
Contents

List of Tables	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	3
Chapter 1 The Soviet Economy Under Gorbachev	9
Chapter 2 The Shortage Economy	27
Chapter 3 Prices, Income, and the Falling Standard of Living	87
Chapter 4 Unemployment	129
Chapter 5 Strikes and the New Labor Militancy	183
Conclusion	233
Bibliography	237
Index	241

List of Tables

Table 2.1	Per Capita Consumption of Food	32
Table 2.2	Food Prices in Urban Markets	41
Table 2.3	Food Prices in Collective Farm Markets	42
Table 2.4	“New Shortages” of Nonfood Consumer Goods	57
Table 2.5	Black-market Prices as a Multiple of State Retail Prices	68
Table 2.6	Relative Black-market Prices in Different Cities	70
Table 2.7	Black-market Prices: Actual and Planned Maximums	70
Table 3.1	Estimates of Soviet Retail Price Increases, 1981–1991	89
Table 3.2	Money Income and Labor Productivity Changes	90
Table 3.3	Percentage Increase in Retail Prices	103
Table 3.4	Expenditures of Gross Family Income	114
Table 3.5	Average Per Capita Income and Expenses, Moscow Industrial Worker and Employee Families	115
Table 3.6	Average Per Capita Food Consumption, Moscow Industrial Worker and Employee Families	116
Table 4.1	Predictions of Future Unemployment for the Soviet Union	168
Table 5.1	Miners’ Views on Causes of Strike	192
Table 5.2	What in Your View is the Most Important Issue of the Protocol?	206
Table 5.3	Monthly Rations	214