

# Contents

	<b>Page</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Self-confidence and trust in others</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Europe a caring community?</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>The unchurching of Europe?</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Private lives</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Europe at work</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 7</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>Europe ... a common polity?</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 8</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>Conclusion: Whither European values?</b>	
<b>APPENDIX 1</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>Technical details of the survey</b>	
<b>APPENDIX 2</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>The EVSSG Questionnaire</b>	
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>157</b>

# List of Tables

	<b>Page</b>	
2.1	Satisfaction with aspects of life	11
2.2	Trust in various others	12
2.3	Exclusion as neighbour on grounds of difference	14
2.4	Exclusion as neighbour on grounds of potential difficulties	15
2.5	Lack of confidence in institutions	16
3.1	Equality in different domains	25
4.1	Support for a church voice: personal issues	34
4.2	Support for a church voice: issues of social justice	35
4.3	Support for a church voice and orientation to church membership	38
4.4	Extent of religious belief in Europe	40
4.5	Trends in belief	42
4.6	God and the intelligibility of aspects of life	45
4.7	Frequency of church attendance	46
4.8	Orientation to church membership	46
5.1	Support for marriage	51
5.2	Features important to a successful marriage	53
5.3	Attitudes to single parenthood	55

5.4	Ideal family size	57
5.5	Children as a source of fulfilment	58
5.6	Duties of parents and children	59
5.7	Support for abortion	61
5.8	Moral attitudes	62
5.9	Qualities considered important in children	63
5.10	Roles of men and women	66
5.11	More emphasis on family life	67
6.1	Attitudes to work	71
6.2	Pride in work	72
6.3	Support for decrease in the importance of work	73
6.4	Aspects of a job regarded as important	75
6.5	Job satisfaction	78
6.6	How should business and industry be run?	80
6.7	Attitudes towards authority in the workplace	81
6.8	Workplace authority and attitudes to business management	82
6.9	Freedom to make decisions at work	83
6.10	Should payment depend on results?	83
7.1	Interest in politics	89
7.2	National pride	90
7.3	Willingness to fight for country	90
7.4	Confidence in Parliament	92
7.5	Attitudes to Europe	93
7.6	Desire for social change	94
7.7	Support for protest movements	97
7.8	Access to government	98
7.9	Political activity and protest proneness	100

7.10	Desire for change to government and economy	104
7.11	How should the economy be structured?	105
8.1	Index of country dissimilarity 1981 and 1990	110
8.2	Age distribution of respondents in the 1981 and 1990 values studies	116
8.3	Changes over time in work-related values	117
8.4	Changes over time in family values	119
8.5	Changes over time in spiritual beliefs	124
8.6	Changes over time in political outlook	131

# List of Figures

	<b>Page</b>
A      Freedom of choice and control over life	9
B      Europe's lack of institutional trust	17
C      People live in need: because of injustice in our society	26
D      People live in need: because it's an inevitable part of modern progress	27
E      People live in need: because they are unlucky	28
F      People live in need: because of laziness	29
G      Sources of value change over time	115