Contents

	Series Editors' Introduction	
	Rita Mae Kelly and Dennis Palumbo	vii
1	The Context of Environmental Policy-Making in America	1
	Threats to Environmental Quality	2
	The Clash of Underlying Values in Environmental Attitudes	13
	Public Opinion Toward the Environment and Its Protection	22
	A Summary of the Context of Environmental Policy-Making in	
	America	31
2	The Role of Government in the Environment:	
	The Policy-Making Processes	33
	A General Outline of the Policy-Making Processes in the United	
	States	33
	Federal Environmental Policy Implementation, Enforcement, and	
	Regulation: The Regulatory Activities of EPA and OSHA	46
	Environmental Policy-Making in the Federal System	61
	A Summary of the Role of Government in the Environment	64

3	Public Policies to Protect and Improve the Air Quality of the Nation and the World	66
	Air Pollution Legislation Since 1955	68
	The Processes of Making Federal Air Pollution Policy	78
	A Summary of Air Pollution Policy Controversies	100
4	Public Policies to Protect and Improve the Quality of the Nation's Water	102
	Federal Water Legislation: A Brief History Since 1956	103
	Protecting Wetlands: Fragmented Policy, Difficult Implementation	104
	water Policy and the States: Creative Answers to Some Difficult	113
	Problems?	116
	The Processes of Making Federal Water Policy Water Policy in America A. G.	119
	Water Policy in America: A Summary	129
5	Public Policies Toward Contaminating the Soil:	
	Regulating Hazardous Wastes and Toxic Substances	131
	Federal Hazardous Waste-Related Legislation	134
	The Policy-Making Processes in Federal Hazardous Waste	134
	Management	140
	State and Local Governments in Hazardous Waste Management	150
	Controversies in Hazardous Waste Policy: A Summary	155
5	Controversies in Environmental Policy—Past, Present,	
	and Future: A Brief Epilogue	158
	References	162
	Index	171
	About the Aut	171
	About the Author	181