

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xv
PART ONE MORALITY AND MODERNITY	1
1. Nature, Ethics, and the Modern Mind	3
Modernity and Modernisms	4
Naturalism in Ethics	17
Moral Well-being	32
2. Reason and Rationalism	39
Rationalism and Positivism	42
Five Pillars of Reason	57
3. Authenticity and Subjectivism	63
From Mind to Self	63
Subjectivity and Social Reality	73
Subjectivity and Subjectivism	81
4. Plurality and Relativism	91
Diversity and Convergence	95
The Idea of Humanity	99
Plurality and Objectivity	104

PART TWO	THE MORAL PERSON	117
5.	Human Nature Revisited	119
	Sociology and Human Nature	123
	Marx and Durkheim	134
6.	Moral Development	148
	Conscience and Competence	151
	The Morality of Cooperation	159
	Recalcitrance and Frailty	171
7.	Virtue and Commitment	183
	Segmental and Core Participation	184
	The Primacy of the Particular	193
	The Implicated Self	201
8.	The Responsible Self	207
	Self-preservation	207
	Integrity and Personhood	212
	Buddhist Self-regard	223
	Conclusion	227
PART THREE	THE MORAL INSTITUTION	229
9.	Theory of Institutions	231
	Organization→Institution→Community	231
	Rational Systems and Moral Agency	238
	The Michels Effect	244
	The Critique of Domination	250
10.	Authority and Bureaucracy	265
	Legitimacy: The Quality of Consent	267
	The Moral Worth of Bureaucracy	273
	Beyond Domination	286
11.	Management and Governance	289
	Speech and Community	291
	Private Government	300
	The Politics of Human Relations	310
12.	Integrity and Responsibility	319
	Ends, Means, and Integrity	320
	Autonomy and Responsiveness	334
	The Responsible Enterprise	345

PART FOUR THE MORAL COMMUNITY	355
13. In Search of Community	357
The Sociology of Community	357
Liberalism and Community	371
14. Civility and Piety	387
Critical and Conventional Morality	392
Ideology and Civility	409
Civility and Religion	417
15. Communitarian Justice	428
An Integrative Virtue	428
From Law to Justice	434
A Communitarian Legacy	448
Constitution and Community	455
Responsive Law	463
16. Covenant and Commonwealth	477
Moral and Social Equality	482
Communal Democracy	501
The Covenant of Reason	524
Name Index	539
Subject Index	545