

Contents

VOLUME 1

Section I **BIOLOGY OF THE NORMAL JOINT**

- | | |
|--|----|
| 1. BIOLOGY OF THE NORMAL JOINT | 1 |
| ■ <i>Clement B. Sledge</i> | |
| ■ <i>A. Hari Reddi</i> | |
| ■ <i>David A. Walsh</i> | |
| ■ <i>David R. Blake</i> | |
| 2. COLLAGEN AND ELASTIN | 27 |
| ■ <i>Leena Ala-Kokko</i> | |
| ■ <i>Darwin J. Prockop</i> | |
| 3. MATRIX GLYCOPROTEINS,
PROTEOGLYCANs, AND CARTILAGE | 41 |
| ■ <i>Dick Heinegård</i> | |
| ■ <i>Pilar Lorenzo</i> | |
| ■ <i>Tore Saxne</i> | |
| 4. PROTEINASES AND MATRIX
DEGRADATION | 55 |
| ■ <i>Yasunori Okada</i> | |
| 5. BIOMECHANICS OF JOINTS | 73 |
| ■ <i>Eric L. Radin</i> | |
| ■ <i>Sheldon R. Simon</i> | |

Section II **IMMUNE AND INFLAMMATORY RESPONSES**

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 6. MACROPHAGES, DENDRITIC CELLS,
AND FOLLICULAR DENDRITIC CELLS | 79 |
| ■ <i>John G. Tew</i> | |
| ■ <i>Andras K. Szakal</i> | |
| 7. GENETICS OF RHEUMATIC DISEASES | 95 |
| ■ <i>Peter K. Gregersen</i> | |
| 8. T LYMPHOCYTES | 113 |
| ■ <i>Ralph C. Budd</i> | |
| ■ <i>Karen A. Fortner</i> | |
| 9. B CELLS | 131 |
| ■ <i>Betty Diamond</i> | |
| ■ <i>Christine Grimaldi</i> | |
| 10. RHEUMATOID FACTOR | 151 |
| ■ <i>Helen Tighe</i> | |
| ■ <i>Dennis A. Carson</i> | |

11. ANTINUCLEAR ANTIBODIES	161
■ <i>Stanford L. Peng</i>	
■ <i>Joe Craft</i>	
12. IMMUNE COMPLEXES	175
■ <i>Willy F. Piessens</i>	
13. COMPLEMENT	185
■ <i>Shaun Ruddy</i>	
14. NEUTROPHILS AND EOSINOPHILS	195
■ <i>Michael H. Pillinger</i>	
■ <i>Steven B. Abramson</i>	
15. PROSTAGLANDINS, LEUKOTRIENES, AND RELATED COMPOUNDS	211
■ <i>Robert B. Zurier</i>	
16. THE MAST CELL	225
■ <i>Lawrence B. Schwartz</i>	
17. ENDOTHELIAL CELLS AND NITRIC OXIDE	239
■ <i>Myron I. Cybulsky</i>	
■ <i>Philip A. Marsden</i>	
■ <i>Ramzi S. Cotran</i>	
18. PLATELETS	255
■ <i>Marcus E. Carr, Jr</i>	
19. FIBROBLAST FUNCTION AND FIBROSIS	263
■ <i>Joseph H. Korn</i>	
■ <i>Robert Lafyatis</i>	
20. CYTOKINES	275
■ <i>Zoltan Szekanecz</i>	
■ <i>Alisa E. Koch</i>	
21. APOPTOSIS	291
■ <i>Keith B. Elkon</i>	
22. AUTOIMMUNITY	305
■ <i>Brian L. Kotzin</i>	

Section III

EVALUATION OF THE PATIENT

23. EPIDEMIOLOGY OF THE RHEUMATIC DISEASES	321
■ <i>Sherine E. Gabriel</i>	
24. EVIDENCE-BASED RHEUMATOLOGY	335
■ <i>Peter Tugwell</i>	
■ <i>Maarten Boers</i>	
■ <i>Ann Cranney</i>	

25. EXAMINATION OF THE JOINTS	347
■ <i>Kevin G. Moder</i>	
■ <i>Gene G. Hunder</i>	
26. MONARTICULAR ARTHRITIS	367
■ <i>W. Joseph McCune</i>	
■ <i>Joseph Golbus</i>	
27. POLYARTICULAR ARTHRITIS	379
■ <i>John S. Sergeant</i>	
28. WEAKNESS	387
■ <i>John S. Sergeant</i>	
29. THE EYE AND RHEUMATIC DISEASE	393
■ <i>Denis M. O'Day</i>	
■ <i>Jeffrey D. Horn</i>	
30. THE SKIN	401
■ <i>Nicholas A. Soter</i>	
■ <i>Andrew G. Franks, Jr.</i>	

Section IV

MUSCULOSKELETAL PAIN AND EVALUATION

31. FIBROMYALGIA	417
■ <i>Daniel J. Clauw</i>	
32. OCCUPATIONAL AND RECREATIONAL MUSCULOSKELETAL DISORDERS	429
■ <i>Richard S. Panush</i>	
33. SPORTS MEDICINE	439
■ <i>Scott A. Lintner</i>	
■ <i>John A. Feagin, Jr.</i>	
■ <i>Arthur L. Boland</i>	
34. NECK PAIN	457
■ <i>Kenneth K. Nakano</i>	
35. SHOULDER PAIN	475
■ <i>Scott David Martin</i>	
■ <i>Thomas S. Thornhill</i>	
36. LOW BACK PAIN	509
■ <i>Patrick J. Casey</i>	
■ <i>James N. Weinstein</i>	
37. HIP AND KNEE PAIN	525
■ <i>Michael F. Dillingham</i>	
■ <i>N. Nichole Barry</i>	
■ <i>John V. Lannin</i>	
38. ANKLE AND FOOT PAIN	547
■ <i>Tammy L. Martin</i>	
39. TEMPOROMANDIBULAR JOINT PAIN	557
■ <i>Daniel M. Laskin</i>	
40. HAND AND WRIST PAIN	569
■ <i>Carrie R. Swigart</i>	
■ <i>Scott W. Wolfe</i>	

Section V

DIAGNOSTIC TESTS AND PROCEDURES

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 41. ASPIRATION AND INJECTION OF JOINTS AND SOFT TISSUES | 583 |
| ■ <i>Duncan S. Owen, Jr</i> | |
| 42. SYNOVIAL FLUID ANALYSIS AND SYNOVIAL BIOPSY | 605 |
| ■ <i>H. Ralph Schumacher, Jr</i> | |
| 43. IMAGING | 621 |
| ■ <i>Barbara N. Weissman</i> | |
| ■ <i>Donald Resnick</i> | |
| ■ <i>Shaifali Kaushik</i> | |
| ■ <i>Alfred W. Sem</i> | |
| ■ <i>Joseph S. Yu</i> | |
| 44. ARTHROSCOPY AND SYNOVECTOMY | 685 |
| ■ <i>Terry L. Whipple</i> | |
| ■ <i>Michael J. Duval</i> | |
| 45. LABORATORY EVALUATION OF INFLAMMATION | 697 |
| ■ <i>Stanley P. Ballou</i> | |
| ■ <i>Irving Kushner</i> | |
| 46. BIOLOGIC MARKERS | 705 |
| ■ <i>Edward D. Harris, Jr</i> | |
-

Section VI

SPECIAL ISSUES

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 47. NUTRITION AND RHEUMATIC DISEASES | 713 |
| ■ <i>Joel M. Kremer</i> | |
| 48. PSYCHOSOCIAL MANAGEMENT OF RHEUMATIC DISEASES | 729 |
| ■ <i>Liv Marit Smedstad</i> | |
| ■ <i>Matthew H. Liang</i> | |
| 49. GERIATRICS AND THE RHEUMATIC DISEASES | 735 |
| ■ <i>Evan Calkins</i> | |
| 50. ALTERNATIVE CARE FOR ARTHRITIS AND RELATED MUSCULOSKELETAL DISEASES | 739 |
| ■ <i>Doyt L. Conn</i> | |
| ■ <i>J. Roger Hollister</i> | |
| ■ <i>William J. Arnold</i> | |
| 51. CHRONIC PAIN MANAGEMENT | 753 |
| ■ <i>Don L. Goldenberg</i> | |
| 52. REHABILITATION OF PATIENTS WITH RHEUMATIC DISEASES | 763 |
| ■ <i>Joseph J. Biundo, Jr</i> | |
| ■ <i>Perry J. Rush</i> | |
| 53. HEALTH OUTCOME ASSESSMENT | 777 |
| ■ <i>Nicholas Bellamy</i> | |
| ■ <i>Alison J. Carr</i> | |

Section VII

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 54. DEVELOPING A CLINICAL TRIAL DESIGN | 789 |
| ■ <i>Lenore M. Buckley</i> | |
| ■ <i>Barbara Finck</i> | |
| 55. NONSTEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS | 799 |
| ■ <i>Ernesto Santana-Sahagún</i> | |
| ■ <i>Michael H. Weisman</i> | |
| 56. GLUCOCORTICOIDS | 823 |
| ■ <i>C. Michael Stein</i> | |
| ■ <i>Theodore Pincus</i> | |
| 57. METHOTREXATE | 841 |
| ■ <i>Michael E. Weinblatt</i> | |
| 58. SULFASALAZINE | 853 |
| ■ <i>Richard O. Day</i> | |
| 59. ANTIMALARIAL DRUGS | 859 |
| ■ <i>Richard I. Rynes</i> | |
| 60. GOLD AND PENICILLAMINE | 869 |
| ■ <i>Duncan A. Gordon</i> | |
| ■ <i>Alice V. Klinkhoff</i> | |
| 61. IMMUNOREGULATORY DRUGS | 879 |
| ■ <i>C. Michael Stein</i> | |
| 62. BIOLOGIC AGENTS FOR THE TREATMENT OF RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS | 899 |
| ■ <i>C. Vibeke Strand</i> | |
| ■ <i>Edward Keystone</i> | |
| 63. TETRACYCLINES | 913 |
| ■ <i>Sheldon M. Cooper</i> | |
| INDEX | i |

VOLUME 2

Section VIII

RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS

- | | |
|---|------------|
| 64. ETIOLOGY AND PATHOGENESIS OF RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS | 921 |
| ■ <i>Gary S. Firestein</i> | |
| 65. CLINICAL FEATURES OF RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS | 967 |
| ■ <i>Edward D. Harris, Jr.</i> | |

66. TREATMENT OF RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS	1001
■ <i>Edward D. Harris, Jr.</i>	
67. FELTY'S SYNDROME	1023
■ <i>Robert S. Pinals</i>	
68. APPROACHES TO THE TREATMENT OF SJÖGREN'S SYNDROME	1027
■ <i>Robert I. Fox</i>	
■ <i>Paul Michelson</i>	
■ <i>Jyrki Törnwall</i>	

Section IX SPONDYLOARTHROPATHIES

69. ANKYLOSING SPONDYLITIS	1039
■ <i>Sjef van der Linden</i>	
■ <i>Désirée van der Heijde</i>	
70. REITER'S SYNDROME AND UNDIFFERENTIATED SPONDYLOARTHROPATHY	1055
■ <i>David Tak Yan Yu</i>	
■ <i>Peng Thim Fan</i>	
71. PSORIATIC ARTHRITIS	1071
■ <i>Dafna D. Gladman</i>	
■ <i>Proton Rahman</i>	
72. ENTEROPATHIC ARTHRITIS	1081
■ <i>Frank A. Wollheim</i>	

Section X SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS AND RELATED SYNDROMES

73. PATHOGENESIS OF SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS	1089
■ <i>Bevra Hannabs Hahn</i>	
74. CLINICAL MANIFESTATIONS OF SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS	1105
■ <i>Steven M. Edworthy</i>	
75. MANAGEMENT OF SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS	1125
■ <i>Bevra Hannabs Hahn</i>	
76. ANTIPHOSPHOLIPID ANTIBODY SYNDROME	1145
■ <i>Michael D. Lockshin</i>	

Section XI VASCULITIC SYNDROMES

77. CLASSIFICATION OF VASCULITIS	1153
■ <i>John S. Sargent</i>	
78. GIANT CELL ARTERITIS AND POLYMYALGIA RHEUMATICA	1155
■ <i>Gene G. Hunder</i>	

79. VASCULITIS ASSOCIATED WITH ANTINEUTROPHIL CYTOPLASMIC ANTIBODY 1165
■ *Leonard H. Calabrese*
■ *George Duna*
80. POLYARTERITIS AND RELATED DISORDERS 1185
■ *John S. Sargent*
81. HYPERSENSITIVITY VASCULITIS (SMALL-VESEL CUTANEOUS VASCULITIS) 1197
■ *Emilio B. Gonzalez*
■ *Doyt L. Conn*
82. BEHÇET'S DISEASE 1205
■ *Jayashri V. Ghate*
■ *Joseph L. Jorizzo*
-

Section XII SCLERODERMA AND MIXED CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISEASES

83. SCLERODERMA 1211
■ *James R. Seibold*
84. MIXED CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISEASE AND OTHER OVERLAP SYNDROMES 1241
■ *Robert M. Bennett*
-

Section XIII STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND DISEASE OF MUSCLE

85. SKELETAL MUSCLE 1261
■ *Yale E. Goldman*
■ *Jody A. Dantzig*
86. INFLAMMATORY DISEASES OF MUSCLE AND OTHER MYOPATHIES 1273
■ *Robert L. Wortmann*
-

Section XIV RHEUMATIC DISEASES OF CHILDHOOD

87. JUVENILE RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS 1297
■ *James T. Cassidy*
88. SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS, JUVENILE DERMATOMYOSITIS, SCLERODERMA, AND VASCULITIS 1315
■ *James T. Cassidy*
-

Section XV CRYSTAL-ASSOCIATED SYNOVITIS

89. GOUT AND HYPERURICEMIA 1339
■ *Robert L. Wortmann*
■ *William N. Kelley*

90. DISEASES ASSOCIATED WITH DEPOSITION OF CALCIUM PYROPHOSPHATE OR HYDROXYAPATITE	1377
■ <i>Antonio J. Reginato</i>	
■ <i>Anthony M. Reginato</i>	

Section XVI

OSTEOARTHRITIS, POLYCHONDRITIS, AND HERITABLE DISORDERS

91. PATHOGENESIS OF OSTEOARTHRITIS	1391
■ <i>Henry J. Mankin</i>	
■ <i>Kenneth D. Brandt</i>	
92. CLINICAL FEATURES OF OSTEOARTHRITIS	1409
■ <i>Louis Solomon</i>	
93. MANAGEMENT OF OSTEOARTHRITIS	1419
■ <i>Kenneth D. Brandt</i>	
94. HERITABLE DISORDERS OF STRUCTURAL PROTEINS	1433
■ <i>Jay R. Shapiro</i>	
95. RELAPSING POLYCHONDRITIS	1463
■ <i>Marc C. Hochberg</i>	

Section XVII

ARTHRITIS RELATED TO INFECTION

96. BACTERIAL ARTHRITIS	1469
■ <i>Don L. Goldenberg</i>	
97. LYME DISEASE	1485
■ <i>Leonard H. Sigal</i>	
98. MYCOBACTERIAL AND FUNGAL INFECTIONS	1493
■ <i>J. Timothy Harrington</i>	
99. RHEUMATIC MANIFESTATIONS OF HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS INFECTION	1507
■ <i>John D. Reveille</i>	
100. VIRAL ARTHRITIS	1519
■ <i>Stanley J. Naides</i>	
101. ACUTE RHEUMATIC FEVER	1529
■ <i>Ralph C. Williams, Jr.</i>	

Section XVIII

ARTHRITIS ACCOMPANYING SYSTEMIC DISORDERS

102. AMYLOIDOSIS	1541
■ <i>Martha Skinner</i>	
103. SARCOIDOSIS	1551
■ <i>W. Winn Chatham</i>	

104. IRON STORAGE DISEASE	1559
■ <i>R. Elaine Lambert</i>	
105. HEMOPHILIC ARTHROPATHY	1567
■ <i>Katherine S. Upchurch</i>	
■ <i>Doreen B. Brettler</i>	
106. HEMOGLOBINOPATHIES AND ARTHRITIS	1575
■ <i>H. Ralph Schumacher, Jr.</i>	
107. ARTHRITIS ACCOMPANYING ENDOCRINE AND METABOLIC DISORDERS	1581
■ <i>John S. Sargent</i>	
108. HYPERTROPHIC OSTEOARTHROPATHY	1589
■ <i>Roy D. Altman</i>	
■ <i>Jerry Tenenbaum</i>	
109. MUSCULOSKELETAL SYNDROMES IN MALIGNANCY	1595
■ <i>Mark C. Genovese</i>	

Section XIX

DISORDERS OF BONE AND STRUCTURAL PROTEIN

110. BIOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND MORPHOLOGY OF BONE	1611
■ <i>Clinton T. Rubin</i>	
■ <i>Janet E. Rubin</i>	
111. METABOLIC BONE DISEASE	1635
■ <i>Miriam F. Delaney</i>	
■ <i>Meryl S. LeBoff</i>	

112. OSTEONECROSIS	1653
■ <i>E. Scott Frankel</i>	
■ <i>James R. Urbaniak</i>	

Section XX

TUMORS INVOLVING JOINTS

113. TUMOR AND TUMOR-LIKE LESIONS OF JOINTS AND RELATED STRUCTURES	1667
■ <i>Andrew Rosenberg</i>	

Section XXI

RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY FOR RHEUMATIC DISEASE

114. INTRODUCTION TO SURGICAL MANAGEMENT OF PATIENTS WITH ARTHRITIS	1691
■ <i>Clement B. Sledge</i>	
115. PRINCIPLES OF RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY	1699
■ <i>Clement B. Sledge</i>	
The Hand and Wrist	1699
The Elbow	1718
The Shoulder	1728
The Cervical Spine	1736
The Hip	1743
■ <i>Clement B. Sledge</i> <i>and Chitranjan S. Ranawat</i>	
The Knee	1759
The Ankle and Foot	1769
The Surgical Management of Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis	1781
INDEX	i