Contents

	List of Tables and Figures	vii
1	Introduction: Social Policy in a Changing Europe Zsuzsa Ferge Jon Eivind Kolberg	1
PA	RT I: THE DYNAMICS OF THE WELFARE STATE IN ADVANCED CAPITALISM	25
2	Markets and Welfare States: What East and West Can Learn from Each Other John Myles Robert J. Brym	27
3	Is the Crisis Behind Us? Issues Facing Social Security Systems in Western Europe Jean-Pierre Jallade	37
4	Welfare State Politics in the United States Frances Fox Piven Richard A. Cloward	57
5	The Interface between the Economy and the Welfare State: A Sociological Account Jon Eivind Kolberg Hannu Uusitalo	77
6	The Impact of Unemployment upon Welfare Adrian Sinfield	95
PAF	RT II: THE CHANCES OF SOCIAL POLICY IN POST-TOTALITARIAN EUROPE	117
7	Social Policy in Spain: From Dictatorship to Democracy (1939-1982) Ana M. Guillén	119
8	Labour and the Legacy of the Past Vladimir Shubkin	143

9	Perestroika in Light of Public Opinion 1991 Tatiana Zaslavskaya	153	
10	Economy, Policy and Welfare in Transition Jan Hartl Jiri Vecerník	161	
11	The Changing Face of Civil Society in Eastern Europe Lena Kolarska-Bobinska	177	
12	Social Policy between Negative and Positive Equality: The Yugoslavian Case Veljko Rus	189	
13	Social Policy Regimes and Social Structure Hypotheses about the Prospects of Social Policy in Central and Eastern Europe Zsuzsa Ferge	201	
PART III: EUROPEAN FUTURES			
14	Social Policy, Economic Organization and the Search for a Third Way Anthony B. Atkinson	225	
15	From the Welfare State to a Welfare Society Ronald Wiman	237	
16	Towards a European Welfare State? On Integrating Poverty Regimes into the European Community Stephan Leibfried	245	
17	The Social Dimension: A Quest for a European Welfare State Kåre Hagen	281	
18	The Strategy of Social Citizenship Laura Balbo	305	
	List of Contributors	317	

List of Tables and Figures

Tables

Table 1.1:	Current Receipts of Government and Social Security Transfers as a Percentage of GDP in EEC Countries	7
Table 5.1:	Labour Force Participation Among Males 55-64 Years of Age in Selected Capitalist Countries; 1970, 1975 and 1985 (Percentages)	87
Table 5.2:	Labour Force Participation Among Women 55-64 Years of Age in Selected Capitalist Countries; 1970, 1975 and 1985 (Percentages)	88
Table 5.3:	Unemployment Rates; 1970, 1975, 1980 and 1985 in Selected Advanced Capitalist Countries (Percentage of Total Labour Force)	89
Table 5.4:	Paid Absence from Work: Annual Hours Absent as Percentage of Hours Worked, 1980	90
Table 5.5:	The Welfare State as Employer. The Public/Private Mix in Health, Education and Welfare Employment. Percentages, 1985	90
Table 6.1:	Unemployment Rates since 1960 Standardized to US Definitions	98
Table 6.2:	Male Unemployment in the Previous 12 Months, 1975-77 and 1983-84, Great Britain	101
Table 6.3:	Long-term Unemployment, UK	102
Table 6.4:	Unemployed Claimants by Benefit Status, May 1990, Great Britain	105
Table 6.5:	Public Spending on Labour Market Programmes in 1987 (in % of GDP)	108
Table 6.6:	Direct Exchequer Costs of Unemployment, 1984-85, United Kingdom	113
Table 12.1:	Classification of Groups According to their Contribution and Reward	194

Figures

Figure 5.1:	Income Inequality by the Size of the Welfare State in Nine Countries around 1980	81
Figure 6.1:	Unemployed Claimants by Benefit Types, November 1979-1988	106
Figure 6.2:	Percentage Unemployed Claimants by Benefit Types, November 1979-1988	107
Figure 15.1:	The New Map of Political Ideologies	239
Figure 16.1:	Types of Integration	246
Figure 16.2:	Types of Federalism and Lines of Breakage: The USE versus the USA	250
Figure 16.3:	Types of European Welfare States	254
Figure 16.4:	Status, EC Residence Permit and Poverty Support in Germany	256
Figure 16.5:	Steps in Integration of Poverty Policy	258