

Contents

List of Figures	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
List of Abbreviations	xiii
INTRODUCTION	1
1. AMERICAN CULTURE IN EAST AND WEST GERMAN RECONSTRUCTION	31
2. THE WILD ONES: THE 1956 YOUTH RIOTS AND GERMAN MASCULINITY	71
3. LONELY CROWDS AND SKEPTICAL GENERATIONS: DEPOLITICIZING AND REPOLITICIZING CULTURAL CONSUMPTION	106
4. JAZZ AND GERMAN RESPECTABILITY	137
5. PRESLEY, YES—ULBRICHT, NO? ROCK 'N' ROLL AND FEMALE SEXUALITY IN THE GERMAN COLD WAR	168
EPILOGUE: BUILDING WALLS	206
Notes	229
Bibliography	273
Index	313

Figures

1. Brochure for the 1938 Nazi exhibit "Degenerate Music"	25
2. Reading pulp fiction in postwar Germany, 1950	41
3. West German boys in front of a movie theater, 1948	53
4. Dancing in the West Berlin club Badewanne, 1952	58
5. Alleged provocateur of the East German uprising, June 1953	62
6. Youths throwing stones during the East German uprising, June 1953	65
7-8. West German advertising for <i>The Wild One</i> , 1955	78
9. <i>Halbstarke</i> in West Berlin, 1956	82
10. A German <i>Blackboard Jungle?</i> Street scene, 1956.	87
11. West German advertising for <i>Rock Around the Clock</i> , 1956	90
12. Advertising at Munich theater for <i>Die Halbstarcken</i> , 1956	102
13. Still from <i>Berlin Ecke Schönhauser</i> , 1957	124
14. Advertising poster for <i>Berlin Ecke Schönhauser</i> , 1957	127
15. "Serious" jazz fans, East Berlin, April 1956	162
16. <i>Der Spiegel</i> , cover featuring Elvis Presley, December 1956	172
17. East German cartoon, "Presley and His Followers," December 1956	174
18. Gender upheaval: dancing rock 'n' roll, 1957	177
19. Dancing rock 'n' roll fans in the new fashions, 1957	178
20. Fans at Bill Haley concert in West Berlin, October 1958	181
21. West German cartoon "How to Dance Rock 'n' Roll," December 1956	183
22. Dance lessons sponsored by the West Berlin city government, 1957	188

23. Still from <i>Wenn die Conny mit dem Peter</i> , 1958	192
24. East German caricature of rock 'n' roll dancers, 1959	197
25. Opening of the state-sponsored West Berlin Jazz Saloon, April 1960	211
26. American hairstyle and communist FDJ blue shirt, 1961	227