

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	i
Chapter 1	
Introducing the Issues	1
1.1 Immigration and social policy	1
1.2 Integration and social theory	2
1.3 Surveys and the local context	5
1.4 Research inquiries and design	6
1.5 Personal purpose and pretense	9
Chapter 2	
Framing the Conceptual Model	11
2.1 Actors and activity: individuals and locality	12
2.2 Structure and position: enclosure and engagement	18
2.3 Culture and orientation: diversity and conformity	24
2.4 Interaction and behavior: exclusive and inclusive contacts	29
2.5 Domains of local integration: private and public space	33
2.6 Integration visions: local objectives and individual end-goals	40
2.7 Preliminary assessment: theoretical and normative tensions	45
Chapter 3	
Contextual Considerations	49
3.1 The research context: environments and agents	50
3.2 The survey subject: categorizing immigrants and indigenes	54
3.3 The survey interview: appreciating communicative agents	59
3.4 The local index: denoting the integrated individual	64
3.5 Preliminary assessment: individual processes and survey tones	77
Chapter 4	
Perceiving Positions	79
4.1 Private intimacies and household dependents	80
4.2 Diplomas: time, tuition and tutorial investments	84
4.3 Financial security: labor and state benefactors	88
4.4 Welfare independence and personal well-being	95
4.5 Neighborhood environments: visibly overlapping markets	98
4.6 Civic positions: political activists and public nuisances	104
4.7 Preliminary assessment: market measurements as normative enterprise	107
Chapter 5	
Observing Orientations	113
5.1 Ethnic orientation: affinity, imagery and endowment	114
5.2 Language, religion and (intercultural) education	125
5.3 Competence, ambition and perceived opportunity	128
5.4 Separate services and local satisfaction	133
5.5 Residential satisfaction and neighborhood affinity	138
5.6 Political orientations and local visions	142
5.7 Preliminary assessment: the elusiveness of congruous orientations	146

Chapter 6	153
Calculating Contacts	155
6.1 Parents and partners: perforating ethnic barriers	159
6.2 Classmates: (re)counting schoolyard ties	162
6.3 Colleagues and clients: working on networks	167
6.4 Friends: locals and 'others'	173
6.5 Neighbors: residing next to potential ties	177
6.6 Public people: meeting total strangers	181
6.7 Penultimate assessment: isolating contactual processes	
Chapter 7	
Interpreting Haarlemmers' Integration	187
7.1 Fragments of a conceptual framework	189
7.2 Normative necessities	193
7.3 Theoretical exploration and refutation	194
7.4 Measurement compromises and comparability	196
7.5 Divergent origins, inordinate barriers	203
7.6 Diversity in a Dutch city	
Chapter 8	
Appreciating Immigrant Integration	205
8.1 Conceptual contours of a tolerant vision	207
8.2 Appraising residents of the tolerant community	209
8.3 Measuring immigrant integration	211
8.4 Social policy and immigrant integration	
Literature cited	213
Appendix I: Significant indicators of Haarlemmers' integration score	229
Appendix II: Inter-item correlations of local index components	233
Appendix III: Significant indicators' statistical relation to index components	237
Appendix IV: Survey questionnaire (with frequency distributions per ethnic category)	243
Nederlandse samenvatting: Het meten van integratie van allochtonen	265
About the author	271
Figures	
Figure 1: Schermerhorn's conception of centripetal and centrifugal integration trends	4
Figure 2: Parametric concepts within the construct of immigrant integration	48
Figure 3: Local index scores: cumulative percentages per ethnic category	71
Figure 4: Mean index score per local district and per ethnic category	75