

Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Chapter 2: Enlightenment Social Thought	9
A. The Social Context of the Enlightenment	10
B. The Enlightenment and the Birth of Human Sciences	17
C. Epistemology, Theory of Action, and Political Philosophy of the Enlightenment	21
1. Rationalistic Epistemology	24
2. Rationalistic Theory of Action	30
3. Rationalistic Politics	40
D. The Antinomies of the Enlightenment	50
Chapter 3: Romantic Epistemology	59
A. The Meaning of the Term Romanticism	60
B. Types of Romanticism and Their Social Contexts	64
C. Epistemology of Freedom: Early Romanticism	68
1. Critique of Empiricism	69
2. Knowledge as Poetic Irony	78
3. Theology of Feeling	83
4. The Hermeneutical Circle	88
D. The Epistemology of Tradition: Later Romanticism	90
Chapter 4: Romantic Action Theory and Politics	107
A. Early Romantic Theory of Action: Freedom and Irony	109
B. Social Action as Play	115
C. Romantic Poetry as Transcendental	119
D. Action as Madness and Genius	130
E. The Normative Orientation of Action	134
F. Political Philosophy and the Problem of Order	142
Chapter 5: Conclusion	153
Bibliography	161
Index	169