

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	3
1 Politics and Poverty	13
2 A German Amsterdam	33
3 Citizens, Inhabitants, and Others	48
4 Patriots and the Redefinition of Poverty, 1712–1785	74
5 The Reorganization of Poor Relief, 1786–1788	100
6 The General Poor Relief, 1788–1799: Triumphs and Enthusiasms	135
7 The General Poor Relief, 1799–1830: Decline and Rebirth?	177
CONCLUSION	211
NOTES	215
BIBLIOGRAPHY	295
INDEX	329