

CONTENTS

<i>Figures</i>	vii
<i>Tables</i>	ix
<i>Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xvii
1 RESTRUCTURING THE LOCAL STATE IN SOUTH AFRICA: REGIONAL SERVICES COUNCILS, REDISTRIBUTION AND LEGITIMACY	1
<i>Anthony Lemon</i>	
2 REFORM IN SOUTH AFRICA AND MODERNIZATION OF THE APARTHEID CITY	33
<i>David Simon</i>	
3 SOME ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS FOR THE SOUTH AFRICAN CITY IN THE ERA OF LATE APARTHEID	66
<i>Keith Beavon</i>	
4 URBANIZATION AND URBAN SOCIAL CHANGE IN ZIMBABWE	100
<i>David Drakakis-Smith</i>	
5 SOME ISSUES IN URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING IN TANZANIA, ZAMBIA, AND ZIMBABWE	121
<i>Carole Rakodi</i>	

CONTENTS

6 RURAL DEVELOPMENT POLICY, REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING, AND DECENTRALIZATION IN BOTSWANA	147
<i>Paul van Hoof</i>	
7 TECHNOLOGY ADOPTION AND POST- INDEPENDENCE TRANSFORMATION OF THE SMALL-SCALE FARMING SECTOR IN ZIMBABWE	180
<i>Lovemore Zinyama</i>	
<i>Bibliography</i>	203
<i>Index</i>	220

FIGURES

1.1	Constitutional structure of 'own' and 'general' affairs	9
1.2	Regional services councils in the western Cape, Algoa, Bloemara, and Walvis Bay	11
1.3	Regional services councils in Pretoria, and in Central, East, and West Rand	12
2.1	The original apartheid city model	38
2.2	The modernized apartheid city model	43
2.3	The new local and regional authority system within the overall structure of government	60
3.1	Johannesburg, Soweto, and Lenasia within the regional setting of the Southern Transvaal	83
3.2	The inner city suburbs of Johannesburg	85
4.1	Non-purchased food sources in Harare	117
6.1	Botswana: the main government institutions concerned with district development planning	159
6.2	Botswana: rainfall distribution and soils	164
6.3	Botswana: population distribution	167
7.1	Zimbabwe: estimated maize production by sector, 1974-88	183
7.2	Zimbabwe: maize sold to the Grain Marketing Board by sector, 1974-87	184

FIGURES

7.3 Zimbabwe: seed cotton sold to the Cotton Marketing Board by sector, 1974-88	185
7.4 Zimbabwe: natural farming regions	192

TABLES

1.1	Determination of voting power on the Central Witwatersrand Regional Services Council	14
1.2	Capital expenditure budgets of Transvaal regional services councils, 1988/9	26
3.1	The only permissible trades, businesses and professions in Black townships between 1923 and 1977	70
5.1	Tanzania, Zambia, and Zimbabwe: proportion of population in urban areas	122
6.1	Botswana: growth of Gross Domestic Product, 1966–1985/6	170
6.2	Botswana: changes in the composition of Gross Domestic Product, 1966–1985/6	171
6.3	Botswana: central government budget, 1973–1986/7	172