

Contents

Foreword	vii
Editor's preface	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
PART ONE: THE ISSUES	1
Chapter 1 Air pollution	5
Chapter 2 Ozone depletion	33
Chapter 3 Climate change	61
Chapter 4 Availability of fresh water	83
Chapter 5 Coastal and marine degradation	105
Chapter 6 Land degradation	131
Chapter 7 Deforestation and habitat loss	157
Chapter 8 Loss of biological diversity	183
Chapter 9 Environmental hazards	215
Chapter 10 Toxic chemicals and hazardous wastes	247
PART TWO: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES	277
Chapter 11 Agriculture and fisheries	281
Chapter 12 Industry	321
Chapter 13 Energy	373
Chapter 14 Transport	405
Chapter 15 Tourism	449
Chapter 16 Population and resources	473
Chapter 17 Human settlements	505
Chapter 18 Health	529
Chapter 19 Peace and security	569
PART THREE: THE RESPONSE	599
Chapter 20 Understanding the environment	603
Chapter 21 Perceptions and attitudes	659
Chapter 22 National responses	693
Chapter 23 International responses	737
PART FOUR: LOOKING AHEAD	799
Chapter 24 Challenges and opportunities	801
Appendix A Contributors to the report	825
Appendix B Reviewers, participants and commentators in workshops	827
Index	837