

CONTENTS

SUMMARY	1
CHAPTER 1. Measurement of Latent Traits	4
Plan of the Book	11
CHAPTER 2. Latent Trait Models for Dichotomous Choice Data	13
The Rasch Model	15
Rasch Analysis of "Attitude towards Drugs" Statements	18
The MOKKEN Model	20
MOKKEN Analysis of "Attitude towards Drugs" Statements	21
The PIRT Model	22
PIRT Analysis of Attitude towards Capital Punishment	24
MUDFOLD	25
MUDFOLD Analysis of Preferences for Six European Party Groups	27
Conclusion	27
CHAPTER 3. Parallelogram Analysis (PARELLA)	29
CHAPTER 4. Estimating the Parameters of the PARELLA Model	36
An Estimation Procedure for the Marginal PARELLA Model	39
Estimation of Person Parameters	48
Fisher Information	52
Marginal Maximum Likelihood : Correct Standard Errors of the Estimates	59
CHAPTER 5. Accuracy of the Estimates	61
Validation of the Estimation Procedure of the PARELLA Model	61
The Robustness of the Estimation Procedure	61
An Empirical Investigation of the Bias of the Estimates	87
Conclusion	87

CHAPTER 6. Goodness of Fit Tests for the PARELLA Model	89
A Test for Differential Item Functioning	91
Comparing Expected and Empirical Item Characteristic Curves	93
CHAPTER 7. PARELLA Analysis of Extreme, Random and Dominance Data	100
PARELLA Analysis of Extreme Data	100
The PARELLA Model Perfectly Fits Random Noise	104
The PARELLA Model Perfectly Fits Dominance Data	104
The PARELLA Model Perfectly Fits Data Generated According to the Rasch Model	107
Conclusion	110
CHAPTER 8. Analysis of some Empirical Data Sets	111
Measurement of the Attitude towards Capital Punishment	112
Measurement of the Attitude towards Nuclear Power	115
Preferences of American Party Activists for Politicians	118
Importance Ratings of American Party Activists for Political Measures	121
Evaluation of Political Measures (Szirmay)	124
Search for a PARELLA homogeneous Set of Statements about Income Restraint	129
Self Evaluation by means of Male Personality Characteristics	132
Self Evaluation by means of Female Personality Characteristics	136
Discussion	138

CHAPTER 9. Discussion	141
Problems and Prospects of the PARELLA Model	141
Extension of the PARELLA Model	143
Epilogue	146
REFERENCES	147
NEDERLANDSTALIGE SAMENVATTING	152