## Contents

<ol> <li>Notes on Contributors</li> <li>Introduction: Women, work, family and social policies in Europ Jane Lewis</li> <li>The gendered Scandinavian welfare states: The interplay between women's roles as mothers, workers and citizens in Denmark Birte Siim</li> </ol>	vii
Jane Lewis  The gendered Scandinavian welfare states: The interplay between women's roles as mothers, workers and citizens in Denmark  Birte Siim	ix
between women's roles as mothers, workers and citizens in Denmark  Birte Siim	oe 1
Birte Siim	
	25
3 The 'woman-friendly' welfare state?: The case of Norway and Sweden	23
Arnlaug Leira	49
4 Managing the mothers: The case of Ireland	
Pauline Conroy Jackson	72
5 Slow motion: Women, work and the family in Germany	
Ilona Ostner	92
6 Women, work and welfare in France	
Linda Hantrais	116
7 Gender, 'gift relationship' and welfare state cultures in Italy Franca Bimbi	138
8 Women and the state: Changes in roles and rights in France, West Germany, Italy and Britain, 1970–1990	
Prue Chamberlayne	170
9 Women's rights in the European Community	
Elizabeth Meehan	194
Bibliography	206
Index	233

## **Tables**

1.1	Total fertility rates	6
1.2	Divorce rates (per 1000 existing marriages)	7
1.3	Illegitimate birth rates (births outside marriage/1000 total births	7
1.4	Female labour market activity rates (15-64 years, in per cent)	8
1.5	Labour market activity rates of married women, 1984 and 1988	8
1.6	Percentage of elderly people in selected countries, 1988 and	
	2010 (projection), 1986 and 2025 (projection)	9
1.7	Employment status (full time/part time) of women	11
1.8	Lone mothers with child aged 0-4 by labour force status, 1985	11
1.9	Percentage of children in publicly-funded child-care services,	
	1985 or 1986	18
3.1	Equal opportunities – legal reforms	52
3.2	Children in publicly-funded child care, Norway and Sweden,	
	1989	59
3.3	Labour market participation of mothers with children aged	
	0-9/10 years, 1988	63
4.1	Woman-headed lone parent families, 1989	84
4.2	Numbers of claimants in various lone parent categories	
	of social welfare 1989 (excluding widows)	87
4.3	Employment status of lone mothers with a child aged 5-9 in	
	selected EC countries	88
4.4	Unemployment rates for mothers and lone mothers under	
	40 years with a child aged 0-9 years in 1989	88
5.1	Popular concepts regarding the ideal gendered division of	
	labour and the preferences of men in respect to the spouse	
	role in 7 EC countries (1987)	98
5.2	Children by age, child care status, mother's marital and	
	employment status, FRG, April 1989	105
5.3	Female activity rates in FRG and GDR	110
5.4	, , ,	111
5.5	Wives' activity rates by number of children and by	
	labour force status in FRG and GDR	112
5.6	Average value of old age pensions paid to women and men	
	in the GDR and FRG 1990	112

Women and Social Policies in Europe	
Women and social policies in Italy, 1950–1970s	149
Women and social policies in Italy, 1980s	158

160

7.3 Women and social policies in Italy, 1990s

viii

7.1

7.2