.A	INS Occupational Classification, with INS Abbreviation and Corresponding Occupation Codes from 1980 U.S. Census Classification	381
10.1	Average Number of Children Ever Born: Women Aged 40–64, by Census Year and Nativity	385
10.2	Hypothetical Total Fertility Rates of U.S. Population Groups in 1980, Based on the Total Fertility Rates of Origin Countries	388
10.3	Average Number of Children Ever Born, by Age and Census Year: Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Women	388
10.4	Average Number of Children Ever Born per Ever-Married Woman, by Age and Census Year: Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Women	389

10.5	Percent Ever Married, by Age and Census Year: Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Women	389
10.6	Average Number of Children Ever Born (CEB) and Percent Ever Married (PEM), by Age and Region of Birth: Recent-Entrant Women Aged 20–39 in 1980	389
10.7	Determinants of Children Ever Born Among Foreign-Born Women Aged 20–64 in 1980	391
10.8	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Origin-Country Composition, as Indicated by the Hypothetical Origin-Country-Based Total Fertility Rates: 1970 Recent-Entrant Women Aged 20–39 in 1970, by Age Group and Region of Birth	393
10.9	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Average Number of Children Ever Born: Native-Born and 1970 Recent-Entrant Women, by Age in 1970 and Region of Birth	394
10.10	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Ratios of Children Ever Born: 1970 Recent-Entrant Foreign-Born to Native-Born Women, by Age in 1970 and Region of Birth	394
10.11	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Ratios of Percent Ever-Married: 1970 Recent-Entrant Foreign-Born to Native-Born Women, by Age in 1970 and Region of Birth	395
10.12	Percent Able to Read and Write a Language, by Sex, Age, and Generational Status: 1900 and 1910	397
10.13	Average Years of Schooling and Nominal Earnings of Men, by Age and Generational Status: 1960 and 1970	398
10.14	Average Years of Schooling and Nominal Earnings of Women, by Age and Generational Status: 1960 and 1970	399
10.15	Public and Non-Public School Attendance Rates of Native-Born, by Age Group and by Nativity of Parents: 1960 and 1970	400
10.16	School Attendance Rates of Native-Born Children Aged 5–17, by Nativity of Parents and School Type, 1970	403
10.17	School Attendance Rates of Native-Born Children Aged 5–17, by Nativity of Parents, Origin Area of Foreign-Born Parents, and School Type, 1970	404
10.18	Percentage of Persons Aged 20–24 Attending School, by Sex, Nativity, Years in the United States, and Census Year	405

10.19	Characteristics of Households with Children, by Nativity of Mother: 1980	407
10.20	Determinants of School Attendance for Children Residing in Households with Married, Spouse-Present, Foreign-Born or Native-Born Mothers in 1980: Maximum Likelihood, Two-Limit Probit Estimates	408
10.21	Determinants of the Proportion Attending School in 1980 Among Children Residing in Households with a Married, Spouse-Present, Foreign-Born Mother: Maximum Likelihood, Two-Limit Probit Estimates	409
11.1	Counting the Direct Beneficiaries of U.S. Immigration Law: Sponsored Immigrants and Their Sponsors in FYs 1978–1988	414

List of Figures

I.1	The Foreign-Born and Native-Born Populations of the United States: 1900–1980, by Decade	2
I.2	Total Foreign-Born Population in Census Years: 1900–1980	4
I.3	The Foreign-Born Population: Percentage of U.S. Total Population, by Decade, 1900–1980	5
I.4	Total Immigration and Net Change in the Foreign-Born Population, by Decade: 1900–1980	6
1.1a	Immigrants Admitted in 1970–1974, by Area of Last Residence	32
1.1b	Foreign-Born in 1980 Who Entered the United States in 1970–1974, by Area of Birth	33
1.2	Immigrants to the United States, by Hemisphere of Origin, and Eastern Hemisphere Numerical Ceilings: 1920–1980	34
1.3	Total Immigrants Admitted, by Quantitative Restrictions: 1950–1988	35
2.1	Persons Naturalized, by Hemisphere of Birth: 1945–1988	103
2.2	Persons Naturalized, by Region of Birth: 1945–1988	104
2.3	Proportion Naturalized of Foreign-Born Persons Aged 21 and Over, by Sex: 1890–1970	106
2.4	Cumulative Naturalization Rates, by Hemisphere of Origin and Years Since Admission: FY 1971 Cohort	111
2.5	Probability of Naturalizing Among Non-Naturalized Immigrants, by Hemisphere of Origin and Years Since Admission: FY 1971 Cohort	112

2.6	Cumulative Naturalization Rates of Eastern Hemisphere Immigrants, by Visa Category and Years Since Admission: FY 1971 Cohort	115
2.7	Cumulative Naturalization Rates of the Immigrant Spouses of U.S. Citizens, by Hemisphere of Origin and Years Since Admission: FY 1971 Cohort	116
3.1	Predicted and Observed Number of Permanent Resident Aliens, in January of Given Year	127
3.2	Annual Loss in the Observed Population of Permanent Resident Aliens	128
3.3	New Immigrant Flow and Annual Loss of Permanent Resident Aliens	129
3.4	Predicted and Observed Number of Permanent Resident Aliens from Europe	130
3.5	New Immigrant Flow and Annual Loss of Permanent Resident Aliens from Europe	131
3.6	Predicted and Observed Number of Permanent Resident Aliens from Asia	132
3.7	New Immigrant Flow and Annual Loss of Permanent Resident Aliens from Asia	133
3.8	Predicted and Observed Number of Permanent Resident Aliens from the Western Hemisphere	134
3.9	New Immigrant Flow and Annual Loss of Permanent Resident Aliens from the Western Hemisphere	135
3.10	Ratio of Annual Loss to New Immigrant Flow, by Region of Origin	136
3.11	1960–1970 Decadal Cohort Change in Ratios of Women to Men Aged 20–44 in 1960, for Native-Born and Recent Entrants, by Hemisphere of Origin	141
3.12	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Ratios of Women to Men Aged 20–44 in 1970, for Native-Born and Recent Entrants, by Hemisphere of Origin	142
3.13	1960–1970 Decadal Cohort Change in Schooling Attainment Among Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Women Aged 25–34 in 1960, by Area of Origin	145
3.14	1960–1970 Decadal Cohort Change in Schooling Attainment Among Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Men Aged 25–34 in 1960, by Area of Origin	146
3.15	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Schooling Attainment Among Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Women Aged 25–34 in 1970, by Area of Origin	147

3.16	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Schooling Attainment Among Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Men Aged 25–34 in 1970, by Area of Origin	148
4.1	Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens, by Region of Birth and Year of Admission: 1950–1985	158
4.2	Immigrants Admitted as Wives of U.S. Citizens, by Region of Birth and Year of Admission: 1950–1979	160
4.3	Immigrants Admitted as Husbands of U.S. Citizens, by Region of Birth and Year of Admission: 1950–1979	161
4.4	Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens, by Sex and Year of Admission: 1950–1979	162
4.5	Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens, by Hemisphere of Origin, Sex, and Year of Admission: 1950–1979	163
4.6	Proportion Female Among Immigrants Admitted as Spouses of U.S. Citizens, by Hemisphere of Origin and Year of Admission: 1950–1979	164
4.7	Percent Married Among Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Women Aged 20–44, by Hemisphere of Origin: 1960–1980	166
4.8	Percent Married Among Native-Born and Recent-Entrant Men Aged 20–44, by Hemisphere of Origin: 1960–1980	167
4.9	Ratios of Married Men to Married Women Among Native-Born and Recent Entrants Aged 20–44, by Hemisphere of Origin: 1960–1980	168
4.10a	Cohort Change in Cumulative Divorce Rates: 1960–1970, Native-Born and New-Entrant Women Aged 20–44 in 1960	185
4.10b	Cohort Change in Cumulative Divorce Rates: 1970–1980, Native-Born and New-Entrant Women Aged 20–44 in 1970	186
5.1	Immigrants Admitted as Parents of U.S. Citizens, by Region of Birth and Year of Admission: 1954–1988	191
5.2	Total Immigrants Admitted as Parents of U.S. Citizens, by Region of Birth and Year of Admission: 1954–1988	193
5.3	Immigrants from the Eastern Hemisphere Admitted as Siblings of U.S. Citizens, by Year of Admission: 1957–1969	194
5.4	Immigrants Admitted as U.S. Citizens' Siblings and Siblings' Spouses and Children, by Hemisphere of Origin and Year of Admission: 1966–1988	195

5.5 Total Immigrants Admitted as U.S. Citizens' Siblings and Siblings' Spouses and Children, by Hemisphere of Origin and Year of Admission: 1966-1988 196

5.6 Proportion Married Among Immigrants Admitted as Siblings of U.S. Citizens, by Year of Admission: 1978-1988 197

5.7 Average Number of Children Among Married Immigrants Admitted as Siblings of U.S. Citizens, by Year of Admission: 1978-1988 198

5.8 Percent Parents or Parents-in-Law Residing with Household Heads, Among Recent Entrants and Native-Born Aged 45+, by Hemisphere of Origin and Census Year: 1960-1980 204

5.9 Percent Siblings or Siblings-in-Law Residing with Household Heads, Among Recent Entrants and Native-Born Aged 25-54, by Hemisphere of Origin and Census Year: 1960-1980 206

6.1 Top Five Origin Countries of Persons Immigrating as Spouses of Native-Born U.S. Citizens: FY 1985 226

6.2 Top Five Origin Countries of Persons Immigrating as Parents of Naturalized U.S. Citizens: FY 1985 233

7.1 Real Mean Earnings of Native-Born and Foreign-Born Men Aged 20-44, by Race and Census Year: 1960-1980 250

7.2 Real Mean Earnings of Native-Born and New-Entrant Men Aged 20-44, by Race and Census Year: 1960-1980 252

7.3 Cohort Growth in Real Earnings, by Race: 1960-1970, Native-Born and 1960 New-Entrant Men Aged 20-44 in 1960 253

7.4 Cohort Growth in Real Earnings, by Race: 1970-1980, Native-Born and 1970 New-Entrant Men Aged 20-44 in 1970 254

7.5 Percentage of Persons Aged 25-64 Receiving Public Assistance Income, by Sex, Nativity, and Area of Origin: 1980 261

7.6 Mean Public Assistance Income, Men Aged 25-64 in 1980, by Nativity 262

7.7 Mean Public Assistance Income, Women Aged 25-64 in 1980, by Nativity 263

7.8	Cohort Change in Mean Public Assistance Income 1970–1980, Native-Born and 1970 New-Entrant Men Aged 25–55 in 1970, by Area of Origin	264
7.9	Cohort Change in Mean Public Assistance Income 1970–1980, Native-Born and 1970 New-Entrant Women Aged 25–55 in 1970, by Area of Origin	265
7.10	Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Owning a Home Among 1900 New-Entrant and Native-Born House- hold Heads Aged 25–34 in 1900: 1900–1910	266
7.11	Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Owning a Home Among 1960 New-Entrant and Native-Born House- hold Heads Aged 25–34 in 1960: 1960–1970	267
7.12	Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Owning a Home Among 1970 New-Entrant and Native-Born House- hold Heads Aged 25–34 in 1970: 1970–1980	268
7.13	Percent Self-Employed in Own (Non-Farm) Business, by Census Year and Race: Native-Born and Foreign-Born Men Aged 20–44	269
7.14a	Employed in Own Business: 1960–1970, Native-Born and 1960 New-Entrant Men Aged 20–44 in 1960	270
7.14b	Employed in Own Business: 1970–1980, Native-Born and 1970 New-Entrant Men Aged 20–44 in 1970	271
7.15	Percentage of Men Aged 30–54 Self-Employed in 1980, by Nativity and Area of Origin	272
7.16	Percentage of Men Aged 20–44 in the Labor Force, by Nativity: 1960–1980	273
7.17	Percentage of Women Aged 20–44 in the Labor Force, by Nativity: 1960–1980	274
7.18	Percentage of Men Aged 20–29 Attending School, by Age Group, Native-Born and New Entrants, 1960–1980	277
7.19	Percentage of Women Aged 20–29 Attending School, by Age Group, Native-Born and New Entrants, 1960–1980	278
7.20	1970–1980 Cohort Change in Percentage of Men in the Labor Force, Native-Born and 1970 New Entrants Aged 20–44 in 1970	279
7.21	1970–1980 Cohort Change in Percentage of Women in the Labor Force, Native-Born and 1970 New Entrants Aged 20–44 in 1970	280
8.1	Language of the Country of Origin: New Immigrants in 1891–1900 and 1971–1980	310

8.2	1900–1910 Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Who Speak English, Among Immigrants, Aged 20–44 Years in 1900, Who Entered in 1895–1899	325
9.1	Persons Born in Cuba and Indochina Who Were Admitted to Permanent Residence Under Both Refugee and Immigrant Provisions of U.S. Law: 1961–1988	344
9.2	Percent Naturalized Within Ten Years After Admission to Permanent Residence, Among FY 1971 Cuban Immigrants and CY 1975 Indochinese Entrants Aged 21–65 at Admission, by Sex	351
9.3	Percent Naturalized Within Ten Years After Admission to Permanent Residence, Among FY 1971 Immigrants Aged 21–65 at Admission, from Cuba, Other Countries of the Western Hemisphere, and Europe, by Sex	352
9.4	Percent Naturalized Within Ten Years After Admission to Permanent Residence, Among CY 1975 Indochinese Entrants and FY 1971 Asian and European Immigrants Aged 21–65 at Admission, by Sex	353
9.5	Female/Male Ratio in Percent Naturalized Among FY 1971 Immigrants and CY 1975 Indochinese Entrants, by Country or Region of Birth	354
9.6	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in Percent Naturalized Among First-Wave (Entered 1960–1964) and Second-Wave (Entered 1965–1969) Cuban Refugees Aged 25–45 in 1970, by Sex	360
9.7	1970–1980 Decadal Cohort Change in State of Residence Among First-Wave and Second-Wave Cuban Refugees Aged 25–45 in 1970	362
9.8	Residence of Two Major Refugee Populations in 1980, Top Three States: Indochinese and Cubans	366
9.9	Average Years of Schooling Completed Among First- and Second-Wave Cubans Observed in 1970 and Indochinese Observed in 1980, by Sex	368
9.10	Average Years of Schooling Completed Among First- and Second-Wave Cubans and Other New Entrants Observed in 1970, by Sex	369
9.11	Average Years of Schooling Completed Among Indochinese and Other New Entrants in 1975–1980 Observed in 1980, by Sex	370
10.1	Completed Family Size of Women Aged 40–64, by Nativity and Census Year	386

10.2	Completed Family Size of Women Aged 40–64, by Nativity, Generational Status, and Census Year	387
10.3a	School Attendance of Native-Born Children Aged 5–17 of Foreign-Born Parents: 1970	401
10.3b	School Attendance of Native-Born Children Aged 5–17 of Native-Born Parents: 1970	401
10.4a	Type of School Attended by Native-Born Children Aged 5–17 of Foreign-Born Parents: 1970	402
10.4b	Type of School Attended by Native-Born Children Aged 5–17 of Native-Born Parents: 1970	402
11.1	Persons Admitted to Permanent Resident Status, by Class of Admission: FYs 1978–1988	417
11.2	Persons Admitted to Permanent Resident Status and Qualified Visa Applicants Registered with the State Department: FYs 1978–1988	420

List of Forms

I-130	Petition for Alien Relative	68
I-140	Petition for Prospective Immigrant Employee	78
I-485	Application for Permanent Residence	86
G-325A	Biographic Information	96